





UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE  
YELLOWSTONE..... NATIONAL PARK

FILE No.

MONTHLY REPORT

March, 1931.

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IMPORTANT

This file constitutes a part of the official records of the National Park Service and should not be separated or papers withdrawn without express authority of the official in charge. All Files should be returned promptly to the File Room. Officials and employees will be held responsible for failure to observe these rules, which are necessary to protect the integrity of the official records.

HORACE M. ALBRIGHT,  
Director.





April 3, 1931.

The Director,  
National Park Service,  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Director:

Following is a report of the activities of the Yellowstone National Park for the month of March, 1931:

000 - General

The month of March was up to its old tricks with a variety of weather, both the early and late parts representing the lion more than the lamb. The worst storms of the entire winter were experienced during the month and the lowest temperature represented during the winter,  $6^{\circ}$  below zero, occurred on the night of the 25th.

020 - General weather conditions

021 - In the park (Geyser Hot Springs): The month was nearly, but slightly above, normal in temperature, with a mean of  $26.6^{\circ}$ . This was a little warmer than March of 1930, but cooler than March 1928 and 1929. With a minimum of  $-4^{\circ}$ , the thermometer dropped below  $0.0$ , or zero, on 5 days. On 23 days of the month it rose above the thawing point, the maximum being  $53^{\circ}$  on the 21st. Cold spells ran from the 4th to 8th and from the 24th to 27th. The temperature observations of the month just completed provide little that is of any special interest. Precipitation continued light. The month total, 0.80 inch, was 0.82 inch under the normal. It was light for the month, but several Marches have had less; viz, 1899, 1909, 1914, 1922, 1923, 1927. The total snowfall was 11.3 inches. All went off during the month and at 6 p.m. of the 21st a snow depth on the ground of 0.0 inch was recorded. The greatest daily fall was 3.0 inches, on the 4th and 22nd. The greatest daily precipitation; i.e., rain or melted snow, was 0.38 on the 22nd. Wind velocity averaged 8.5 miles per hour. A maximum of 30 miles an hour, from northwest, occurred during the most incensed strong wind movement of the 25th. Sunshine averaged 41 per cent of possible.



The heaviest snowstorm this winter since last November, and which would be classed as a light snowstorm in a normal winter, hit the interior of the park on March 21st. Bechler River showed a fall of 11 inches and Sylvan Pass 8 inches; other points throughout the park less. Precipitation was below normal. A high temperature of 55° above was reported on the Buffalo Ranch March 3rd. On this date the ice from the Lamar River started to go out but cold weather a few days later froze it over again. Snow depths at the various ranger stations and other points over the park, as compared with 1929 and 1930, are as follows:

	<u>I n c h e s</u>		
	<u>1929</u>	<u>1930</u>	<u>1931</u>
Buffalo Ranch	15	13	10
Soda Butte	16	17	22
Cooke	28	33	24
Tower Falls	14	12	8
Old Faithful	23	36	12
Lake	34	35	19
Therefore	39	45	
Hellroaring	10	2	
Norris	30	37	17
Canyon	33	41	23
Riverside	30	26	14
Callahan	21	40	23
Sylvan Pass	30	33	12
Snake River	37	38	40
Bechler River	54	43	43
Upper Slough Creek	24	16	14
Lower Slough Creek	20	10	
Sportsman Lake			32
Miller Creek Cabin			22
Cache Creek Cabin			32
Cascade Cabin			25
Heart Lake Cabin			22
Six Mile Post (W.T. road)			23
Harbott			24
Grayling Cabin			10
Madison Junction			12
Fountain			12
Pelican Creek Cabin			21

#### 022 - In Approaches to the Park

The road from Livingston to Gardiner was open during the entire month and in very good condition. The road from Cody to Sylvan Pass has been open during the month, with 12" of snow at Sylvan Pass at the end of the month. The Ashton-east Yellowstone road is closed to travel but







at the present time the Idaho Road Commission has their snow plow in operation and this section of road will probably be open about April 5. The train service was resumed to West Yellowstone when the Union Pacific snowplow opened up the branch line from Ashton to West Yellowstone, arriving at the latter point on March 28. All roads at the present time south of the park are blocked with snow, although it is believed that roads to Moran will open up at an early date.

### 023 - In nearby states

Snow conditions and precipitation in nearby states are practically the same as in Yellowstone.

## 100 - Administration

### 110 - Status of work

An epidemic of flu occurred in the park during the latter part of the month and about a third of the residents were ill. Several persons in the office were on the sick list, and the work was somewhat handicapped but by the end of the month most of it was current.

Disturbing Officer Leroy Hill returned to the park on the 31st, after two months' leave spent on the west coast. We are glad to say that Mr. Hill's health is considerably improved, but his condition does not yet permit of his carrying on the strenuous work of his desk. An effort is being made to have him retired on account of disability, he having served 38 years as a Government employee, about 24 of which were spent in the Yellowstone.

### 120 - Park inspections by

#### 121 - Acting Superintendent

Acting Superintendent Edwards made the usual inspections of the work around headquarters, and the 2nd, 3rd and 4th, in company with Chief Ranger Baggeley, visited the Lower Slough Creek Ranch with a view to tagging elk. From the 17th to the 23rd, inclusive, a trip was made by car to Spokane, Washington, to attend a meeting of the Western Washington Forestry Association and to observe road conditions. On the 30th Mr. Edwards and Assistant to the Superintendent Toffe attended a joint meeting of the Livingston, Montana, Rotary, Kiwanis and Business and Professional Women's Clubs in Livingston.

#### 122 - National Park Service Officers

Mr. H. H. Madsen, Assistant Land Purchaser for the National Park Service, who handles game matters, visited the park on the 23rd, after having attended the Casper, Wyoming, meeting of the Wyoming Division of the Teasdale Walton League. He spent the night of the 23rd at Mammoth and left the following day for Helena and Salt Lake City.





