





UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Yellowstone NATIONAL PARK

FILE NO. 207-02.3

	ROGESS	
✓	JOHNSON	7-9
✓	KOFF	
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	KUETO	
	SHOPEY	
	JOHNSON	
✓	Kittams	
✓	CONDON	
✓	LA NOUE	
	ELLIOTT	
	EVANS	
	CHAPMAN	
	SKINNER	
✓	WOHLBRANDT	
	ROBINSON	

SUPERINTENDENT'S MONTHLY REPORT

SEPTEMBER 1947

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NEWTON B. DRURY,

Director.



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UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE  
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK  
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

Summary of the September 1947 Monthly Narrative Report for  
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

	<u>Page</u>
<u>WEATHER:</u>	Average temperatures slightly above normal. Above normal precipitation recorded for month. 1
<u>SPECIAL ACTIVITIES:</u>	Superintendent to Glacier; to Moran to confer with Supt. McLaughlin; to Billings to pick up members of sub-committee on House Appropriation Committee; took members committee to Moisse, Montana. Johnston to Salt Lake to obtain surplus property. Joffe and LaNoue attend Tri- State Yellowstone Park Civic Assn. meeting at West Yellowstone. Yellow- stone school term started Sept. 2 1
	Mammoth Sunday School children taken for loop trip. Dude Ranch Directors meet at Canyon Hotel. House of Representatives Sub-Committee on Interior Appropriations members visit park. Wyoming State Em- ployment Service office in park closes. 2
<u>IN-SERVICE TRAINING:</u>	Yellowstone Weekly News Letter issued each Friday. 2
<u>INSPECTIONS:</u>	Davidson, Architect, Reg. 2, Supervisor of Concessions Taylor, Superintendent McLaughlin, Grand Teton, Assoc. Reg. Dir. Baker, Park Planner Gratton, Chief of Development Vint, Asst. Chief Forester Cook, Reg. 2 Forester Barrows, Park Ranger Lewis of Bryce, Reg. Attorney Mullady, Biologist Cahalane and Supt. Preston of Mt. Rainier all visit park during month. Also, Harry T. Gisborne, Forest Service, John C. Gynn, Bureau of Entomology and Robert Kirkpatrick, U. S. Weather Bureau. 2

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<u>PLANS, MAPS AND SURVEYS:</u>	
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MUSEUM ACTIVITIES  
AND EXHIBITS:

Norris, Madison and F. B. museums closed.  
O. F. and Mammoth museums to remain  
open until Oct. 15. Indian arrowhead  
and other artifacts turned into museum.  
Exterior F. B. museum painted.

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Renovation work started on O. F. museum.

6

RESEARCH AND  
OBSERVATION:

Dr. Stanley continued study old shore  
line Yellowstone Lake. Messrs. Truesdale  
and Foster completed studies on gravel  
deposits. McMillan completed intended  
field work on moose. Messrs. Lord and  
Pancake determining intensity of gamma  
rays given off by radioactive elements.  
White studying chemical characteristics  
in waters of hot springs and geysers.  
Two collecting permits issued during  
month. Specimens of fire opal found at  
Heart Lake Geyser Basin. Considerable  
work done on Yellowstone Place Name file.

6

Observations indicated for activity of  
Giantess, Vault, Lion, Lioness, Big  
Cub and Beehive geysers and Opal Pool.  
Activities in Norris Basin and Mammoth  
terraces continued without any unusual  
changes occurring.

7

INCREASE OR DECREASE  
IN TRAVEL:

Tabulation showing visitors and vehicles  
for 1947 as compared with 1946.

7

New travel record established with  
932,503 visitors, 14.43% over 1946.

8

VISITORS:

Special visitors included Senators  
Gurney, Ellender and Butler; Congressmen  
Jensen, Schwabe, Fenton and Riehlman;  
also, William DeyErmand, Secretary to  
Congressman Jensen; Hugh Brown, Secre-  
tary to Sen. Butler; Gen Wei of China;  
Lambert Pickard, head of French Govern-  
ment Potash Syndicate; Walter Howe,  
Franch Potash and Importing Company;  
Jack Bugas, Vice Pres., Ford Motor Co.;  
John W. McCabe, Special Employee, U. S.  
Capitol; Fairfield Osborn, Pres., N. Y.  
Zoological Society; Richard Riedel,  
Liaison Office, U. S. Senate and Terry  
C. Drinkwater, Pres., Western Air Lines.

