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UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Yellowstone NATIONAL PARK

FILE NO. 207-02.3

SUPERINTENDENT'S MONTHLY REPORT

AUGUST 1948

	ROGERS	
✓	JOHNSTON	78
✓	IOFFE	
✓	ANDERSON	
	KURTZ	
✓	HOPE	3m 10/11
✓	CHAMBERLAIN	W.C.
	DVARNISHANS	
✓	CONDON	AB
	LA NOUE	
	ELLIOTT	
	EVANS	
	CHAPMAN	
✓	SKINNER	
✓	WOHLERANDT	J.A.
	ROBINSON	

IMPORTANT

This file constitutes a part of the official records of the National Park Service and should not be separated or papers withdrawn without express authority of the official in charge. All Files should be returned promptly to the File Room. Officials and employees will be held responsible for failure to observe these rules, which are necessary to protect the integrity of the official records.

NEWTON B. DRURY,

Director.

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

Summary of the August 1948 Monthly Narrative Report for
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

		<u>Page</u>
<u>WEATHER:</u>	Above normal temperatures and precipitation at Mammoth. Maximum 86°, minimum 33°. High fire danger last of month.	1
<u>SPECIAL ACTIVITIES:</u>	Superintendent to Teton with Oliver Taylors and Marshall Joneses on 6th. Attended funeral of Mrs. Ethel Skinner in Livingston 21st. New meal rates approved effective July 25. Population census by protection division, 14,376 average of three days. Plane emergency landing near Squaw Lake. New school board appointed. School to start 7th, and for first time to be financed by Government. Two teachers engaged.	1
<u>IN-SERVICE TRAINING:</u>	544 man hours by protection division, various subjects. New forest fire control outline being prepared.	2
<u>INSPECTIONS:</u>	Regional Director Merriam, M. E. Baudendistel, Leon Lassen, John E. Doerr, Carl Swartslow, Oliver G. Taylor, Marshall H. Jones, John C. Gatlin, W. P. Klammer, J. C. Iler, George Miller, T. A. Fellows, E. H. Cowan, Martin J. Burns, Fred G. Bussey, H. G. Smith, L. J. Barrett, Reed W. Bailey, Arval L. Anderson, D. I. Rasmussen, C. E. DePuy, John Macbeth, Elton M. Hilton, Wm. F. Atkinson, and John A. Reshoft, in.	2
<u>PLANS, MAPS AND SURVEYS:</u>	Field work on topography proposed development area West Thumb completed and progress made on plotting.	2
<u>GENERAL PUBLICITY:</u>	Press release on travel and closing dates to AP and UP. Broadsides supply exhausted. 50,000 shipped.	2
<u>COMPLAINTS:</u>	Eleven letters of complaint received.	3
<u>MAINTENANCE:</u>	Gravel chips processed for south approach road. Patching done. Reduction of force due lack of funds and some camps closed. Sections reprocessed and some sand sealing done. Rock and mud slide Gardiner road caused by rain. Guard rail replaced and bridge redecked. Repair to paths and steps at F.B. Uncle Toms Trail, Canyon closed by rock slide and damage repaired. New bituminous distributor received.	3

OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

1948

1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 26

2

NEW CONSTRUCTION:

Bids opened by PRA on Canyon project; Strong Co. low bidder. Contractor moved onto project and may complete grading this fall. Bids opened for resealing sections of grand loop; low bidder Peter Kiewit Sons moving onto project. Project South Approach Road progressing rapidly. Work completed Accounts 431 & 432 Mammoth Residences. Shingling of Community Building resumed and installation furnaces in Chapel continued. Also placing of prefabricated wooden walks. PRA offices set up at Canyon; Ed Anderson Engineer in charge.

4

CONCESSIONERS:

Camp Roosevelt closed 28th. Y. P. Co. Sandwich Shop at O.F. opened August 15.

4

INTERPRETIVE SERVICES:

Interpretive service progressed and well attended. Field activities audited by Park Naturalists.

4

MUSEUM ACTIVITIES AND EXHIBITS:

All museums open. Increased use. Items acquired include sections from Old Spurgins Beaver Slide area, a log containing scribing, and number of Indian artifacts. Study skins made of Trumpeter swan cygnet and juvenile Burrowing Owl. Botanical specimens secured. New sales publications display case at F.B. Collection of photographs of old buildings in park, with interesting data on reverse, left with museum by George Miller.

5

RESEARCH AND OBSERVATION:

Trips by Watson to audit programs and make observations. Grizzlies observed at Canyon dump area and many porcupines seen along roadways. Observations of Trumpeter swan.

5

Interesting stone with peculiar inscriptions carved on it found by Wyman Benson at Lava Creek. Drs. Graton, Birch and Kennedy conducted research work on geysers.

6

Echinus Geyser at Norris very active and Reservoir erupted in peculiar manner. John McMillan, Research Collaborator, continued moose studies and departed from park. Will furnish copy of his thesis. Park Ranger Naturalist Wm. B. Sanborn to write thesis on Interpretive Program and complete problem for Doctorate on educational aspects of National Parks. Trips to dump areas to observe grizzlies.

7

NATURAL HISTORY ASSOCIATION:

Mrs. Frank Wagner's services as librarian terminated 28th. Sales publication business below last year. July-August issue of Yellowstone Park Nature Notes.

7

to develop an American market for the product of the
of established women's wear. The sales for
latter increase in each month. The firm
obtaining a 6 month supply of the material and
estimated amount of 100,000 yards of material.
The firm is now preparing to start the
production of the product.