## 140 - Later Situation

An unusually large number of applications are being received for work during the summer, and while none of the park roads are open quite a few men have come to headquarters seeking employment. There is no question but what there will be far more men seeking work than there will be positions to fill, and it has been necessary to turn down some excellent applications for ranger and ranger-naturalist work on account of the few vacancies existing. The selection of those persons was made during the month, considerably earlier than in former years. The large number of applications being received reflect the conditions throughout the country.

## 170 - Plans, Maps and Surveys (See 200)

## 180 - Circulars, placards, publicity bulletins, etc.

Circulars Nos. 2 and 3 were issued during the month, and four publicity stories for the press were sent out, copies of each being attached hereto. Also, the March Nature Notes were issued and distributed and a copy is attached.

## 200 - Maintenance, Improvements and New Construction

Activities in the Engineering Department for the month consisted of the following: The month was given over entirely to office work, consisting of the preparation of work plans and estimates for the work of the coming season and the listing of material and supply needs for the programmed construction projects. A small amount of draughting and estimate work was done for other departments.

Beginning on the 23rd, one man was employed for the balance of the month on Project 525.5 - Signs, cutting and painting posts and mounting signs so that the stock of signs now on hand may be erected as soon as weather conditions will permit.

## 220 - Improvements

Carpenter Shop: The work of this department consisted mainly of repair work on buildings at Mammoth. Several days were spent fixing up the new messhouse, and some work was also done in the telephone office. About 14 days were spent on B.P.M. buildings.

Paint Shop: The employees of this department were engaged in miscellaneous jobs around headquarters, such as painting, oil-canining and waxing and oiling floors. Some work was also done on the B.P.M. buildings. Part of the month was devoted to sign painting and laying lines.

Electrical Department: The Chief Electrician was on sick leave part of the month, and the remainder of the month was spent doing odd jobs in quarters at Mammoth, and preparing reports.





Garage: The following is a report on the trucks and equipment which have been thoroughly overhauled, serviced and made ready for use to date:

25 Motor Trucks. This leaves us 4 trucks yet to be worked over. Six assorted size trucks will be traded in this season. Two Mack 5½ ton trucks will not be overhauled this year.

12 - 1/4 ton trucks. This leaves us 1 truck yet to be overhauled.

3 - passenger cars, leaving 1 car yet to be overhauled.

2 - motorcycles, leaving 3 to be overhauled - 1 to be traded in.

8 motor patrol road graders; 4 are partially worked over and now waiting for parts, leaving 1 to be overhauled.

3 tractors, leaving 1 farm tractor to be overhauled.

6 fire pumps.

2 air compressors are yet to be overhauled.

6 power driven road graders.

2 4-wheel trailers have been manufactured for fire use.

2 concrete mixers - 1 yet to be overhauled.

1 drag wood saw.

1 power driven sludge pump.

16 dump wagons; 4 yet to be worked over.

1 Erie steam shovel. On good gas shovel yet to be serviced.

1 paint machine yet to be worked over. 1 steam oil pump yet to be worked over.

In addition to the above, 1 Ford truck for Herb Miller and 1 Ford truck for the B.P.D. are in the shops, and 1 insect control tree spraying truck for minor repairs.

Painted 7 patrol graders, 3 trucks and 2 trailers. We also plan on painting all equipment "Park Service Green" before the working season.

1945  
The following is a report on the results of the  
work done during the year, showing the progress made  
in the various branches of the work.

The work done during the year has been of a  
very satisfactory nature, and it is hoped that the  
results will be of great value to the community.

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Sanitation Department: The work of this department consisted of the following: Maintenance of Mammoth water and sewer systems. Operated 3 heating plants for heating Administration Building, garage and employees' quarters. Made 32 Bibly stove pipe of 20-gauge sheet steel, 7'3" long, with heavy rings riveted on one end. Repaired 10 field ranges and 41 Bibly stove pipes. Other work consisted of repairs in various quarters at Mammoth, such as installing a Majestic hotel range in summer house, repairing stove pipes, repairing valves and hot water faucets, setting up 3 heating stoves in paint shop, repairing tin shingles on commissary, making 4 sheet metal chimneys for the B.F.S. portable houses and changing six fire extinguishers.

THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT  
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20246

### 300 - Activities of other agencies in the park

#### 310 - Public service contractors

Mr. George Whittaker operated his Mammoth store for the convenience of Mammoth residents and received the bulk of the business from our people. Mr. Whittaker has brought his prices down to a point where our people have found it advantageous to purchase from the local store and there has been no criticism of the service rendered.

Word was received that Mr. W. M. Nichols had been elected President of the Yellowstone Park Hotel Company and the Yellowstone Park Transportation Company.

Mr. E. H. Moorman, General Manager of the Yellowstone Park Lodge and Camps Company, visited the park twice during the month in connection with the construction of a new boiler house and laundry for the Mammoth Lodge, the old building having been destroyed by fire early in the winter.

### 400 - Flora, fauna, and natural phenomena

#### 410 - Ranger, naturalist and guide service

The usual ranger activities were carried on during the month of March, which consisted mainly of patrols for the protection and observation of the Yellowstone wild life. Skiing patrols were made extremely difficult due to the warm weather and light snowfall. The cooperative reports for the various cooperative bureaus were submitted by the various rangers. There was no monthly game census taken during this month due to the weather conditions, causing us to believe that a count would be very unsuccessful. However, a count will be undertaken at a very early date provided weather conditions are favorable. Several of the rangers were on leave during the month and have returned. Several others are on leave at the present time.

Acting Superintendent Edwards, Chief Ranger Beggley and William Bush drove to Lower Gough Creek by team on March 2nd, staying at Gough Creek on the 3rd and returning to Mammoth on the 4th.