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<u>RANGER SERVICE:</u>	Hours of checking stations changed on 14th. All seasonal rangers released by end month. Transfers of permanent rangers to winter stations largely completed by end month. Rangers engaged preparing patrol cabins for winter use and other necessary field work.	8
	Two rangers assigned Thorofare for hunting patrol; occasional patrols made to Hellroaring and Slough Creek sections. Three patrol cars continued limited operations. Hay operations completed Sept. 11. 378 tons hay cut. Stopped collecting entrance fees close Sept. 30.	9
<u>POLICE PROTECTION:</u>	Eight cases brought before U. S. Commissioner. \$160 in fines assessed.	9
<u>WILDLIFE AND FISH CULTURAL ACTIVITIES- BEARS:</u>	Seven personal injuries from bears reported. Two property damages recorded. Eight bears killed. Estimate of bear populations 360 blacks and 200 grizzlies.	9
<u>BIGHORN:</u>	Sixteen Bighorns seen on Mt. Washburn. Downward migration expected early October.	9
<u>BUFFALO:</u>	About 200 buffalo frequenting Lamar Valley. Bands seen in Old Faithful and Hayden valleys. Signs noted in Bechler area and on Pitchstone Plateau and Snake River areas.	9
	Plans made to reduce buffalo herd in Lamar River area to about 230. Requests for 45 live buffalo received, remainder to be slaughtered.	10
<u>ELK:</u>	Some migration in higher areas but little in Mammoth-Gardiner areas. Few elk reported in hunting area north of park. Hunting season opens Sept. 15. Meeting Absaroka Conservation Committee scheduled October 4-5 during which recommendations to be made for season's hunting kill.	10
<u>MOOSE:</u>	Several areas adjacent to park open to moose hunting on special permit. Number already taken by hunters.	10
<u>PRONGHORN:</u>	Sharp increase in antelope in Gardiner-Stevens Creek area. About 20 still in Lamar area.	10

hours of checking stations in areas on Indian. All seasonal ranges released by end month. 1. numbers of permanent range to winter. stations largely controlled by end month. Rangers engaged in patrol duties to winter use and other necessary field work.

LARGE ANIMALS:

Two rangers assigned to monitor for hunting patrol; occasional patrols and 22. following and along with seasons. Three patrol cars continued limited operations. 1st operation completed Sept. 11. 278 tons hay cut. stopped collecting entrance fees of one Sept. 30.

Eight cases brought before U. S. Commissioner. 100 in fines assessed.

POLICE PROTECTION:

Seven personal injuries from bears reported. Two property damages recorded. 24th bears killed. Estimate of bear population 300. 1000 and 500 miles.

CULTURAL ACTIVITIES- WILDLIFE AND FISH

Sixteen fishermen seen on Ft. Harrison. Downward migration started early October.

WILDLIFE:

About 200 buffalo breeding Lamar Valley. Bands seen in Old Faithful and Hayden valleys. Signs noted in Bachelor area and on Teton Plateau and Snake River areas.

BUFFALO:

Plans made to reduce herd in Lamar River area to about 250. Request for 10 live buffalo received, remainder to be slaughtered.

Loss migration in higher areas but little in Mountain-Jardiner areas. Two elk reported in hunting area north of park. Hunting season opens Sept. 12. Meeting American Conservation Committee scheduled October 11-12 during which recommendations to be made for season's hunting kill.

ELK:

Several areas adjacent to park open to moose hunting on special permits. Number already taken by hunters.

MOOSE:

Sharp increase in antelope in Gardner-Stevens Creek area. About 20 still in Lamar area.

PROBOSIS:

	<u>Page</u>
<u>RANGE STUDIES:</u>	
Range study report for Absaroka Conservation Committee meeting completed. Reproduction of browse almost nil in case aspen and willow bushes serious retarded. Douglas Fir shows signs overuse.	10
<u>FISHING AND FISH PLANTING:</u>	
Fish planting completed for season. Madison River closed Sept. 30; other waters open until Oct. 15.	10
<u>FOREST FIRE PROTECTION:</u>	
Mt. Washburn lookout closed Sept. 17. All fire control aids but one terminated by Sept. 26.	10
Cook, Barrows and Gisborne discuss forestry matters. Electrical division started another telephone line from Winter Creek to Mammoth. All remaining accessories for surplus fire trucks received. Fire equipment brought to Mammoth fire cache for winter. Fire cost summary sheets for forestry requirements submitted.	11
<u>INSECT AND TREE DISEASES:</u>	
Aerial survey over southern portion park scheduled 17th and 18th postponed due unfavorable weather. Conference concerning problems of control work in Teton Park, Teton Forest and Jackson Hole Monument and aerial and ground reconnaissance work in Yellowstone held in Jackson Sept. 19. Plans made for plane observations. Observations made from plane Sept. 15 near southern Yellowstone boundary did not reveal any serious condition.	11
<u>WHITE PINE BLISTER RUST:</u>	
Active ribes eradication discontinued Sept. 6 and all but 7 employees terminated. By close season 2/3 Mt. Washburn unit received initial working. Complete report to be prepared.	11
Survey of Mt. Washburn unit completed and estimate made for continued work in Mammoth area.	12
<u>WOOD CUTTING OPERATIONS:</u>	
Wood contractor continued operations throughout month. Five man crew cut wood for winter use at ranger stations and Mammoth.	12
<u>ACCIDENTS:</u>	
Eight motor vehicle accidents reported during month. Government truck involved in one accident. Mrs. Davis kicked by horse and suffered broken leg.	12

WATER SUPPLY

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PERSONNEL:

Charles Fuller transferred from Grand Canyon. Stanley R. Jackson resigned. Victoria N. Kurtz on sick leave pending resignation.