1960-1961, 1962-1963, 1964-1965, 1966-1967, 1968-1969, 1970-1971, 1972-1973, 1974-1975, 1976-1977, 1978-1979, 1980-1981, 1982-1983, 1984-1985, 1986-1987, 1988-1989, 1990-1991, 1992-1993, 1994-1995, 1996-1997, 1998-1999, 2000-2001, 2002-2003, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2008-2009, 2010-2011, 2012-2013, 2014-2015, 2016-2017, 2018-2019, 2020-2021, 2022-2023, 2024-2025, 2026-2027, 2028-2029, 2030-2031, 2032-2033, 2034-2035, 2036-2037, 2038-2039, 2040-2041, 2042-2043, 2044-2045, 2046-2047, 2048-2049, 2050-2051, 2052-2053, 2054-2055, 2056-2057, 2058-2059, 2060-2061, 2062-2063, 2064-2065, 2066-2067, 2068-2069, 2070-2071, 2072-2073, 2074-2075, 2076-2077, 2078-2079, 2080-2081, 2082-2083, 2084-2085, 2086-2087, 2088-2089, 2090-2091, 2092-2093, 2094-2095, 2096-2097, 2098-2099, 2100-2101, 2102-2103, 2104-2105, 2106-2107, 2108-2109, 2110-2111, 2112-2113, 2114-2115, 2116-2117, 2118-2119, 2120-2121, 2122-2123, 2124-2125, 2126-2127, 2128-2129, 2130-2131, 2132-2133, 2134-2135, 2136-2137, 2138-2139, 2140-2141, 2142-2143, 2144-2145, 2146-2147, 2148-2149, 2150-2151, 2152-2153, 2154-2155, 2156-2157, 2158-2159, 2160-2161, 2162-2163, 2164-2165, 2166-2167, 2168-2169, 2170-2171, 2172-2173, 2174-2175, 2176-2177, 2178-2179, 2180-2181, 2182-2183, 2184-2185, 2186-2187, 2188-2189, 2190-2191, 2192-2193, 2194-2195, 2196-2197, 2198-2199, 2200-2201, 2202-2203, 2204-2205, 2206-2207, 2208-2209, 2210-2211, 2212-2213, 2214-2215, 2216-2217, 2218-2219, 2220-2221, 2222-2223, 2224-2225, 2226-2227, 2228-2229, 2230-2231, 2232-2233, 2234-2235, 2236-2237, 2238-2239, 2240-2241, 2242-2243, 2244-2245, 2246-2247, 2248-2249, 2250-2251, 2252-2253, 2254-2255, 2256-2257, 2258-2259, 2260-2261, 2262-2263, 2264-2265, 2266-2267, 2268-2269, 2270-2271, 2272-2273, 2274-2275, 2276-2277, 2278-2279, 2280-2281, 2282-2283, 2284-2285, 2286-2287, 2288-2289, 2290-2291, 2292-2293, 2294-2295, 2296-2297, 2298-2299, 2300-2301, 2302-2303, 2304-2305, 2306-2307, 2308-2309, 2310-2311, 2312-2313, 2314-2315, 2316-2317, 2318-2319, 2320-2321, 2322-2323, 2324-2325, 2326-2327, 2328-2329, 2330-2331, 2332-2333, 2334-2335, 2336-2337, 2338-2339, 2340-2341, 2342-2343, 2344-2345, 2346-2347, 2348-2349, 2350-2351, 2352-2353, 2354-2355, 2356-2357, 2358-2359, 2360-2361, 2362-2363, 2364-2365, 2366-2367, 2368-2369, 2370-2371, 2372-2373, 2374-2375, 2376-2377, 2378-2379, 2380-2381, 2382-2383, 2384-2385, 2386-2387, 2388-2389, 2390-2391, 2392-2393, 2394-2395, 2396-2397, 2398-2399, 2400-2401, 2402-2403, 2404-2405, 2406-2407, 2408-2409, 2410-2411, 2412-2413, 2414-2415, 2416-2417, 2418-2419, 2420-2421, 2422-2423, 2424-2425, 2426-2427, 2428-2429, 2430-2431, 2432-2433, 2434-2435, 2436-2437, 2438-2439, 2440-2441, 2442-2443, 2444-2445, 2446-2447, 2448-2449, 2450-2451, 2452-2453, 2454-2455, 2456-2457, 2458-2459, 2460-2461, 2462-2463, 2464-2465, 2466-2467, 2468-2469, 2470-2471, 2472-2473, 2474-2475, 2476-2477, 2478-2479, 2480-2481, 2482-2483, 2484-2485, 2486-2487, 2488-2489, 2490-2491, 2492-2493, 2494-2495, 2496-2497, 2498-2499, 2500-2501, 2502-2503, 2504-2505, 2506-2507, 2508-2509, 2510-2511, 2512-2513, 2514-2515, 2516-2517, 2518-2519, 2520-2521, 2522-2523, 2524-2525, 2526-2527, 2528-2529, 2530-2531, 2532-2533, 2534-2535, 2536-2537, 2538-2539, 2540-2541, 2542-2543, 2544-2545, 2546-2547, 2548-2549, 2550-2551, 2552-2553, 2554-2555, 2556-2557, 2558-2559, 2560-2561, 2562-2563, 2564-2565, 2566-2567, 2568-2569, 2570-2571, 2572-2573, 2574-2575, 2576-2577, 2578-2579, 2580-2581, 2582-2583, 2584-2585, 2586-2587, 2588-2589, 2590-2591, 2592-2593, 2594-2595, 2596-2597, 2598-2599, 2600-2601, 2602-2603, 2604-2605, 2606-2607, 2608-2609, 2610-2611, 2612-2613, 2614-2615, 2616-2617, 2618-2619, 2620-2621, 2622-2623, 2624-2625, 2626-2627, 2628-2629, 2630-2631, 2632-2633, 2634-2635, 2636-2637, 2638-2639, 2640-2641, 2642-2643, 2644-2645, 2646-2647, 2648-2649, 2650-2651, 2652-2653, 2654-2655, 2656-2657, 2658-2659, 2660-2661, 2662-2663, 2664-2665, 2666-2667, 2668-2669, 2670-2671, 2672-2673, 2674-2675, 2676-2677, 2678-2679, 2680-2681, 2682-2683, 2684-2685, 2686-2687, 2688-2689, 2690-2691, 2692-2693, 2694-2695, 2696-2697, 2698-2699, 2700-2701, 2702-2703, 27

1. The first step in the process of identifying a problem is to determine the nature of the problem. This involves a thorough understanding of the situation and the factors that may be contributing to the problem. Once the nature of the problem is understood, the next step is to identify the causes of the problem. This can be done by looking at the data and identifying patterns or trends that suggest a cause. Once the causes are identified, the next step is to develop a plan to address the problem. This plan should be based on the causes identified and should include specific actions to be taken to address the problem. Finally, the plan should be implemented and the results should be monitored to ensure that the problem is being addressed effectively.

All persons who are in possession of any of the above mentioned
 property are hereby notified that they are required to
 produce the same to the proper authorities for their
 examination and disposal. Failure to do so will be
 considered as an act of defiance and will be
 treated as such.

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in 1940, the first year of the war, the number of people in the United States was 130,000,000. In 1945, the number of people in the United States was 140,000,000. In 1950, the number of people in the United States was 150,000,000. In 1955, the number of people in the United States was 160,000,000. In 1960, the number of people in the United States was 170,000,000. In 1965, the number of people in the United States was 180,000,000. In 1970, the number of people in the United States was 190,000,000. In 1975, the number of people in the United States was 200,000,000. In 1980, the number of people in the United States was 210,000,000. In 1985, the number of people in the United States was 220,000,000. In 1990, the number of people in the United States was 230,000,000. In 1995, the number of people in the United States was 240,000,000. In 2000, the number of people in the United States was 250,000,000. In 2005, the number of people in the United States was 260,000,000. In 2010, the number of people in the United States was 270,000,000. In 2015, the number of people in the United States was 280,000,000. In 2020, the number of people in the United States was 290,000,000.