The Chief Ranger and the Master Plumber finished their Mammoth fire inspection on the afternoon of March 5.

From March 12 to 15 inclusive the Chief Ranger was on an inspection trip over the northwest corner of the park, that is in the Gallatin section, traveling by skis. Skiing conditions were found to be very poor but other conditions in this area were found to be in excellent shape.

The Chief Ranger was in attendance at the State Convention of the Inland Walton League, held in Casper, Wyoming, on March 10 and 11. He returned to Yellowstone on the 24th. Following Mr. Beggley's return to Yellowstone he was taken sick and was on sick leave until the 28th inclusive.



1. The first step in the process of identifying a problem is to define the problem. This involves identifying the symptoms of the problem and determining the scope of the problem. Once the problem has been defined, the next step is to identify the causes of the problem. This involves identifying the factors that are contributing to the problem and determining the underlying causes. Once the causes have been identified, the next step is to develop a plan of action. This involves identifying the steps that need to be taken to solve the problem and determining the resources that will be needed to implement the plan. Finally, the last step in the process is to implement the plan and monitor the results. This involves putting the plan into action and tracking the progress of the solution. Once the problem has been solved, the final step is to evaluate the results and determine if the solution was effective. This involves comparing the results of the solution to the original problem and determining if the problem has been solved. If the problem has not been solved, the process may need to be repeated.

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1. The Commission has received information that the Government of the United States has been providing financial assistance to the Government of the Republic of the Philippines for the purpose of maintaining the Philippine Constabulary. The Commission is of the opinion that such assistance is not in the best interests of the United States and that it should be discontinued.

[illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the situation.

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific information required.

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430 - Museum Service (Educational Division)

The work of the Educational Department has progressed steadily during the past month. The current issue of Nature Notes was completed and 657 franked on the 11st. The photographic project has received concentrated attention, and approximately three weeks work remains before it is complete. Several valuable accessions have been received by the museum, among them two mounted cacti for the Fishing Bridge Museum. The Ranger Naturalist staff has been selected and the necessary forms, etc., sent to the applicants. Considerable time has been spent in the preparation of labels for the nature trails. All members of the museum staff have been on duty in Yellowstone throughout the entire month.

440 - Insect Control

During the month of March Fred T. Johnston, Forest Assistant, has been busy in the office working out the project instructions for the Bechler River insect control project. A considerable time was spent in outlining and ordering the necessary equipment to be used on this control work. All equipment was ordered through the Forest Service at Ogden, Utah. Two field maps were also prepared for use on the Bechler River project. Also several days were spent in preparing and revising the instructions for the type map survey.

We are planning on sending Mr. Johnston to the Madison Forest Personnel Training School on insect control, to be held at Miles, Mont. This school should commence on April 7th. The Chief Ranger was also planning on attending this school but it is believed due to necessary duties in Yellowstone that he will be unable to attend.

(1) The following information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not intended to be used for any other purpose. It is not to be distributed outside your organization. It is not to be used for any other purpose. It is not to be distributed outside your organization. It is not to be used for any other purpose. It is not to be distributed outside your organization.

Contact Journal - C44

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REPORT ON THE 1964-65 SEASON. The 1964-65 season was a very successful one for the Department. The total catch was 1,100 tons, which is a record for the Department. The catch was made up of 1,000 tons of fish and 100 tons of shellfish. The fish catch was made up of 800 tons of cod, 100 tons of haddock, 100 tons of whiting, and 100 tons of other fish. The shellfish catch was made up of 100 tons of oysters, 100 tons of mussels, and 100 tons of other shellfish. The catch was made up of 1,000 tons of fish and 100 tons of shellfish. The fish catch was made up of 800 tons of cod, 100 tons of haddock, 100 tons of whiting, and 100 tons of other fish. The shellfish catch was made up of 100 tons of oysters, 100 tons of mussels, and 100 tons of other shellfish.



#### 400 - Animal disease control

The 6 farms that were treated in January and February are at the present time noted to be in excellent condition. Nothing else of interest to be added here.

#### 400 - Birds

Spring and summer birds are being reported seen from all points in the park. Eagles, golden and bald, are being seen in large numbers, and along with the magpies and ravens are making a good job of cleaning up any dead animals that are found. The usual numbers of ducks and geese are prevalent over the park, and in the Lake District it is estimated that there are about 3,000 ducks, 300 geese and 40 swans. Following is a list of the summer birds, showing the places where seen and the dates:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Place</u>	<u>Date Seen</u>
Bluebirds	Marioneth	March 12
"	Buffalo Ranch	" 13
"	Tower Falls	" 14
"	Game Preserve Ranch	" 14
"	Snake River	" 15
"	Gallatin	" 21
Redwing, blackbirds	Marioneth	" 13
" "	Tower Falls	" 15
" "	Snake River	" 23
" "	Luck Creek	" 16
Meadow larks	Game Preserve Ranch	" 16
Robins	" " "	" 16

#### 470 - Animals

Forage conditions for the past month have been very good for our wild game. Green grass is beginning to show up and the bare hillsides are causing them to drift to higher points, although no great drift has been noted to date. As noted elsewhere in this report, no census was taken during the month of March.

Elk: The elk were observed over the entire park and their condition was noted as very good. These animals have left the Goose Ranch, on March 10. Their trail shows their drift to be west of Sepulcher Mountain on the Goose Creek-Glen Creek Divide. Feeding of elk at the Lower Clough Creek Ranch was carried on during the entire month. Thirty-seven tons of hay were fed at this ranch. On March, the 3rd, 700 elk were being fed on Lower Clough Creek but the last of the month this herd had dwindled to 150. The first elk to shed antlers was at Yancy's on March 6th, the next being at Tower Falls on the 14th. A few counts of elk were made by rangers while on patrol during the month, as follows:

It is noted that some persons in the community are not aware of the fact that the Bureau of the Census is not a law enforcement agency and that it does not have the authority to conduct investigations of persons or organizations.