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MISCELLANEOUS:

Son born to Portland, Oregon, couple but did not live. Daughter born to Dr. and Mrs. Clemons.

12

Former park ranger Lee Cottrell died Sept. 19. Mrs. Margaret Burney died in Chicago Sept. 22. Frank Sebastian, park employee, died at Yellowstone Lake Sept. 25. First winter meeting Federal Employees Union held. 13

RECEIVED

These are the names of the persons who have been  
arrested in connection with the case of the  
murder of the late Mr. J. H. Smith.

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OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

October 8, 1947.

MEMORANDUM for the Director.

Following is the report of activities for Yellowstone National Park during the month of September 1947.

Weather Conditions. The average temperatures for the month at Mammoth were slightly above normal with only five days with below freezing temperatures being recorded. A maximum temperature of 85° was recorded on the 2nd and a minimum reading of 25° occurred on the 14th. Above normal precipitation of 2.73" was recorded for the month as compared with 1.90" in 1946, 1.92" in 1945, 1.94" in 1944 and 0.70" in 1943. The precipitation was about evenly distributed throughout the month with two snow storms occurring, the first on the 3rd and the second on the 17th. All the snow melted in a few days after falling except at the higher elevations but this had disappeared by the end of the month. Eight days were clear, 12 partly cloudy and 10 cloudy.

Special Activities. Superintendent Rogers accompanied Supervisor of Concessions Taylor to Glacier National Park on September 1, returning to the Yellowstone on the 4th with Mr. Taylor. A trip was made on September 17 to the south entrance and Moran to look over progress on the south approach road and to confer with Superintendent McLaughlin of Grand Teton National Park. On the 22nd a trip was made to Billings to meet members of the House of Representatives Sub-Committee on Interior Appropriations and bring them to the park. He returned to the park with the party on the 23rd and accompanied the group on the 26th to Missoula and on the 27th to the National Bison Range at Moisse, Montana, returning to the Yellowstone that evening.

Assistant Superintendent Johnston, accompanied by Chief Engineer Wohlbrandt and Master Mechanic Robinson made a trip to Salt Lake City on September 14 to obtain surplus property, returning on the 18th.

Assistant to the Superintendent Joffe and Chief Ranger LaNoue attended the fall meeting of the Tri-State Yellowstone Park Civic Association at West Yellowstone on the afternoon of September 27. Chan Libbey and Kendall Steeves of Livingston, Montana, were elected President and Secretary, respectively, for the ensuing year.

The Yellowstone Park school term started on September 2 with Mr. Tom Ellis teaching the upper grades and Mrs. Alberta Stebbins the lower grades. With the opening of school a very crowded condition existed, there being 43 pupils in the two classrooms. Each family having children in school was assessed \$18 for the first month of school.

## CE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

Following is the report of a visitation to Tallahassee during the month of September 1947.

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Special Activities. The city and the city and the city

September 11 to obtain surviving property, including the 1955  
 Chevrolet and other items. The items were to be sold and the  
 proceeds were to be used for the benefit of the children of  
 the deceased. The items were to be sold and the proceeds were  
 to be used for the benefit of the children of the deceased.

[illegible]

The Yellowknife school started on October 1, 1954. This teaching the year began in the Yellowknife school. With the opening of school a very good condition existed. There were pupils in the two classrooms. Also fairly good children in school. The Yellowknife school for the first month of school.

The Mammoth Sunday School group of children was treated to a trip around the park on September 13. The buses for the trip and lunch at the Old Faithful cafeteria were donated by the Yellowstone Park Company.

The regular fall meeting of the Directors of the Dude Ranchers Association was held at the Canyon Hotel on September 6. Superintendent Rogers, Assistant to the Superintendent Joffe and Chief Ranger LaNoue attended the meeting and evening banquet. The annual convention of the organization is to be held in Bozeman, Montana, October 26-29.

Congressman Ben F. Jensen of Iowa, Chairman of the House of Representatives Sub-Committee on Interior Appropriations, and two other members of the committee, Congressmen George B. Schwabe of Oklahoma and Ivor D. Fenton of Pennsylvania, with Mr. Jensen's secretary, William L. DeyErmand, arrived in the park via the northeast entrance on September 23 and spent the 24th and 25th acquainting themselves with the park and its problems. Edwin Blout and Ralph Williams, Reclamation Service officials, were driving the party on their official inspection tour of the northwest.

The Wyoming State Employment Service closed its office at Mammoth on September 11.

In-Service Training. The Weekly News Letter, designed to keep park employees informed of happenings in the park and Service, was distributed each Friday. This publication is being very well received and it is believed meets a need for keeping employees adequately informed.