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<u>INCREASE OR DE- CREASE IN TRAVEL:</u>	8
<u>VISITORS:</u>	8
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<u>RANGER SERVICE:</u>	9
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<u>LAW ENFORCEMENT:</u>	9
<u>WILDLIFE AND FISH CULTURAL ACTIVI- TIES: BEARS:</u>	9
	10
<u>BUFFALO:</u>	10
<u>ELK:</u>	10

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<u>MOOSE:</u>	Moose frequently seen at Willow Park and other locations. Contribute to traffic congestion.	Page 10
<u>TRUMPETER SWAN:</u>	Observer in P&WL Service plane viewed swan in park; census to be available later.	10
<u>FOREST FIRE PROTECTION:</u>	7 Class "A", 2 Class "B" and 6 non-reportable forest fires. Fire danger high latter part of month. Lightning storm on 18th caused about 11 fires. Smokejumpers called from Missoula but not used due to high winds and poor visibility. Pre-Suppression Crew did considerable work on truck trail bridges, and installed new Osborne Fire Finder on West Yellowstone Lookout Tower. Surplus Dodge Fire Truck recently acquired was checked, equipped, painted and assigned to Old Faithful.	10
<u>TRAILS:</u>	Annual Trail Cost Report covering F.Y. 1948 prepared. Two small trail crews did work in several districts.	10
<u>WHITE PINE BLISTER RUST CONTROL:</u>	Project on Mt. Washburn interrupted often by forest fire emergencies and bad weather. Many quit for school. Progress satisfactory and quality of work excellent. Inspections made. Advance reconnaissance checks made at Mt. Washburn; indicate ribes in some sections greater than originally anticipated.	11
<u>FOREST INSECTS:</u>	Study made of dying whitebark pines at Dunraven Pass.	11
<u>BUILDING FIRE PROTECTION:</u>	Three fires in Y. P. Co. buildings reported but suppressed quickly with little damage. Frequent fire drills held in Company establishments.	11
<u>ACCIDENTS:</u>	78 motor vehicle accidents, 1 involving serious injury. Second degree burns suffered by visitor at Fountain Geyser.	11
<u>PERSONNEL:</u>	Homer Brent promoted to Park Ranger CPC-7. Park Ranger CPC-7 Michael Sedar resigned. Janet M. Evans e.o.d. Clerk Typist, CAF-3. Transfer approved Chief Ranger Francis D. LaNoue to Asst. Supt. Rocky Mountain. Storekeeper (Gen.) CAF-6 position established to replace Property Clerk, CAF-5. Roy B. Kopisch to fill position and Howard S. Kocher changed to Auto. Mech. Number of seasonal employees terminated end of month. Transfer approved Asst. Chief Ranger Albert E. Elliott to Custodian, Mt. Rushmore N. M.	12

House is approximately 100 ft. long and 10 ft. wide. It is located on the south side of the road.

There is a small building on the north side of the road. It is approximately 10 ft. long and 10 ft. wide.

The house is built of brick and has a gabled roof. It is approximately 10 ft. long and 10 ft. wide. The house is located on the south side of the road. There is a small building on the north side of the road. It is approximately 10 ft. long and 10 ft. wide.

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DEATHS:

6 deaths in park during month. Horace B. Garrett, O.P. Inn chef; Mrs. Nellie G. Leach, Brookville, Pennsylvania; Elizabeth J. Gildenbach, Columbus, Ohio; Frank C. Clemens, Houston, Texas; Wm. W. McBride, Denver, Colorado. Ethel Skinner, wife of Asst. Chief Ranger Curtis K. Skinner, passed away at Mammoth Hospital on 19th; funeral at Livingston on 21st. Mrs. Dora Stebbins, mother of Walter Stebbins, died in Livingston on 15th. Mrs. Anna Dale Robinson, widow of former Chief Electrician Charles Dale, died at Livingston on 19th. Mrs. Alice Benson, sister of Mrs. Horace M. Albright, died in Sacramento on 21st.

15

BIRTHS:

Daughter born to Mr. and Mrs. Neil K. Howard of Gardiner at Mammoth Hospital.

15

MISCELLANEOUS:

Ten-day horseback trip over Howard Eaton Trail conducted by Yellowstone Trails Ranch. These trips started during 1947, 75th Anniversary of Park, and expected to continue each year.

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UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

E OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

September 8, 1948.

MEMORANDUM for the Director.

Following is the report of activities for Yellowstone National Park during the month of August 1948.

Weather Conditions. Temperatures as well as the amount of precipitation recorded at Mammoth during August were above normal. Total precipitation for the month was 1.47 inches, as compared to 2.14 inches in August 1947, 2.48 inches in August 1946, 0.61 inches in August 1945 and a mean of 1.21 inches for that month obtained during a 35-year period. All of the rainfall occurring during August fell on the first 11 days of this period. A maximum temperature of 86 degrees was recorded on the 29th and a minimum temperature of 33 degrees was recorded on the 20th. Fifteen days were clear, 15 partly cloudy and only one day was cloudy. Prevailing winds were from a south-westerly direction. The lack of rainfall since the 11th of August resulted in a high fire danger period during the latter half of the month.

Special Activities. Superintendent Rogers accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Oliver G. Taylor and Mr. and Mrs. Marshall H. Jones, of the Concessioners Division, to Grand Teton National Park on August 6. On August 21 he attended the funeral of Mrs. Ethel Skinner in Livingston.

On August 2 the Director approved the new meal rates for Yellowstone National Park, to be effective July 25, 1948, which was the date the new wage board rates for maintenance and construction wage board employees became effective. The new rates are 80¢ for single meals and \$1.90 per day.

On August 4, 6 and 8, members of the Protection Division took a population census of the park, which showed a total average population for the three days of 14,376, which consisted of 3,297 employees and 11,079 visitors. Last year's average for the three days was 14,491, which consisted of 3,292 employees and 11,199 visitors. An average of 3,502 was recorded in the automobile campgrounds as against 3,799 last year.

On August 10 a plane landed on the east entrance highway near Squaw Lake. The plane was piloted by Gerald LyVere of Sacramento, California, and he was enroute from West Yellowstone to Red Lodge on a crop-dusting project when the forced landing occurred. After minor repairs to the plane, Mr. LyVere was able to take off the following day.

On August 26 Superintendent Rogers appointed a new school board for the park, consisting of W. Verde Watson, Chairman, Mrs. Elmer F. Armstrong, Secretary-Treasurer, and Mrs. D. T. White, member. The school term will start this year on September 7 and for the first time in its history the

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

OF THE GOVERNMENT

Continued from the previous page

Continued from the previous page (Yellowstone National Park)
the month of August 1907.

Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming, is situated in the northwestern corner of the State of Wyoming, and is bounded by the States of Idaho, Montana, and Utah. It is the largest of the National Parks, and covers an area of about 3,472 square miles. The park is famous for its geysers, hot springs, and other natural wonders. It is also famous for its abundant supply of game, and for its beautiful scenery. The park is a great place for tourists, and for those who wish to enjoy the beauties of nature.

General Information. Yellowstone National Park is situated in the northwestern corner of the State of Wyoming, and is bounded by the States of Idaho, Montana, and Utah. It is the largest of the National Parks, and covers an area of about 3,472 square miles. The park is famous for its geysers, hot springs, and other natural wonders. It is also famous for its abundant supply of game, and for its beautiful scenery. The park is a great place for tourists, and for those who wish to enjoy the beauties of nature.