1. The first of these is the fact that the majority of the population of the United States is now living in urban areas. This is a result of the process of urbanization, which has been going on since the beginning of the 20th century. The process of urbanization is the movement of people from rural areas to urban areas. This movement is caused by a number of factors, including the search for better living conditions, the desire for education and employment opportunities, and the attraction of urban areas by the concentration of industry and commerce.

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM THE RECORDS OF THE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE,  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535, ON APRIL 1, 1964, IN RESPONSE TO A  
REQUEST FOR INFORMATION DATED MARCH 24, 1964, FROM THE  
ATTORNEY GENERAL, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535.

1. The first of these is the fact that the Commission has not yet received any information from the Government of the United States regarding the activities of the Committee for the Liberation of the Americas (CLA) in the United States. The Commission is therefore unable to determine whether the CLA is a legitimate organization or a subversive one.

Riverside	24
Gardiner	275
Morris	15
Upper Slough Creek	86
Lower Slough Creek	150
Neehler River	50
Callatin	166
Mammoth	350

Deer: These animals are noted to be in very good condition, which is accounted for in the excellent forage obtainable during the month. Ticks are noted to be bothering the deer but to no great extent. The largest count of deer for the month is as follows: Game Preservation Ranch 526; Gardiner 49; Old Faithful 17; Cottonwood Basin 62. There are deer scattered over the entire northern section of the park, and a count of these animals will be undertaken at an early date.

Moose: As noted in last month's report an accurate count of moose is an impossibility this year. However, the following numbers as submitted by the ranger force are considerably better than previously reported:

Grayling	3
Specimen Creek	1
Spartan Lake	1
Neehler River	3
Snake River	9
Upper Slough Creek	6
Lower Falls	5
Crescent Hill	2

Numerous signs of moose have been noted on Middle Creek in the Sylvan Pass District and in the vicinity of Old Faithful. It is also estimated that in addition to the 9 actually seen at Snake River there are 20 of these animals in this district.

Antelope: No noticeable drift of antelope has been noted and these animals may be seen all over the section between Mammoth and Gardiner. A count on March 17 disclosed a total of 489 in the vicinity of Gardiner and the Game Preservation Ranch. Another count on the Game Preservation Ranch on March 30 disclosed 294 in that territory. Feeding of antelope was discontinued on March 18. Their condition is noted as excellent and forage conditions are good. Three tons of hay were fed to the antelope during March.

Sheep: All sheep seen during the month were noted to be in fair condition and forage conditions are good. The largest count for the month was 33, 26 in the Gardiner District and 11 at Junction Butte.

Buffalo - Lamar River Herd: Six hundred seventy-four of the older buffalo are being fed daily at the Buffalo Ranch and are noted to be in good condition. Two hundred ten calves have also been fed daily and have







and it is probable that the same will be the case in the future. The fact that the same will be the case in the future is a fact which is not in dispute. The fact that the same will be the case in the future is a fact which is not in dispute. The fact that the same will be the case in the future is a fact which is not in dispute.

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Buffalo and Other Ranch Activities: For the past month activities consisted mainly of feeding, observing and caring for wild animals. Seven hundred eighty elk were being fed on the Lower Blough Creek Ranch on March 3, and at the end of the month only 150 at this ranch. Forty-seven tons of hay were fed to these elk at Lower Blough Creek. Antelope on the Game Preservation Ranch were fed on March 18, 47 tons of hay being fed on this ranch during January, February and March. The horse herd at the Yancey Ranch has been fed daily and are in good condition. At the Buffalo Ranch 9-1/4 tons of cottonseed cake and 135-1/2 tons of hay were fed to 674 buffalo which were on the feed grounds in addition to the 210 calves which are being fed daily in the corrals; 2170 of oats were fed at this same ranch to the work stock during the month.

#### 480 - Natural Phenomena

The month of March was marked by an increase in most of the springs on the Mammoth formations. Hymen Terraces, both old and new, however, have decreased to an appreciable degree. No change was noted in either Mound or Minerva Terraces. Jupiter is approximately the same as when last observed, but Blue Springs have increased to a great extent and are now more beautiful than they have been for many months. Both Old and New Angel Terraces show an increase as does Cleopatra. March marks the second anniversary of the rejuvenation of Diana, and it is truly a wonderful sight at the present time, growing larger each month. Narrows Gauge Terrace is dead but the new springs which have broken out in the vicinity are increasing in activity. At the present time all the water from these springs is running in an easterly direction.

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### 300 - Use of Park Facilities by the Public

#### 310 - Increase or decrease in travel

All entrance and exit travel during the past month <sup>was</sup> via the north gateway. Sunday travel was not up to last month due to weather conditions over the week-ends. Travel is noted as follows: Cars 88; Visitors 363. Travel to date consists of 5527 visitors, traveling in 1873 cars, as compared with 4244 visitors traveling in 1490 cars last year and 3242 visitors traveling in 1002 cars in 1939. Pre-season travel to date as compared with travel to the same date last year shows a gain of 1383 visitors, or 30%.

#### 330 - Visitors

Dr. and Mrs. J. H. Hamilton, Bozeman, Montana; Dr. Hamilton is Dean of Men at the Montana Agricultural College at Bozeman; They came in on March 30. Dean Hamilton has been a friend of the park of long standing and is particularly interested in its history. He has a splendid library of park literature.

On March 12 Mr. C. A. Snyder, Montana Plant Superintendent for the Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Company, accompanied by a Mr. Bowman of the same company and Mr. Harry Piqua, Manager of the Livingston office of the company, came to the park in connection with the outfitting of a new office for their operations at Mammoth.