Inspections. Halsey M. Davidson, Architect, Region Two, was in the park from September 1 to 7. Supervisor of Concessions Oliver G. Taylor returned to the Yellowstone from Glacier on September 4 and left the following day for the west coast. Superintendent McLaughlin of Grand Teton National Park was a visitor in the Yellowstone on September 5 to confer with Supervisor of Concessions Taylor. Howard B. Baker, Associate Regional Director, Region Two, and Weldon Gratton, Park Planner, Region Two, stopped over at Mammoth for the night of September 6 on their return from Helena to Omaha. They left the following day via the northeast entrance. Thomas C. Vint, Chief of Development, who arrived in the park on August 25, departed on September 7 for Glacier. L. F. Cook, Assistant Chief Forester, was in the park from September 10 to 16, entering and leaving via the north entrance. Harry T. Gisborne, In Charge, Division of Fire Protection, U. S. Forest Service, Missoula, was in the park from September 10 to 12 on fire fighting cooperation matters. Maynard B. Barrows, Forester, Region Two, arrived via the east gate on September 11 and departed via the same gateway on the 18th. John G. Lewis, former Yellowstone Park ranger and now at Bryce Canyon, was a visitor on September 12. John C. Gynn, Pathologist, Blister Rust Control Office, Bureau of Entomology, Spokane, Washington, returned to the park on September 14 and remained until the 17th. Robert Kirkpatrick, U. S. Weather Bureau, Boise, Idaho, in September 17 to discuss the furnishing of weather reports. Christopher C. Mullady, Regional Attorney, Region Two, in north September 23; out north 26th. Victor H. Cahalane, Biologist, NFS, Chicago, in September 29 to attend the meeting of



the Absaroka Conservation Committee. Superintendent John Preston and Mrs. Preston, Mt. Rainier National Park, arrived in the Yellowstone on September 30 for a visit enroute to their home in Colorado on vacation.

Plans, Maps and Surveys. Surveys were started on proposed gravity line water system for Canyon and for additional topography at West Thumb. Plans were prepared for revision of employees' residence, YEL-2192, and revised seating arrangements for Old Faithful amphitheatre, YEL-2199. While Chief of Development Vint and Supervisor of Concessions Taylor were in the park it was determined that it would be advisable to find a more suitable area for the facilities which are now planned for the West Thumb area. An attempt will be made to have ground surveys of the area made this fall so that planning can continue for the area as the concessioners are anxious to begin construction in the spring if arrangements can be made at that time.

General Publicity. A press release on August travel was sent out on September 1 and the comparative travel figures for August were released on September 2. Three thousand two hundred Yellowstone broadsides for 1947 were received on September 3, 2,900 were received on September 10, 20,000 were received on September 19 and 16,000 on September 30, making a total of 61,000 received to the end of September. Only 34,000 remained by the end of the month. It was discouraging to learn from a memorandum received from the Director's office on September 4 that only 90,000 copies of the Yellowstone broadside for 1947 was to be furnished the park, with 10,000 additional copies to be furnished the Director's Office. The Yellowstone supply will not nearly meet its needs as some 283,320 cars entered the park during the 1947 travel year. It has been necessary to refuse copies in response to the numerous requests received from Chambers of Commerce, Commercial Clubs, Tourist Bureaus, Automobile Clubs and other agencies dispensing information to the traveling public which were on hand prior to the receipt of our 1947 supply and it will not be possible to send out any copies from the park before the next season starts, except in response to requests from individuals for information on the park.

Complaints. Only four written complaints were received in the park during the month, one from a Naval Officer requesting a refund of the entrance fee and commenting on the manner the ranger in charge of the station portrayed; another complained of the shortage of accommodations, another on the bus fare from West Yellowstone to Old Faithful and the fourth on the attitude and discourtesy of concessioner employees. Proper action was taken where it was necessary. Another complaint from a seasonal park ranger making numerous allegations concerning Mr. C. A. Hamilton, his store operations in general, particularly at West Thumb, together with miscellaneous criticisms and charges against park conditions, policies and personalities was being investigated and a full report is to be submitted.

Maintenance. With the opening of school many of the laborers and some truck drivers and grader operators were lost to the maintenance crews. It was necessary to combine some of the road crews in order to have workable crews. At the end of the month maintenance crews were located at Mammoth, Gallatin, Thumb, Lake, South Forest, and at Rock Creek and Beartooth on the Red Lodge-Cooke road. One special crew at Old Faithful is engaged in repairing

the Absaroka Conservation Committee. Suggestions were made for a visit enroute to their home in Colorado on vacation.

Plans, Maps and Surveys. Surveys were made on property, water system for Canyon and for additional topography at the Thruway. were prepared for revision of employees' residences, V.H. 310, and revised seating arrangements for the National Amphitheatre, V.H. 310. While the Development Unit and Supervisor of Concessions have been in the park it was determined that it would be advisable to find a more suitable area for the facilities which are now planned for the Thruway area. It is planned to make to have ground surveys of the area made this fall so that planning can continue for the area as the concessioners are asked to begin construction in the spring if arrangements can be made at that time.