On August 1, 1907, the National Park Service was organized, and the Yellowstone National Park was placed under its jurisdiction. The National Park Service is a part of the Department of the Interior, and is responsible for the management and protection of the National Parks. The Yellowstone National Park is the largest of the National Parks, and covers an area of about 3,472 square miles.

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It is a great pleasure to have the National Park Service under the jurisdiction of the Department of the Interior. The National Park Service is a great organization, and it is a great pleasure to have it under the jurisdiction of the Department of the Interior. The Yellowstone National Park is a great place for tourists, and for those who wish to enjoy the beauties of nature.

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Yellowstone will have a public school to be financed by the Government. Much credit is due Congressman Wesley A. D'Ewart of Montana for sponsoring and following through to enactment the Yellowstone Park School Bill. Two school teachers have been engaged for the school term, Mrs. Alberta Stebbins and Mrs. Mabel Stuart.

In-Service Training. All in-service training for the month was handled in the field and was devoted to the following subjects: forest fire control, rules and regulations, conducting investigations, law enforcement, station routines, compilation of reports, building fire inspections, care of live-stock, packing, fire truck operation, first aid, and wearing of the uniform, for a total of 544 man hours. A new outline of forest fire control is now being prepared for further training in this subject.

Inspections. Regional Director Merriam, who entered the park on July 27, departed August 1. M. E. Bauderdistel, Conservationist in Charge, Flood Control Survey, U. S. Forest Service, Missoula, and Leon Lassen, Engineer, U. S. Forest Service, Washington, D. C., in August 12. John E. Doerr, Chief Naturalist, NPS, in West August 8, out South 12th. Carl Swartzlow, Regional Naturalist, Region Two, in North August 7, out South 12th. Oliver G. Taylor, Chief of Concessions, and Marshall H. Jones, Consultant, in West August 4, out 9th. John C. Gatlin, Regional Director, F&WL Service, Albuquerque, New Mexico, in August 9. W. P. Klammer and J. C. Iler, USPS, in August 12. George Miller, Assistant Superintendent, Glacier National Park, in August 8 enroute from Rocky Mountain to Glacier. T. A. Fellows, Inspector, Post Office Department, Cheyenne, Wyoming, in August 6. E. H. Cowan, Engineer, PRA, Denver, in August 3, out South 5th. Martin J. Burns, Chief, Regional Classification Division, Thirteenth Civil Service Region, Denver, in South August 15, out 17th. Fred G. Bussey, Chief Clerk, Glacier National Park, in North August 14, out 18th. H. G. Smith, Budget Officer, Director's Office, in August 14, out 18th. L. J. Barrett, USPS, Washington, D. C.; Reed W. Bailey, Director, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Ogden, Utah; Arval L. Anderson, Assistant Regional Forester, USPS, Ogden, Utah; and D. I. Rasmussen, Wildlife Management, Region Four, USPS, Ogden, Utah, in August 26. C. E. DePuy, Building Engineer, PRA, Denver, Colorado, in August 27, out 30th. John MacBeth, Chief Clerk, Death Valley National Monument, in August 27. Elton M. Hilton, Park Planner, Region Four, San Francisco, in South August 30. William F. Atkinson, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Washington, D. C., in August 27. John A. Reshoft, Architect, Director's Office, in August 11 for month's assignment.

Plans, Maps and Surveys. Field work on topography of the proposed new development area at West Thumb was completed during the month and good progress is being made on the plotting.

Publicity. One press release on travel and the late opening of the park was sent to the Associated Press and United Press on August 24.

Before the end of the month our supply of 1947 broadsides which have been used for distribution throughout the summer was exhausted. A reprint of 50,000 copies which had been ordered by the Director's Office was shipped to the park on August 27 but had not been received by the end of the month.

Yellowstone Park, Wyoming.

Complaints. Eleven letters of complaint were received during the month of August, as follows: condition of south approach road; campgrounds and sanitary conditions therein; discourtesy of rangers in disposal of salmon eggs; bears in campgrounds; discourtesy of Yellowstone Park Company employee at Stevenson Island picnic facilities; condition of roads and campgrounds; inability to hear drivers in buses and naturalists at evening lectures; condition of pit toilets and entrance road to campground; single room unavailable with reservation; campground use and alleged indifference of rangers regarding same; and discourtesy of Yellowstone Park Company wrangler.

Maintenance. During the month Contractor McLaughlin who has the Moran to Yellowstone, Section C, project, processed 1470 tons of half inch crushed gravel chips and stock-piled them one mile north of the South Entrance. These will be placed on Section 4 next season as sufficient funds are not available to do the work this season.

Most of the month was dry and we were able to catch up a little on patching; however, traffic was so heavy the efficiency of operations was reduced much below normal. In order to save a minimum of funds for spring operations, it was necessary to start reduction of forces by the middle of August. Road camps at Lewis River, Rock Creek and Old Faithful were closed during the month and Madison, East Entrance, South Forest, Northeast and Gallatin will close within the second week of September. This is a serious handicap because it leaves sections of road unattended for a long period; also, September usually is a very good month for maintenance when traffic is light and roads have dried out and real progress can be made. It has also been necessary to curtail our road oiling operations for the same reason.

About three miles of the East Entrance road was reprocessed as was two miles of the Gallatin section, three miles of the South Forest, two miles of the Red Lodge, one-half mile Lake to Thumb and one and one-half mile of Canyon to Norris sections, besides a number of small sections at different locations.

About nine miles of the Cooke to Red Lodge section was sand sealed, three and one-half miles of East Entrance, three miles of the Gallatin, and a large number of short sections were also sand sealed.

A heavy rain on August 8 caused a mud and rock slide in the Gardiner Canyon, closing that road for about two hours.

Guard rail was replaced on about 600 feet of the East Entrance road and 320 feet of the Bechler road near Cave Falls. Another bridge deck broke through on the Firehole Loop road and required replacing the entire deck.

Paths and steps in the Fishing Bridge area were repaired and rebuilt. Uncle Toms Trail at Canyon was closed by rock slide August 23, but damage was repaired and walk opened on the 27th.

A new Etnyre, 1350 gallon bituminous distributor was received about the middle of the month.

New Construction. On August 5 bids were opened by the Public Roads Administration on the grading and surfacing of project 1-F3, G4 on the grand loop at Canyon. Low bidder was Strong Company of Springville, Utah, \$296,707.40.

The contractor has moved several pieces of heavy equipment to the job and at the end of the month had started moving waste material from the cut near Cascade Creek. Given two months of good weather and he hopes to complete the grading on this project.

On July 30 bids were opened by the Public Roads Administration for resealing of Section 1A, 1B and a portion of 1C on the grand loop. The low bidder was Peter Kiewit Sons, \$77,250, including engineering \$86,000. The money for this job comes out of our maintenance funds. The contract covering this project was approved August 26 and the contractor began moving his equipment on the job September 1.

Construction on the project, South Approach Road, Moran to Yellowstone, Section C, is progressing rapidly. Grading work is about 70% complete and base course gravel has been windrowed along a little over one mile on the north end. Concrete work on both north and south abutments is complete, also pier No. 2 on the north end. Excavation on pier No. 1 is nearly completed. Structural steel is stored on the job. The bridge is estimated to be about 65% complete. Given two months good weather, the contractor will nearly finish this job.