#### 350 - Accidents

On March 7, Park Ranger W. L. Arnold, who is stationed at Tower Falls, slipped off the hay rack while feeding the horse herd at the Yancey Ranch. Mr. Arnold fell on his head and has been incapacitated for duty since that date. We believe that he will be able to return to duty in the very near future.

#### 340 - Destruction of predatory animals

To date 85 coyotes have been destroyed, 8 being killed in the past month. Hides were sent out for the second sale of coyote hides to be opened on March 23, but none were received. The fur dealers in view of the small number of pelts offered for sale did not deem it advisable to travel to Mammoth to inspect these hides. We will within a few days take up bids for the hides we have on hand and it will probably be necessary that we take them to Livingston for disposal.

#### 900 - Miscellaneous

Hospital and Medical Service: Dr. P. L. Gailmard, Resident Physician, reports as follows: Office visits 14; phone visits 173; one call of 120 miles.



100 - [illegible]

101 - [illegible]

257

[illegible text]

102 - [illegible]

[illegible text]

[illegible text]

103 - [illegible]

[illegible text]

104 - [illegible]

[illegible text]

105 - [illegible]

[illegible text]

Post Office: The work in the post office was on a winter basis, and there is nothing unusual to report.

Church Services: Methodist services were held in the Lodge Room evening of Wednesday, March 11th, by Rev. Otto G. Donath, and Sunday evening, March 24th, Episcopal services were held by Rev. L. D. Smith.

Word was received through a press dispatch that T. E. Keefe, Superintendent of hotels in the park for 18 years, passed away at Byron Springs, California, on March 3. He died of pneumonia at the age of 55.

On March 6 we received the sad news that Mrs. John Bauman, wife of Park Ranger "Scotty" Bauman, died at her home in Minnesota after an illness of several months. The Baumans were married last fall and Mrs. Bauman was taken sick shortly after the marriage and was with her husband but a few days when she was taken to the hospital at Livingston. Mr. Bauman was ill in a hospital at Idaho Falls, Idaho, when he received the news of his wife's death and was unable to even attend the funeral.

- - - - -

Very truly yours,

Cuy D. Edwards  
Acting Superintendent.

THESE THINGS ARE NOT THE ONLY THINGS THAT ARE IMPORTANT IN LIFE  
AND THERE ARE MANY OTHER THINGS THAT ARE IMPORTANT IN LIFE

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10-159  
UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATUS OF PERSONNEL

YELICHTON National Park for the Month of MARCH, 1931

	This Month	This Month Last Year
Number of employees beginning of month,	71	75
Number of additions, . . . . .	0	2
Total, . . . . .	71	77
Number of separations, . . . . .	0	1
Number of employees close of month, . .	71	76
<hr/>		
Number of promotions during month	1	0
<hr/>		
Aggregate amount of annual leave taken, _____	116	75
Aggregate amount of sick leave taken, _____	54	53
Aggregate amount of leave without pay, _____	10-3/4	—
" " <u>military leave</u> _____		0

10-152  
UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATE OF VERMONT

National Park for the month of \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_

	This Month	Last Month	
Number of employees beginning of month	11	11	
Number of additions	1	1	
Total	12	12	
Number of deductions	1	1	
Number of employees close of month	11	11	
Number of employees during month			
Number of employees during month			
Number of employees during month	11	11	
Number of employees during month	11	11	
Number of employees during month	11	11	

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TRAVEL REPORT

YELLOWSTONE

National Park for the month of JULY, 1931

	This Month	This Travel Year To Date	This Month Last Year	Last Travel Year To Date	Increase for Travel Year	
					Number	Percent
<u>PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:</u>						
Cars first entry, . . . . .	82	1768	90	1386	402	29
Cars reentry, . . . . .		104		124	20	-16
Motorcycles, . . . . .		1				100
Total motor vehicles, . . . . .	82	1873	90	1490	383	26
Persons entering via motor vehicles, . . . . .	263	5527	260	4244	1283	30
Persons entering via other private transportation, . . . . .						
Total persons entering via private transportation, . . . . .	263	5527	260	4244	1283	30
<u>OTHER TRANSPORTATION:</u>						
Persons entering via stages, . . . . .						
Persons entering via trains, . . . . .						
Persons entering otherwise, . . . . .						
Total other transportation, . . . . .						
GRAND TOTAL ALL VISITORS, . . . . .	263	5527	260	4244	1283	30

	This Year	Last Year	Increase	
			Number	Percent
Automobiles in public camps during month, . . . . .				
Campers in public camps during month, . . . . .				



UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TRAVEL REPORT

National Park for the month of \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_

Month	This Month	Total Year To Date	This Month Last Year	Total Year To Date	Increase for Travel Year

PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:

Private automobiles					
Motorcycles					
Motorbuses					
Trucks					
Other					
Total private transportation					
Persons entering via private transportation					
Persons entering via other					
Total persons entering via private transportation					

OTHER TRANSPORTATION:

Other transportation					
Persons entering via other transportation					
Total persons entering via other transportation					
Total persons entering via all transportation					

Prepared by	Date	Checked by

Revised 10-1-60

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## STATUS OF AUTHORIZED PROJECTS

~~Table 1~~ National Park for the Month of ~~March~~, 1921.

Description of Projects	Percent	Percent	Percent	Probable
	Constructed	Constructed	Constructed	Date of
	To Date	This Month	Last Month	Completion

No change in projects.

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATUS OF AUTHORIZED PROJECTS

National Park for the Month of

1900, Jan.

Description of Project	Percent Completed	To Date	Percent	Portion	Remarks
------------------------	-------------------	---------	---------	---------	---------

for the month of January.



## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

## NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## REPORT OF PARK REVENUES

~~YELLOWSTONE~~ National Park for the Month of MARCH, 1931.