General Publicity. A press release on recent travel was sent out on September 1 and the comparative travel figures for August were released on September 2. Three thousand two hundred Yellowstone brochures for 1947 were received on September 3, 2,500 were received on September 10, 20,000 were received on September 12 and 10,000 on September 13, making a total of 44,500 received to the end of September. Only 35,000 remained by the end of the month. It was discovered to learn from a memorandum received from the Director's office on September 1 that only 50,000 copies of the Yellowstone brochure for 1947 was to be furnished the park, with 10,000 additional copies to be furnished the Director's office. The Yellowstone Amphitheatre not nearly meet its needs as some 200,000 were entered the park during the 1947 travel year. It has been necessary to release copies in response to the numerous requests received from Chambers of Commerce, Commercial Clubs, Tourist Bureaus, Automobile clubs and other agencies disseminating information to the traveling public which were on hand prior to the receipt of our 1947 supply and it will not be possible to send out any copies from the park before the next season starts, except in response to requests from individuals for information on the park.

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guard rails and sidewalks. Seal coating of  $5\frac{1}{2}$  miles of the east entrance road was completed, 3 miles on the Mammoth to Madison sections and  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles on the Gallatin section. Heavy patching continued to take most of the time of the maintenance crews.

The Red Lodge-Cooke road was closed for about 30 hours by a snowstorm on September 10. During the same storm three inches of snow fell in Sylvan Pass and 5 inches at Craig Pass. Snow plowing was required at each place.

Additional work on repairing of log barriers at the Fishing Bridge campground was carried on. Seat logs for the repair of Old Faithful amphitheatre were cut and hauled to the amphitheatre location. The east entrance ranger station and checking station were painted on the outside.

Construction. Project 1-D1, D-3, bituminous surfacing, Old Faithful to Isa Lake, under contractor McLaughlin, Inc., is nearly complete. The only work remaining is the obliteration of some old roads and general clean up. Final inspection of the project is to be made the week of October 5-10.

Project Moran to Yellowstone approach road, Section C, under contract to McLaughlin, Inc., is well underway. Practically all of the clearing is completed and the material stacked for burning in the center of the road. Placing of a cofferdam at one of the bridge piers on the Snake River bridge is underway and the contractor plans on completing the concrete work this fall. The equipment the contractor has moved on the job to date is in very good condition.

The bids opened on September 11, at Cheyenne, for Project 1-F3, G4, grading and base surfacing, Canyon Village area, were considered excessively high and were therefore rejected. Some investigation will be made regarding more economical arrangements for embankment borrow for the project.

No active construction projects are underway under Minor Roads and Trails.

Temporary residence for employees (Drawing YEL-2192), building No. 2, has been finished and occupied. Building No. 3 will be ready for occupancy as soon as the floors have been laid, the wood trim (being placed) and interior painting underway completed. Lining of the interior walls will begin soon in house No. 4.

In accordance with arrangements by conference and discussions with members of the Regional Office and Chief of Development Vint excavations have been made for the basements of two new houses which will be built at Mammoth, using the same plan YEL-2192.

Concessioners. The Lake Hotel was closed on September 1 while the Mammoth tourist cabins and swimming pool and the Thumb cabins, cafeteria and boat house were closed on the 2nd. Camp Roosevelt, Old Faithful, Canyon and Lake lodges closed on September 5. The Mammoth hospital closed and saddle horses were discontinued at Old Faithful, Canyon and Mammoth on the 10th. Old Faithful Inn and Canyon Hotel, as well as the Canyon tourist cabins and cafeteria,



closed on September 11 while bus and telegraph service were discontinued on the same date. Also on the same date the railroads ceased regular service to the various park gateways and airplane service to West Yellowstone was discontinued. The Mammoth and Canyon repair shops were closed on September 12 and the Fishing Bridge boat house on September 15. Haynes, Inc. closed their Canyon store on September 19 and their Tower Falls store on the 20th. Mrs. Pryor's Canyon store was closed on the 20th. The Mammoth Hotel and the Pryor Coffee Shop at Mammoth ceased operations on September 26. The Fishing Bridge tourist cabins and cafeteria and the Hamilton store and the repair shop at Fishing Bridge all closed on September 30. The tourist cabins and cafeteria at Old Faithful will remain open until October 15 while the Hamilton general stores and service stations at Lake and Old Faithful will remain open as long as weather conditions permit. The general store and service station at Mammoth will remain open throughout the winter to take care of local residents.

The work on the installation of automatic sprinkler systems at the Canyon Hotel is progressing satisfactorily and approximately 60% completed as of September 30. The contractor expects to complete the installation this fall except in the lounge and some of the storage rooms. At Old Faithful Inn the installation was approximately 20% complete as of the end of September. It is anticipated that about 35% of the installation will be completed this fall. This will include the lobby and east wing of the building.

Interpretive Services. The interpretive services of the park were in effect throughout the entire month with the gradual tapering off of all activities. Hikes and talks were terminated at all stations by the 14th of September. Museums were kept open and at the close of the month people were still being admitted to the Mammoth and Old Faithful museums.

Museum Activities and Exhibits. The Norris Museum was closed on September 6 as was also the Madison Museum. Fishing Bridge Museum closed on September 16. Naturalist services at Old Faithful terminated with the release of the last seasonal park ranger naturalist on September 26. Naturalist services at the information desk in the Mammoth Museum closed on September 21.