Work on Accounts 431 and 432, Residences at Mammoth, was completed during the latter part of the month. Work was resumed on the shingling of the Community Building (school house) and work was also continued on the installation of the new furnaces in the Chapel (Account 410, Major Repair and Rehabilitation. About 6,100 lineal feet of walk has been placed under Account 512, Prefabricated Wooden Walks, and only a small balance remains.

The Public Roads Administration has set up its offices at the Canyon in connection with the two projects, 1-F3, G4 and the resealing of Section 1A, 1B and a portion of 1C on the Grand Loop. Mr. Ed Anderson is the Engineer in charge.

Concessioners. Camp Roosevelt closed on August 28, the first of the park's operations to close for the season.

The Yellowstone Park Company opened its new Sandwich Shop at Old Faithful on August 15 and it remained open through August 31.

Interpretive Services. The interpretive service at all stations has progressed in all phases of the program throughout the month and has been well attended by the park visitors. This program was not affected seriously by adverse weather during the month and almost all outdoor activities were conducted.

The various interpretive activities as conducted at the stations throughout the park have been audited by Park Naturalists Watson, Alcorn

and Condon for the purpose of knowing, better, just how the men are doing the work and how the program is being accepted by the people.

Museum Activities and Exhibits. All museums were open during the entire month and it is anticipated that they will remain so until approximately the 12th of September. These units have been well attended by visitors and indications are that there has been an increase in their use to that which was given last year.

A large number of items have been acquired and accessioned as museum artifacts during the past month. Three tree sections from the old Spurgins Beaver Slide area between the Lake and Canyon have been secured, accessioned and placed in storage for future exhibit and for preservation. District Park Ranger Arthur Jacobson brought to headquarters a section from a log found on the park boundary near South Riverside Ranger Station. It contains scribing on it of a number of names and other interesting information which may have historical significance. There have been a large number of Indian artifacts found and turned in to the headquarters museum for accession. People finding these artifacts and turning them in have been Park Ranger Tom Ela, Park Ranger Naturalists Wayne Replogle, George Marler and Lowell Biddulph. Murray Nichols, janitor at the Old Faithful Museum, found a very unusual pounding stone.

Study skins have been made of a Trumpeter swan cygnet and what appears to be a juvenile Burrowing Owl. Both of these specimens were found by tourists and turned in to us. A number of botanical specimens have been secured for the herbarium and these will be placed in it during the winter months and are now in storage. A new display case for sales publications was installed at the information desk in the Fishing Bridge Museum on August 5. Some requests which have been submitted to the Park Superintendent for rock specimens were filled during the month. Mr. George W. Miller left with us a collection of photographs made of park buildings. These photographs all have historical significance and, although we have the original negatives and an album of prints of these pictures, the ones given us by Mr. Miller have some interesting data on the reverse side of them which will give us additional information concerning them.

Research and Observation. Park Naturalist Watson made ten trips into the park during the month for the purpose of auditing programs and making field observations. On the 12th Mr. Watson visited the Canyon dump area on the old Grebe Lake road and at that time observed 23 grizzly bears at one time. Observations made by Watson, Alcorn and Condon indicate that porcupines are common along the roadside for on numerous occasions several have been counted when returning to park headquarters late at night from campfire programs in the interior. Nine animals were observed in traveling from Canyon to Mammoth on the 20th, and Watson observed seven porcupines between Canyon and Mammoth on the 24th. These animals are not as numerous as they were during the summer of 1946 when they were abundant along the roadsides.

Observations of Trumpeter swan have been made on several occasions during the month. On the 10th some time was spent watching the Trumpeter swan near the junction of Slough Creek and the Lamar River where there are

19. The above information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

1. The first group was the "Loyalists" who remained in the United States and supported the British. They were often wealthy and had strong ties to the British government.

[illegible]

Additional information concerning the above mentioned individuals will be furnished as soon as it becomes available.

[illegible]

Observations of the water level in the river at the mouth of the river, on the 10th and 11th of the month, were made. The water level was found to be 10 feet above the level of the river at the mouth of the river, and the water level was found to be 10 feet above the level of the river at the mouth of the river.

a pair of adults and 5 cygnets. The Trumpeter swan on the small lake near Madison junction have been observed twice during the month and on the 12th some motion pictures and some still pictures were made of these birds. They had four cygnets. On August 22 a spectacular scene was presented on Alum Creek when four adult Trumpeter swan presented an aerial display of flight which was of unusual interest. Following the flight maneuver they landed relatively near the highway and two of the birds appeared to fight, pecking at each other and beating with their wings. Following the encounter one swan swam off some 50 yards by itself and the others remained as a group and started feeding. These birds were watched by Chief Park Naturalist Condon and a number of park visitors.

Mr Wyman Benson reported to the Chief Park Naturalist that he had found at the waters edge on Lava Creek a very interesting stone which had some peculiar inscriptions carved on it. Chief Park Naturalist Condon visited this stone with Mr. Benson on August 15 and examined it, and neither he nor Mr. Benson could decipher the scribing on the rock. Someone in the past has spent considerable time working on this rock and making the undecipherable marks. The boulder is a very large one of basaltic lava which has a very smooth faced section on which the letters have been made. It has been where it is for a very long time. The evidences on the rock's surface indicate that the inscriptions have been there for a long time also. Photographs are going to be made of this and an attempt to decipher what is meant by the peculiar markings.

Dr. L. C. Graton, Dr. Francis Birch and Dr. George C. Kennedy conducted research work in the Upper Geyser Basin during the period from August 15 to the 29th. Drs. Graton and Birch were from Harvard University and Dr. Kennedy is with the U. S. G. S. Their research work dealt primarily with attempts to determine the point where active boiling and geyser eruption begins beneath the earth's surface. No definite conclusions were reached by these men and will not be available until they have had an opportunity to study the records secured by them in more detail than it was possible for them to while they were here. They have discovered that the observations indicate boiling begins and the geyser eruptions start at a depth of approximately 30 feet beneath the surface. The highest hot water temperature secured was obtained in the Lion Geyser at a depth of approximately 70 feet where a temperature reading was secured of 255°F. This temperature was obtained because of a very small constriction in the tube of the geyser which inhibited convection circulation. In Old Faithful Geyser they secured temperature readings of 246°F. at 70 feet. These scientists were using a special apparatus which gave a continuous temperature reading at various depths and they had established six stations at six different depths at which they were securing temperature readings at the same time. They secured readings from a large number of features, but spent most of their time reading temperatures at Lion Geyser, Old Faithful Geyser, Giantess Geyser, Great Fountain Geyser and the Sapphire Pool. Information on the data secured will be forthcoming after they have had an opportunity to analyze the temperature readings secured at these various features.

a pair of white and a yellow. The specimen seen in the wall of the
Kadison Junction have been removed since during the time of the
some station houses and have still to be removed from the
had four eggs. In the case of a specimen seen in the wall of the
brook when taken about 1890. It was found in a small stream in the
which was of unusual interest. Following the light removed from the
relatively near the stream and one of the birds appeared to be
at each other and feeding with their wings. Following the removal of
even from off some 20 yards by itself and the others remained in a group
started feeding. These birds were taken by Gifford and deposited in
and a number of pairs of eggs.