	This Year	Last Year
Park revenue on hand beginning of month, . . . . .	None	None
Received, . . . . .	\$32.80	\$700.47
Total, . . . . .	\$32.80	\$700.47
Remitted, . . . . .	\$32.80	\$700.47
On hand close of month, . . . . .	None	None
<hr/>		
Park revenues received this year to date, . . . . .	\$ 247,723.40	
Park revenues received last year to date, . . . . .	\$ 290,415.67	
Increase, <del>xxxxxxx Decrease</del> . . . . .	\$ 42,692.27	
Per cent of increase, <del>xxxxxxx decrease</del> . . . . .	11	

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

## NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## REPORT OF PARK REVENUES

National Park for the Month of

This Year	This Year			Park revenue on hand beginning of month, . . . . .
				Received, . . . . .
				Total, . . . . .
				Remitted, . . . . .
				On hand close of month, . . . . .

Park revenues received this year to date, . . . . .

Park revenues received last year to date, . . . . .

Increase, . . . . .

Percent of increase, . . . . .

## UNITED STATES

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

## NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## REPORT OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

..... YELLOWSTONE National Park for the Month of MARCH, 1931

	This Month	This Month Last Year	Increase	Percent Increase
--	---------------	----------------------------	----------	---------------------

LOCAL BUSINESS

Lines of circuit maintained . . . . .	528	528	0	.0
No. of telephones connected . . . . .	177	162	15	.09
No. of measured service calls . . . . .				
No. of other local calls . . . . .				
Total No. of local calls . . . . .	3523	3952	576	18
Peak load in calls per day . . . . .	165	146	21	14

Receipts from measured service calls. . . . .

Receipts from coin boxes. . . . .

Receipts from telephone rental. . . . .

## TOTAL RECEIPTS

LONG DISTANCE BUSINESS

No. Outbound calls . . . . .	75	57	18	31
No. Inbound calls . . . . .	53	73	-20	-27

## TOTAL LONG DISTANCE CALLS

Peak load in calls per day . . . . . 7      12      -5      - 41

Receipts from Long Distance business. . . . .

TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

Messages via Western Union. . . . .  
Messages via. . . . .

## TOTAL MESSAGES

Receipts from telegraph business. . . . .

Receipts from money transfer messages. . . . .

Receipts from money transfer receipts. . . . .

TOTAL RECEIPTS TELEPHONE &amp; TELEGRAPH DEPT-



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF VISITOR AND INTERVIEW SUMMARY

Field Station for the month of \_\_\_\_\_, 1961

DATE	TIME	LOCATION	INTERVIEWER

GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip  
6. Date of visit  
7. Time of visit  
8. Purpose of visit

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

INTERVIEW SUMMARY

1. General information

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

2. Purpose of visit

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

3. Interview summary

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

4. Other information

1. Name of visitor  
2. Address  
3. City  
4. State  
5. Zip

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

\*ELECTRICITY GENERATED, SOLD, USED, ETC.

~~YELIA-SP-13~~ National Park for the Month of MARCH, 1931

	This Month	This Travel Year To Date	This Month Last Year	Last Travel Year To Date	Increase for Travel Year	
					Number	Percent
Current generated, . . . . .	53200.0	534642.0	59980.0	598400.0	3758.0	0.06
Sold to park operators, . . .	969.3	62180.1	468.0	64977.9	2788.8	0.4
Sold to others, . . . . .						
Furnished to other Governmental agencies, . . . . .						
Used by National Park Service, lost in transit, etc., . . .	53200.0	534642.0	59980.0	598422.1	969.2	.001
Total current generated, . .	53200.0	534642.0	59980.0	598400.0	3758.0	0.06

Amount receivable from the sale of electricity, . . . . . \$ 45.46

Indicated by K. W. H.





U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WEATHER BUREAU.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY.

ion, Yellowstone Park, Wyo. ; month, April , 1931.

TEMPERATURE. (Degrees Fahrenheit.)			Precipitation. (In inches and hundredths.)	Character of day.	Per cent of Possible Sunshine	ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE. (Reduced to sea level in inches and hundredths.)		
Max.	Min.	Mean.				Mean	highest	lowest
45	25	35	.15	Cloudy	21	30.073	30.70	29.69
30	20	25	.05	Cloudy	23			
42	12	27	0	Clear	80			
48	20	34	0	Pt.Cl'dy	79			
54	29	42	0	Pt.Cl'dy	65			
56	38	47	0	Cl'dy	42			
60	36	48	T.	Pt.Cl'dy	68			
44	26	35	0	Clear	98			
45	27	36	0	Cloudy	62			
55	32	44	0	Cloudy	65			
31	34	48	0	Cloudy	72			
62	36	49	0	Clear	100			
56	32	44	.01	Cloudy	34			
44	30	37	.01	Cloudy	48			
52	25	38	T.	Pt.Cl'dy	72			
57	27	42	0	Pt.Cl'dy	90			
61	32	46	0	Pt.Cl'dy	83			
47	28	38	0	Pt.Cl'dy	84			
39	24	32	0	Cloudy	45			
35	18	26	0	Pt.Cl'dy	76			
41	18	30	.03	Cloudy	14			
53	17	25	0	Cloudy	54			
40	13	26	0	Cloudy	71			
43	23	33	T.	Cloudy	63			
49	22	39	T.	Cloudy	48			
52	25	38	0	Cloudy	51			
57	26	42	0	Pt.Cl'dy	70			
58	29	44	T.	Pt.Cl'dy	70			
44	36	40	.61	Cloudy	0			
53	36	44	.09	Cloudy	25			
48.8	26.8	37.8	0.95		59			
Total.								
						MEAN FOR THIS MONTH		
						31	39	45
						82	93	15
						83	94	16
						84	95	17
						85	96	18
						86	97	19
						87	98	20
						88	99	21
						89	00	22
						90	01	23
						91	02	24
						92	03	25
						Normal for this month		
						Absolute maximum for this month for		
						Absolute minimum for this month for		
						Average daily excess (+) or deficiency (-) of this month as compared with the normal		
						Accumulated excess (+) or deficiency (-) since January 1		
						Average daily excess (+) or deficiency (-) since January 1		
						PRECIPITATION.		
						Total this month		
						Greatest precipitation in 24 hours		
						Greatest 24-hour snowfall		
						Snow on the ground at end of month		
						TOTAL PRECIPITATION THIS MONTH IN		
						82	93	04
						83	94	05
						84	95	06
						85	96	07
						86	97	08
						87	98	09
						88	99	10
						89	00	11
						90	01	12
						91	02	13
						92	03	14
						Normal for this month		
						Excess (+) or deficiency (-) of this month as compared with the normal		
						Accumulated excess (+) or deficiency (-) since January 1		
						MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY (Percentage).		
						6 a. m.,	65.6	local noon,
							56.7	p. m.
						WIND.		
						Prevailing direction		
						average hourly velocity		
						minutes)		
						on		
						Maximum wind velocity this month since		
						(By three-cup anemometer)		
						WEATHER.		
						Number of days, clear		
						on which .01 inch, or more, of precipitation occurred		
						MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA (dates of).		
						Auroras		
						Hail		
						Thunderstorms		
						*Frost: light		