The Old Faithful and Mammoth Museums are still open daily for visitors without personnel manning the information desks. It is anticipated that both of these museums will continue in operation until about October 15.

A fine Indian arrowhead was found along the Madison River on September 14 by the Chief Park Naturalist and has been accessioned for the museum. In addition Park Ranger Naturalist George D. Marler turned in to the museum artifacts found by him during the past season.

The exterior of the Fishing Bridge Museum was painted during the month and there still remains much work to be done on the interior of this building and also the Fishing Bridge Museum cottage.

Shutters have been placed on all of the closed museums and the exhibit cases covered for the winter.

closed on September 11 with the and telephone service was discontinued on the same date. Also on the same date the railroad ceased regular service to the various points of the park and airplane service to West Yellowstone was discontinued. The Mammoth and Canyon repair shops were closed on September 12 and the Fishing Bridge boat house on September 12. Canyon store on September 13 and the lower falls store on September 13. Canyon store was closed on the 20th. The Canyon store and the Fishing Bridge Shop at Mammoth ceased operations on September 20. The Fishing Bridge tourist cabins and cafeteria and the Hamilton store and the repair shop at Fishing Bridge all closed on September 21. The tourist cabins and cafeteria at Old Faithful will remain open until October 15 while the Hamilton store and service stations at Lake and Old Faithful will remain open as long as weather conditions permit. The general store and service station at Mammoth will remain open throughout the winter to give care of local residents.

The work on the installation of automatic weather systems at the Canyon Hotel is progressing satisfactorily and approximately 50% completed as of September 30. The contractor expects to complete the installation this fall except in the lounge and some of the store rooms. At Old Faithful in the installation was approximately 20% complete as of the end of September. It is anticipated that about 50% of the installation will be completed this fall. This will include the lounge and east wing of the building.

Interpretive Service. The interpretive service of the park was in effect throughout the entire month with the gradual tapering off of all activities. Likes and talks were terminated at all stations by the 15th of September. Museums were kept open and at the close of the month people were still being admitted to the Mammoth and Old Faithful museums.

Museum Activities and Exhibits. The Norris Museum was closed on September 6 as was also the Madison Museum. Fishing Bridge Museum closed on September 12. Naturalist services at Old Faithful terminated with the release of the last seasonal park ranger naturalist on September 20. Naturalist services at the information desk in the Mammoth Museum closed on September 21.

The Old Faithful and Mammoth Museums are still open daily for visitors without personnel running the information desks. It is anticipated that both of these museums will continue in operation until about October 15.

A fine Indian arrowhead was found along the Madison River on September 11 by the Chief Park Naturalist and has been accessioned for the museum. In addition Park Ranger Naturalist George D. Harter turned in to the museum arrowheads found by him during the past season.

The exterior of the Fishing Bridge Museum was painted during the month and there still remains much work to be done on the interior of this building and also the Fishing Bridge Museum cottage.

Shutters have been placed on all of the closed museums and the exhibits cases covered for the winter.

The renovation work on the amphitheatre at the Old Faithful museum was started about the 22nd of September and it is anticipated that before the weather becomes too severe this project will be completed.

Research and Observation. Dr. George M. Stanley continued his study of the old shore lines of Lake Yellowstone through the major part of September and left Yellowstone for Arizona about the 27th of the month. He plans to return again next season and continue his work. It is possible that the National Park Service could help Dr. Stanley appreciably by securing for him a collaborator-ship appointment.

Messrs. Truesdell and Foster of the United States Geological Survey who were studying the gravel deposits of Yellowstone Park left the park about September 2 after having completed their studies of the area. It is anticipated that a report will be forthcoming from them sometime during the winter.

Mr. John F. McMillan who is a research collaborator and has been doing research work on the ecology of the moose completed the field work he intended to do this year and left for the University of Michigan the forepart of September. Mr. McMillan plans to return to Yellowstone and continue his research work next year. If sufficient field data has been secured this year Mr. McMillan hopes to return as a seasonal park ranger naturalist during 1948 and complete his research during his off duty periods.

Messrs. Arthur Lord and Evan Pancake, research scientists for the Texas Company, made a series of readings with a Geiger-Mueller detector to determine the intensity of gamma rays given off by radioactive elements. These tests were made on the Mammoth Hot Spring terraces, the Norris Geyser Basin, Lower Geyser Basin, and the Upper Geyser Basin.

Mr. Donald E. White is spending several days in the Norris, Lower, Midway, and Upper Geyser Basins studying the chemical characteristics of the waters in the hot springs and geysers. Mr. White is a geologist representing the United States Geological Survey. He has been making extensive studies of the Steamboat Springs in Nevada and his work here is for the purpose of gaining further knowledge about thermal contents of waters.

Two collecting permits were issued during the month. One was made to Mr. Donald E. White of the United States Geological Survey for collecting water and mineral samples in connection with the research work being done by him, and the other was to Mr. Evan Pancake for samples of mineral specimens to be used in connection with the radioactive study he is making.