Mr. Hanson reported to the chief that he had seen two
of the water side in Lake Umbagog a very interesting scene which he
provisional investigations made on it. After that he had seen a
this stream with Mr. Hanson on August 15. It was found that the
Mr. Hanson could be seen and feeding on the water. Hanson in the
stream could be seen feeding on the water and feeding the water
water. The border is a very large one of several feet in
much faced section on which the stream has been seen. It has been
is for a very long time. The evidence of the water is very
the investigations have been done from a long time ago. The water
to be made of this and an attempt to be made by the border
markings.

Dr. J. D. Brown, Dr. Brown and Dr. Brown at the
research work in the Great Lakes during the period from 1890 to
the State. Mr. Brown and Dr. Brown were the main investigators and
in the U. S. A. Mr. Brown was the main investigator and
to determine the water side of the water and the water side of the water
the water's surface. No definite conclusion was reached in the
will not be available until they have had an opportunity to study the
secured by them in more detail than is now possible. It was also
was done. They have discovered that the water side of the water
beginning and the water side of the water. The water side of the water
between the water. The water side of the water is very much
in the water side of the water. The water side of the water is very
swimming was secured of 1890. This is the water side of the water
very small investigation in the water side of the water. The water
classification. In the water side of the water. The water side of the
1890. at 70 feet. These specimens were taken in a special apparatus
have a continuous temperature record at various depths and they had
filled the water at six different depths at which they were taken
temperature readings at the same time. They secured readings from a
number of stations, but most of them were taken in the water side of
Lake Superior, Old Tenthredin, and the water side of the water. The
the water side of the water. Information on the water side of the water
they have had an opportunity to analyze the temperature readings which
these various features.

The Echinus Geyser in the Norris Geyser Basin has been very active during the entire summer season. During its eruptions there have been large quantities of muddy water discharged from it and it has provided a rather spectacular show for those visitors who have been going into the back basin. It is continuing its active phase and observations will continue to be made of it to determine when it again becomes dormant. On the 27th of the month the Reservoir in the Norris Geyser Basin erupted in a rather peculiar manner. Water was not thrown to any height, nor were any water jets thrown in any direction. The large pool of the Reservoir simply bulged in a pulsating manner sending large waves of water out of the basin into the Hundred Springs Plain, flooding it with water.

Mr. John McMillan, Research Collaborator, has continued his study on the moose in the Willow Park area through August. He departed from the park on August 30 to return to school at Michigan. It is anticipated that the park will receive from Mr. McMillan a copy of his thesis on this problem when it is finished.

Park Ranger Naturalist William B. Sanborn anticipates working on his Masters Degree during the coming year and intends to write a thesis on "The Significance of the Interpretive Program in Yellowstone National Park." He has received approval from his school for the preparation of a thesis and the completion of a problem for his Doctorate on "The Educational Aspects of the National Parks."

Several trips have been made to dump areas for the purpose of observing grizzly bears during the month by members of the Naturalist Division. On the 25th of August Chief Park Naturalist Condon and Biologist Walter Kittams spent considerable time at the Canyon and Fishing Bridge dumpgrounds for the purpose of observing grizzly. At Canyon a total of 31 grizzly were observed at one time and on this occasion there were two females with three of this year's cubs each, and three females with two of this year's cubs plus quite a number of three year old and older bears, and two females with yearling cubs. At the Fishing Bridge dumpground a total of 23 grizzly bear were seen. The bears observed at Canyon were watched during broad daylight while those at Fishing Bridge were observed after dark. Of recent date it has been possible to stop at the Canyon dump area and see grizzly bear at almost any time of day.

Natural History Association. Mrs. Frank Wagner was employed as librarian by the Natural History Association throughout the month and she terminated her services August 28 to return to public schools in Salt Lake City where she works.

The sales publication business of the Natural History Association on an over-all basis is below that of last year and the records indicate that sales at the three museums in August of this year as compared to August of 1947 were as follows: Mammoth 24% below 1947, Old Faithful 9% above 1947, Fishing Bridge 14% below 1947.

The Association completed the multilithing of Yellowstone Park Nature Notes for the July-August issue and it will be placed in the mails the first of September.

Increase or Decrease in Travel. The marked upward trend in travel experienced earlier in the season continued through August and by the end of the month 905,609 persons had visited the park as against 840,981 to the same date last year, an increase of 64,628 or 7.7%. August travel alone totaled 350,611 as against 307,936 in August 1947, an increase of 13.9%. This was the peak month for visitors during the season. The daily average for visitors entering the park was 11,310 and for the 23-day period from August 3 through 25, a daily average of 12,612 visitors entered the park. The average number of visitors per automobile was 3.5 during the month. On the last day of the month, visitors passed the 900,000 mark thirteen days before the number was reached last year and there is little doubt that the travel this year will exceed the million mark for the first time.

Visitors. General Batista, former President of Cuba, in West August 10, out West 12th. Robert M. Yoder, Associate Editor, Saturday Evening Post, in August 3 to get material for a Saturday Evening Post article, out 11th. Harry E. Radcliffe, Vice President, American Nature Association, and Treasurer, Natural Resources Council of America, in August 8. Arthur Orr, Clerk, House Subcommittee for Agriculture on Appropriations, in August 11. Louis Panush, Science Review, Detroit, Michigan, in August 10. Brigadier General Frank S. Cocheu, U. S. Army (Retired) and Colonel Francis C. Andieott, U. S. Army (Retired), in August 10. Reg Manning, nationally known cartoonist, in August 5. Martin W. Clement, President, Pennsylvania Railroad, in August 5. Ralph E. Bodley, Administrative Assistant to Senator Eton of Montana, in August 3. Steve Trumbull, writer for Miami, Florida, Herald, in August 2, out South 4. Daniel B. Maher, writer, Times Herald, Washington, D. C., in August 12. Party of Outdoor Editors sponsored by Pacific Northwest Tourist Association in August 11, out 13. Party included Jim McKenna, Grand Rapids Press; Frank Vestal, Memphis Commercial Journal; Lytton Taylor, St. Paul Dispatch; Andy Anderson, Houston Press; Jack Bell, Washington Post; and Jack Shave, Minneapolis Tribune. Congressman A. L. Miller of Nebraska in South August 14. A. E. Joscelyn, General Manager, C.B.S. Broadcasting Station, Hollywood, California, in August 17. Si Rifkind, Federal District Judge, New York City, in August 11, out 15. Judge E. B. Prettyman, Washington, D. C., in August 14, out West 18. Phil S. Bernays, Vice President, Sierra Club of California, in Northeast August 17, out 19. Ansel Adams, nationally known Photographer and Yosemite Concessioner, in August 16. Congressman Walt Horan of Washington in August 19. Captain Karl A. Thieme, U. S. Navy, in August 19. Harry Stouffer, Manager, National Press Club, Washington, D. C., in August 19. Senator Henry C. Dworshak of Idaho in August 21. Dr. Cordero, Director, Natural History Museum, Montevideo, in North August 19. Dr. G. J. Tinsley, Southeastern Louisiana University, in August 22. General David P. Barrows (Retired), former President, University of California, in August 21, out 23. Fred Berquist, Secretary of a Congressional Joint Committee, in August 24. Harold P. Fabian, Rockefeller Representative in Jackson Hole, in South August 24, out 25. F. C. Fourie, Head, Department of Commerce, Orange Free State University, South Africa, in August 27. Congressman Thomas E. Martin of Iowa in August 28, out 29. Dr. L. C. Graton, Professor, Harvard University, and Professor Francis Birch and Dr. George C. Kennedy in North August 15, out 29. Hugh Brown, Clerk, Senate Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, U. S. Senate, in August 28, out 31. Dr. Gustav E. Lindskog, Professor of Surgery, Yale University, in August 28. Ernest Corts, Photographer for Castle Films,