NOTE.—“T” indicates trace of precipitation.  
 autumn frosts are not recorded after the occurrence of killing, except in Florida and along the immediate coast of the Gulf of Mexico.  
 Lowest observed relative humidity, 18%, at 6 p. m. on 11th and 12th and at local noon on the 18th.  
 E. T. LATHROP,  
 Meteorologist, Weather Bureau.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

WEATHER BUREAU.

\_\_\_\_\_  
MONTHLY

METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY.

STATION

MONTH

, 19

Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Yellowstone National Park

JJ-4

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESS:  
Release ON RECEIPT

By: Joseph Joffe  
Assistant to the Superintendent

-----

Yellowstone Park, Wyoming, March 00: The coyotes have struck their first blow at the 1931 calf crop in Yellowstone National Park and so far their batting average is a thousand. On St. Patrick's Day the stork visited the buffalo herd in the Lamar Valley and a little red calf was observed following its mother. Chief Buffalo Keeper Lacombe lost no time in dubbing the little fellow "Pat" and it is doubtful if there has ever before been a St. Patrick's Day baby in the buffalo herd, as this is about a month earlier than the cows usually give birth to their young.

Pat was a bouncing boy, weighing about thirty pounds, and "bouncing" he was, for no other word would more accurately describe his maneuvers in trying to stay at his mother's heels. His arrival increased the herd total to 1192 and he was the nucleus of a calf crop destined to reach about 250, but his stay on earth was short-lived as the coyotes are constantly watching the buffalo and elk herds and it is a problem for the mothers to bring their young through the early life stages. Pat evidently strayed too far from his mother and the rest of the herd and the story written in the snow which the buffalo keeper and his men interpreted indicated that ten or twelve coyotes were in the pack which cunningly stalked the helpless youngster and feasted upon the fresh meat. The only remains of the catastrophe was some blood and a few buffalo hairs - not even a bone was left as evidence.

Incidents such as this fire man's hatred for the coyote and place this cunning animal at the head of the predatory class in this great park.

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Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Yellowstone National Park

JJ-5

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESS:  
Release ON RECEIPT

By: Joseph Joffe  
Assistant to the Superintendent

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Yellowstone Park, Wyoming, April 00: "Seeing the world through a porthole" has been a familiar phrase for years with the Navy but seeing Yellowstone National Park from the back of a park ranger is a new experience in beardom.

In early February Park Naturalist Dorr G. Yeager started on a ski trip around the loop road with a view to studying the hot water phenomena in winter. Upon arrival at Old Faithful there was considerable excitement over the finding by the winterkeepers of a pair of bear cubs born to Mrs. Jesse James, of the bear hold-up tribe. Natural history books contain very little regarding the early period in the life of a wild bear so Mr. Yeager decided to bring one of the cubs into headquarters to study and note the daily developments in a bear's life.

As the mother was more or less in a dormant state it did not require great effort to secure one of the cubs. The wife of the winterkeeper sewed a pocket in the back of the parka worn by Mr. Yeager and the following day the trek around the loop continued. Jesse James, Jr. was born on January 20 and when the trip started he weighed 24 ounces, measured eight inches in length and had not yet opened his eyes to see what the world was like. He traveled over the Continental Divide twice in the trip from Old Faithful to Thumb and while enroute from Lake to the Canyon one eye opened for the first time. Not before fifteen more miles had been covered did the other optic open so by the time the Grand Canyon was reached the youngster was able to observe this stupendous spectacle which park visitors come thousands of miles to see.

Jesse James, Jr. has taken up his home in the Yeager residence and his every movement is being observed. "He's a bottle baby and requires a great deal of time and attention", Mr. Yeager said, "but I feel that the results are going to be worth the effort."

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Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Yellowstone National Park

JJ-6

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESS:  
Release ON RECEIPT

By: Joseph Joffe  
Assistant to the Superintendent

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Yellowstone Park, Wyoming, April 00: Telephone operators "listening in" to call the other night from Yellowstone National Park to Grinnell, Iowa must have heard a conversation which made them perk up their ears. Park Naturalist Dorr Yeager has taken a cub bear to raise, having brought the youngster in from Old Faithful on his back, a ski trip of 92 miles. A box has been fixed up in the Yeager kitchen, which the cub calls home, and a record is being kept of his weight, growth, manners, etcetera.

A few nights ago Mr. Yeager called his mother at Grinnell, Iowa, and during the course of the conversation the cub bear was brought to the phone and spoke his little piece into the receiver, vieing with the trained seals, dogs and other animals now broadcasting over the radio. There is nothing more realistic to the cry of a human child than that of a cub bear and when Mrs. Yeager first heard the cry she immediately thought that the stork had paid a visit to the home of her son and daughter-in-law, who have been married for about two years.