On September 5 the Heart Lake Geyser Basin area was visited and in one of the solfataras there specimens of fire opal were found. These have been added to the museum collection. The original discovery of the presence of this mineral was made by seasonal park ranger naturalist William B. Sanborn.

During the month considerable work has been done on the Yellowstone Park Place Names file. This card file is being assembled in one combined unit in the visible card file cases which we secured from war surplus. Upon completion of this project the Place Names file will be a very useful and

The renovation work on the amphitheatre of the Old Faithful Museum was started about the 22nd of September and it is anticipated that before the weather becomes too severe this project will be completed.

Research and Observation. Dr. George W. Stanley continued his study of the old shore lines of Lake Yellowstone through the major part of September and left Yellowstone for Arizona about the 15th of the month. His plans to return again next season and continue his work. It is possible that his geological service could help Dr. Stanley appreciably by securing for him a collaboration this appointment.

Measures. Truesdell and Foster of the United States Geological Survey were studying the gravel deposits at Yellowstone Park last year. In September 2 after having completed their studies of the area. It is anticipated that a report will be forthcoming from them sometime during the winter.

Mr. John W. McMillan who is a research collaborator and has been doing research work on the ecology of the mosses completed his field work in August to do this year and left for the University of Idaho in the department of September. Mr. McMillan plans to return to Yellowstone and continue his research work next year. It is anticipated that data has been secured this year. Mr. McMillan hopes to return as a seasonal park ranger naturalist during the winter and complete his research during his off duty periods.

Measures. Arthur Lord and Ivan Fennelke, research assistants for the Lake Company, made a series of readings with a Geiger-Müller detector for determining the intensity of gamma rays given off by radioactive elements. These tests were made on the Mammoth Hot Springs terraces, the Norris Canyon Basin, Lower Geyser Basin, and the Upper Geyser Basin.

Mr. Donald E. White is spending several days in the Norris, Lower Midway, and Upper Geyser Basins studying the chemical characteristics of the waters in the hot springs and geysers. Mr. White is a biologist representing the United States Geological Survey. He has been making extensive studies of the Steamboat Springs in Nevada and his work here is for the purpose of gaining further knowledge about thermal contents of waters.

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On September 2 the Heart Lake Geyser Basin area was visited and in one of the solitaire areas three specimens of fine opal were found. These have been added to the museum collection. The original discovery of the presence of this mineral was made by seasonal park ranger naturalist William J. Schmitt.

During the month considerable work has been done on the Yellowstone Park Place Names List. This card file is being assembled in one compact unit in the visible card file cases which we secured from war surplus. From completion of this project the Place Names file will be a very useful and

worthwhile tool. There still needs to be done much work on this project, especially do we need to add to all of the Place Name cards a brief statement as to the origin of the name since that is one of the questions that is constantly asked.

In the Upper and Lower Geyser Basins the geyser activity has continued to be an object of unusual interest. The Giantess Geyser has not erupted during the month but has been very hot and virtually on trigger edge. This geyser probably would erupt were it not for the continued intermittent erupting of the Vault Geyser which is constantly dissipating away the energy which might otherwise bring about an eruption of the Giantess.

The Vault Geyser during August virtually washed away the asphalt walk and in September extensive repairs were made and drainage channels developed down which the water coming from the Vault Geyser now flows.

The Lion, Lioness, and Big Cub Geysers have continued to erupt intermittently during the month and the Beehive had recorded for it a total of 14 eruptions for September. There was undisputable evidence on two occasions that this geyser had been soaped since the remains of brown paper sacks with soap still in them were found in the vicinity of the geyser following its eruptions. The majority of the eruptions observed, however, were undoubtedly perfectly normal activity for this feature and are a direct evidence of the apparent increased intensity of action in the Upper Geyser Basin.

During the 1947 season a total of more than 71 different geysers were observed in action in the Lower, Midway, and Upper Geyser Basins.

On September 6 the Opal Pool in the Midway Geyser Basin became a violently erupting geyser and at that time disgorged large quantities of geyserite and presented a spectacular show for the visitors travelling through that basin on that day. This geyser erupted again on Sunday September 7 and since that date has not been observed in eruption but has continued to be very hot and has a pulsating action to its water surface. Midway between this pool and the Turquoise Pool there has developed a rift in the geyserite from which steam issues and there has at times been some water flow.

Activity in the Norris Geyser Basin and at the Mammoth Hot Springs terraces has continued without any unusual changes occurring.

#### Increase or Decrease in Travel.

VISITORS					
PERIOD	1947	1946	1947 INCREASE OVER 1946	PERCENT INCREASE	
September Total	89,460	85,057	4,403	5.17	
Sept. Daily Ave.	2,982	2,835	147	5.11	
Season Total	932,503	814,907	117,146	14.43	
VEHICLES					
September Total	30,386	28,250	2,136	7.56	
Sept. Daily Ave.	1,013	942	71	7.53	
Season Total	283,320	245,755	37,565	15.28	

worthwhile tool. There still needs to be some work on the part of the geologists to add to all of the place names of the district as to the origin of the name since that is one of the questions that is constantly asked.