who arrived July 22, remained throughout most of month. Gene Lester, Saturday Evening Post Photographer, in August 26. Jack Bugas, Vice-President, Ford Motor Company, Detroit, Michigan, and former Yellowstone Seasonal Ranger, in August 23. June Haver, Movie Star, Hollywood, California, in August 28. Phil Harris, Radio and Movie Star, in August 30.

Ranger Services. The duties of the protection division personnel were devoted mainly to the handling of the large number of people entering the park each day. However, for a twenty-three day period from the 3rd through the 25th, an average of 12,162 persons checked through the five entrances. As a result the activities of the ranger personnel were increased relative to enforcement of regulations, general protection duties, checking station routine, investigations and in disseminating of information.

Four patrol cars were on duty during the month, in enforcing traffic regulations, checking on roadside fires, traffic control and assisting the park visitors that had difficulty along the roadside. Field work consisted of trail maintenance, suppression of fires, repair of patrol cabins, looking for lost persons and in boat patrols on Yellowstone Lake.

Chief Ranger Francis D. LaNoue was transferred to Rocky Mountain National Park on August 22, to assume the duties there as Assistant Superintendent. Assistant Chief Ranger Curtis K. Skinner was designated Acting Chief Ranger. Homer I Brent was appointed to the position of Park Ranger, CPC-7 from the position of Park Ranger CPC-6, on August 8. Winter assignments for most of the protection division personnel were made on August 23.

Registration centers were established in four of the ranger stations of the park for registering of men between the ages of 18 and 25, for the recent Selective Service Act.

Law Enforcement. A total of 30 cases were brought before the U. S. Commissioner for trial during August and fines to the amount of \$471 were collected. While no jail sentences were passed upon the defendants, two men were held in jail for one day each, pending a hearing before the U. S. Commissioner. Offenses committed and the number of instances were as follows: Excess Speed, 24; Reckless Driving, 2; Petty Larceny, 1; Failure to keep dog on leash, 1; Disorderly Conduct, 1; Driving in areas other than authorized roads, 1.

Wildlife and Fish Cultural Activities. BEARS. Black bears continued numerous along the park roads. Temporary traffic jams due to public admiration of these animals were common. A number of minor automobile accidents occurred indirectly in connection with this stall of traffic. Fifteen people were injured by roadside bears during August, making total reported injuries for the season 31. Of this total, 7 personal injuries were inflicted without provocation by grizzly bears in the Old Faithful Campground during July. Twelve property damages from bears were reported during the month, making the total for the season 23. Six of these damages were attributed to grizzly bears in Old Faithful Campground during July. Two black bears were killed for control purposes. Previously two black and three grizzly bears had been killed, making the season total, four blacks and three grizzlies.

The arrival July 25, 1962, resulted in a number of reports of sightings of the animal. In August 25, 1962, a sighting was reported by a number of people, including a number of people who were in the area at the time. The sighting was reported by a number of people, including a number of people who were in the area at the time.

The purpose of the investigation was to determine the location of the animal. The investigation was conducted by a number of people, including a number of people who were in the area at the time. The investigation was conducted by a number of people, including a number of people who were in the area at the time.

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During the latter part of August bears became more numerous around the main campgrounds. Occasional grizzlies have been seen in the Fishing Bridge Campground.

BUFFALO. Very few visitors had the opportunity to see buffalo, most of which apparently remained in the higher isolated regions. One old bull frequently caused extensive traffic jams on the East Entrance road.

ELK. Small bands of elk have been seen regularly in the meadows below Madison Junction. They have attracted a large number of spectators. Occasional elk have been seen at other points around the park, particularly near Roaring Mountain, Gibbon Meadows, Pelican Creek, Canyon and Tower Junction.

MOOSE. While Willow Park continues to be one of the best places to see moose, these animals have afforded visitors much enjoyment at Pelican Creek, along the Madison River, near Aster Creek and at numerous other points. Moose have contributed to traffic congestion at numerous places.

TRUMPETER SWAN. Although this service did not undertake a swan census this year, an observer covered most of the park in a Fish and Wildlife Service airplane during the week of August 15-21. It is anticipated that results of the Fish and Wildlife Service census will be available at a later date.

Forest Fire Protection. Seven Class "A", two Class "B" and six Non-Reportable Forest Fires were reported during August. During the month there were 17 days when the park average fire danger was above 45, most of the high readings being taken after August 13. On August 30 the park average was 82, the high for the season. A Class "B" Fire in the Gallatin Divide in a very bad fuel type, was suppressed on August 29 with a fire danger of 68. A lightning storm on August 18 caused about eleven fires. Several of these fires went out before they were found. Six smokejumpers were called from Missoula on August 19 but poor visibility and high winds made it impracticable to jump and they returned to Missoula that night.

The Pre-Suppression Crew accomplished considerable maintenance work on the Marys Mountain truck trail bridges, replanking the tread on the larger ones. This crew also installed a new Osborne Fire Finder on the West Yellowstone Lookout Tower. During the latter half of the month, however, they were busy for the most part of fire suppression work.

The surplus Dodge Fire Truck recently acquired was checked, equipped, and partially repainted. After it was checked it was assigned to the Old Faithful District.

Trail Maintenance. The Annual Trail Cost Report covering Fiscal Year 1948 was prepared and submitted.

Two small trail crews did maintenance work on the trails in the West Yellowstone, Bechler River, Snake River and Lake Districts.

During the latter part of the season, when the water is low, the main campgrounds are usually situated in the middle of the river.

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White Pine Blister Rust Control. The Blister Rust Control project on the Mt. Washburn Unit was interrupted several times during the month by forest fire emergencies and unfavorable weather during the afternoon hours. The camp strength was reduced considerably about August 20 because it was necessary for a number of the employees to quit to return to school. The progress of the work, however, was satisfactory insofar as there was labor available and the quality of the work accomplished was excellent. Representatives of the White Pine Blister Rust Control Division of the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine made frequent inspections of the work and rendered technical advice. Some advance reconnaissance checks were made on the area within the Mt. Washburn Unit which will not be completely worked this year. The surveys indicate that ribes concentrations in some sections are greater than was originally anticipated.