The necessary explanations were made and the party on the Grinnell end of the line said that she realized that the Yellowstone was a home and preserve for the wild animals of the forest but that she had never hoped to live to be able to converse with any of them from a distance of about fifteen hundred miles. "I've heard of the 'call of the wild'", the elder Mrs. Yeager remarked, "but this 'long distance call of the wild' is a new one on me!"

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Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Yellowstone National Park  
Yellowstone Park, Wyoming

March 16, 1931.

CIRCULAR NO. 2.

On May 11, 1926, we issued a memorandum for our Mammoth residents requesting that they be more conservative in the use of ice. Since the issuance of this memorandum, a great many new families have moved into the community.

In order to conserve on our ice supply, it is necessary that we have the cooperation of all families. A check during the past two months reveals that some families are using a great deal more ice than others and in most cases the reason appears to be that the ice boxes are kept in the kitchen or in warm places.

Ice boxes must be located in cool places and the iceman will be instructed to stop delivery of ice to families where the boxes are kept in kitchens or other warm places.

If the necessary cooperation in the use of ice is not forthcoming, it will be necessary that drastic action be taken in the issuance of ice to our employees.

Guy D. Edwards  
Acting Superintendent



Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Yellowstone National Park  
Yellowstone Park, Wyoming

March 17, 1931.

CIRCULAR NO. 3

Circular No. 1, dated January 6, 1927, authorized the appointment of Foreman Harry McFarland as fire chief and Master Plumber William Wiggins and Chief Ranger Tom T. Woodring as his assistants. Since the issuance of this circular Mr. Woodring has left the park and numerous changes have been made in the park organization. Therefore, we are issuing a new circular to acquaint our people with the new regulations and what to do in case of fire.

It is of utmost importance that every precaution be taken against fires and it is up to each individual to lend his or her assistance to avoid a fire here. The Park Service has placed pyrenes and fire extinguishers in every house and building and the people should familiarize themselves with the location of these. Also, they should not be removed from a house under any circumstances. It will be the duty of the master plumber to see that the pyrenes and extinguishers are always filled and in working order.

If any of the houses here have defective flues or wiring this should be reported at once to the superintendent's office and immediate steps will be taken to remedy the situation. Precautions should be taken against leaving too hot a fire burning in a house where there is no one to watch it and electric stoves and electric appliances should not be left burning when the occupants of a house are not at home. Special precautions should be taken to keep attics and sheds free of rubbish. Periodical inspections will be made to see that attics and sheds are kept neat and orderly.

Foreman Harry McFarland is chief of the fire department at Mammoth and is responsible for the upkeep of all fire equipment. However, it is up to all of us to assist Mr. McFarland in anything he might request of us. Master Plumber Wiggins and Assistant Chief Ranger Miller are assistant chiefs and in the absence of Mr. McFarland, Mr. Wiggins will be acting fire chief. In the absence of both Messrs. McFarland and Wiggins, Mr. Miller will be acting fire chief. The assistant chiefs should at all times work with Mr. McFarland and familiarize themselves with the fire fighting facilities available here.

A car of some kind should always be available in the garage so that it can be started without difficulty. This is essential and the garage foreman should make it a point to see that a car is available.

Immediately upon hearing the siren, Mr. Holman will proceed to the intake and turn on the high pressure. No time should be lost in performing this important duty. Should Mr. Holman be absent from headquarters Master Plumber Wiggins or one of his men, familiar with the high pressure system, should perform this duty.

Cards giving the fire signals and location of the hose carts have been framed and placed in the kitchens of every house at Mammoth, in every cart house, on the commissary porch, in every bunk house, in the garage, in the carpenter shop and several other conspicuous places. Our people should familiarize themselves with





Sheet No. 2.

These signals and know just what they will do in the event of a fire. No card should be removed from a house under any circumstances.

There are three hose carts available and they are located at the following places:

Number 1. - Hose cart and ladder wagon - In rear of commissary. This cart and wagon should be drawn to the fire by the automobile which is available in the garage.

Number 2. - Hose cart - In north side of Government stables. This cart should be gotten out and pulled to the fire by man-power or hooked on to some motor vehicle if same is available.

Number 3. - Hose cart - In bunk house in rear of Weather Bureau. It will not be necessary to get out this car unless the instructions requiring it are given by the fire chief. During the summer months the men of the Transportation Company will be responsible for bringing this cart to the fire.

Upon hearing the siren every male resident is expected to get to the scene of activity as soon as possible. If the signal is not understood he should go immediately to one of the hose cart houses and wait until it is determined just where the fire is located. The assistant chiefs should go direct to the fire and pay no attention to the getting out of the hose carts. It is just as important to turn out for a fire drill as for a real fire and in the case of a fire drill the hoses must be unwound, attached to the plugs and the water turned on, and ladders must be taken off the wagon and made ready for use. THE FIRE CHIEF IS IN COMMAND AT ALL FIRES AND FIRE DRILLS AND HIS ORDERS MUST BE OBEYED.

Immediately upon hearing the siren the chief electrician will proceed to get a pair of pliers and climbers before going to the scene of activity. This is of utmost importance as it is often necessary to cut wires, climb poles, get onto buildings, etc.

All telephone operators should proceed to the telephone office immediately upon hearing the siren, to be available for emergencies.

This circular is issued merely as a precautionary measure and to familiarize the residents here with what to do in the event of an alarm. Too much stress can not be laid on the necessity for preventing fires and the cooperation of everyone is urgently requested to aid in avoiding the destruction of our homes, our property, the property of our operators, our Government's property and perhaps even our lives by F I R E.

Guy D. Edwards  
Acting Superintendent