Forest Insects. A rather thorough study was made of a number of dying whitebark pines in the vicinity of Dunraven Pass to determine whether they had been effected by insect infestations or from Ribes eradication activities. It appeared that all of the dying trees have been attacked rather heavily by bark beetles but that the insects are not the primary cause of their death. In some instances Ribes had been pulled out from around the base of the trees and in some instances the ground near the trees was undisturbed. In a great many other cases, trees remained in a flourishing condition even though there had been extensive soil disturbance from Ribes eradication.

Building Fire Protection. Three fires in Yellowstone Park Company buildings were reported during the month. All of them were quickly suppressed and there was no extensive damage. Frequent fire drills were held in all of the Company establishments and in most cases the fire brigades, composed of seasonal employees, were found to function satisfactorily.

Accidents. Seventy-eight motor vehicle accidents were reported during the month of August, 41 being Class "A" and 37 Class "B" accidents. One Class "A" accident involved that of a National Park Service Truck but was of a minor nature. Twelve Class "B" accidents resulted in injuries to the occupants, but all were of a minor nature except in one case. In this accident, two motorcycles, one carrying a passenger in addition to the driver, were traveling along behind a string of cars that stopped suddenly to observe a bear on the highway between Old Faithful and West Thumb. Mr. Jerry Storm of Matton, Illinois, the driver of one of the motorcycles, ran into the rear of the last car of this string that had stopped. His motorcycle then swerved into the machine driven by Mr. Clifford Queen of Neoja, Illinois, with the latter's wife as a passenger. Both motorcycles then rolled down a 15-foot embankment. Mr. Queen suffered a broken hip and head injuries and Mrs. Queen suffered a number of bruises and lacerations. Mr. Storm was knocked unconscious, but was not otherwise seriously injured.

On August 4, Martin Pink, Age 17, of Forest Hill, New York, suffered second degree burns, when he walked too close to the Fountain Geyser, during a period of its eruption. He was treated at the dispensary at Old Faithful and at the Park Hospital in Mammoth.

Personnel. Homer I. Brent, Seasonal Ranger, was promoted to the position of Permanent Park Ranger, CPC-7, on August 8.

Park Ranger Michael Sedar, CPC-7, resigned at the close of August 31 to take a coaching job in one of the Casper, Wyoming, schools.

Janet M. Evans entered on duty as a seasonal Clerk-Typist, CAF-3, in the Fiscal Office on August 10.

On August 10 the Director approved the transfer of Chief Ranger Francis D. LaNoue to the Assistant Superintendency of Rocky Mountain National Park. His transfer became effective at 8:00 a.m. August 22.

The position of Storekeeper (General), CAF-6, No. 120, was established August 11, 1948, to replace the position of Property Clerk, CAF-5, No. 70, occupied by Howard S. Kocher. Roy B. Kopisch was appointed to the new position by transfer from the Veterans Administration, Sheridan, Wyoming, on August 23 and Mr. Kocher was changed to lower grade to his former position of Automotive Mechanic, ungraded, effective August 22.

The services of a number of seasonal employees were terminated by the end of the month.

On August 31 the Director approved the transfer and promotion of Assistant Chief Ranger Albert E. Elliott to the position of Custodian, Mount Rushmore National Memorial. In view of the limited funds available, Mr. Elliott will not enter on duty in his new position until the first week in October.

Deaths. Six deaths occurred in the park during the month. On August 2 Mr. Horace B. Garrett, 64, Chef at the Old Faithful Inn, died at the Mammoth Hospital after a prolonged stay in the hospital following the breaking of his hip early in the season. Mrs. Nellie G. Leach, 61, Brookville, Pennsylvania, died of a heart attack at Old Faithful on August 12. Elizabeth J. Gildenbach, 69, Columbus, Ohio, died at the Canyon Lodge of a heart attack on the 14th. Frank C. Clemens, 69, of Houston Texas, died of a heart attack at Old Faithful on the 18th. William W. McBride, 63 Denver, Colorado, died of a heart attack at Old Faithful on August 24.

Ethel Skinner, 47, wife of Assistant Chief Ranger Curtis K. Skinner, died at the Mammoth Hospital on August 19. Funeral services were held in Livingston, Montana, on Saturday, August 21. Albert Elliott, William Nyquist, Lee Coleman, William Chapman, John Jay and Rudolf Grimm, all members of the protection division, were pall-bearers.

Mrs. Dora M. Stebbins, 59, mother of Walter Stebbins, Mixed Gang Foreman, died at the Lott Hospital in Livingston on August 15.

Mrs. Anna Dale Robinson, widow of former Chief Electrician Charles Dale, who spent many years in the Yellowstone while her husband was Chief Electrician, died in Livingston, Montana, on August 19.

1. The first step in the process of creating a new product is to identify a market need. This involves conducting market research to determine what consumers want and what problems they are trying to solve. Once a need is identified, the next step is to develop a concept for a product that addresses that need. This is often done through brainstorming and sketching ideas. The third step is to create a prototype of the product. This can be done using various materials and techniques, depending on the nature of the product. The prototype is used to test the product's functionality and to gather feedback from potential users. The fourth step is to refine the product based on the feedback received. This may involve making changes to the design or the materials used. Finally, the product is ready for production and distribution.

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1. The first of the Director's reports on the progress of the work of the Commission is a report on the work of the Commission in the field of the study of the history of the Commission. The report is a summary of the work of the Commission in the field of the study of the history of the Commission. The report is a summary of the work of the Commission in the field of the study of the history of the Commission.

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1. The following information was obtained from the records of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Bureau of Prisons, and the United States Department of Justice, regarding the activities of the following individuals:

... the

Mrs. Marie Robinson, widow of James Earl Robinson, died at Livingston, Montana, on August 19.

The many many years in the Robinson family are husband and wife.

Mrs. Alice Benson, sister of Mrs. Horace M. Albright, died in Sacramento, California, on August 21, after a lingering illness. Mrs. Benson visited many times in the Yellowstone when Mr. Albright was Superintendent of the park.

Births. A daughter, Condice Jean, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Neil K. Howard of Gardiner in the Mammoth Hospital on August 6.

Miscellaneous. A ten-day horseback trip over a portion of the Howard Eaton Trail was conducted by the Yellowstone Trails Ranch, Gardiner, Montana, beginning August 3. These horseback trips were started during 1947 in commemoration of the Seventy-Fifth Anniversary of the Park and are expected to continue each year.

Joseph Joffe,
Acting Superintendent.

cc: Region Two, in quintuple.

Files (2) ✓

JJ/ekm

1. The first person to be named in the list is Mr. J. H. ...
California, as noted in the following list. The second person
very close in the list is Mr. J. H. ...

2. The second person to be named in the list is Mr. J. H. ...
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3. The third person to be named in the list is Mr. J. H. ...
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4. The fourth person to be named in the list is Mr. J. H. ...
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