In the upper and lower geyser basins the geyser activity has been observed as an object of unusual interest. The district geyser has no unusual activity the month but has been very hot and violently on the 1st of September. The geyser probably would erupt every 10 to 15 minutes for the last 24 hours and the activity which is constantly increasing away from the geyser which might be otherwise bring about an eruption of the district.

The Vent geyser during August and September has been very hot and violent and in September extensive fires were seen and during the night the water came down which the water coming from the Vent geyser has been flowing.

The Lion, Lioness, and Old Geyser have continued to erupt intermittently during the month and the activity has increased to a total of 10 eruptions for September. There was noticeable evidence on two occasions that this geyser had been erupted since the eruption of the geyser which was seen still in the water found in the vicinity of the geyser following the eruptions. The majority of the eruptions observed, however, were perfectly normal activity for this geyser and the activity of the geyser has been increased intensity of action in the upper geyser basin.

During the 1917 season a total of more than 10 different geysers were observed in action in the lower, middle, and upper geyser basins.

On September 6 the Old Pool in the Lower Geyser Basin was violently erupting geyser and at that time the geyser was in a position of geyserite and presented a spectacular show for the visitors traveling through that basin on that day. This geyser erupted again on Sunday September 9 and since that date has not been observed in eruption but has continued to be very hot and has a pulsating action to its water surface. Since that time this pool and the Turquoise Pool there has developed a rift in the geyserite from which steam issues and there has at times been some water flow.

Activity in the Norris Geyser Basin and at the Mammoth Hot Springs geysers has continued without any unusual changes occurring.

# INCREASE OF DECREASE IN TRAVEL.

## TRAVEL

PERIOD	1917	1916	1915	1914
September Total	8,400	8,400	8,400	8,400
Sept. Daily Ave.	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800
Season Total	88,800	88,800	88,800	88,800
September Total	35,300	35,300	35,300	35,300
Sept. Daily Ave.	1,177	1,177	1,177	1,177
Season Total	35,300	35,300	35,300	35,300

The 1947 travel year, which ended September 30, established a new all-time record when 932,503 visitors entered the park during the preceding twelve months. As shown above, this represents an increase of 14.43% over 1946. The percentage of increase in travel for September over 1946 dropped below the season average.

Visitors. United States Senators visiting the park during the month included Senator Chan Gurney, of South Dakota, and Mrs. Gurney, who arrived via the south gate on September 12 and left via the east gate on the 14th; Senator Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana, and Mrs. Ellender, in north September 10 and out east same date; and Senator Hugh Butler, of Nebraska, who arrived via the north gate on September 23 and left via the south gate the following day. Senator Butler was accompanied by his secretary, Hugh Brown.

Members of the United States House of Representatives who visited the park during the month included Ben F. Jensen, of Iowa, George B. Schwabe, of Oklahoma, and Ivor D. Fenton, of Pennsylvania, all members of the Sub-Committee on Appropriations for the Interior Department. William L. DeyErmand, Secretary to Congressman Jensen, was included in the party. They arrived via the north-east entrance on September 23 and left via the north gate on the 26th. Congressman Walter Riehlman, of New York, arrived on September 3 and left on the 5th.

Other important visitors during the month included General and Mrs. Lihuang Wei and party of China, who arrived on September 1; Lambert Blum Picard, head of the Franch Government Potash Syndicate, Mrs. Picard and Walter Howe, Sales Manager, French Potash and Importing Company, in September 4, out September 8; Jack Bugas, Vice President, Ford Motor Company, Detroit, Michigan, former seasonal ranger in the Yellowstone during seasons 1931 to 1934, inclusive; John W. McCabe, Special Employee of the United States Capitol, in north September 11, out south 13th; Fairfield Osborn, President, New York Zoological Society, and Mrs. Osborn, in south September 13, out northeast 14th; Richard Riedel, Liaison Officer, U. S. Senate, with his mother, in west September 13; and Terry C. Drinkwater, new President of Western Air Lines, with a party of 9 officials of Western Air Lines, in south September 27 and out west same day.

Ranger Service. Travel declined quite rapidly from the record crowds of August but continued ahead of the same period last year. Checking stations were operated from 7:00 a.m. until 11:00 p.m. until the 14th, when the gate hours were reduced from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m.

By the 15th only 19 seasonal rangers remained on duty and on the 30th all remaining seasonal rangers were terminated.

The transfer and moves of permanent rangers were largely completed with only a few moves to be made at a later date.

A large amount of the rangers' time was used in preparing the patrol cabins for winter use and other necessary field work. Big game hunting, which opened in sections of Wyoming and Montana adjacent to the park,

The 1917 travel year, which ended September 30, established a new all-time record when 325,503 visitors entered the park during the preceding twelve months. As shown above, this represents an increase of 11.1% over 1916. The percentage of increase in travel for September over 1916 dropped below the season average.

Visitors. United States Senators visiting the park during the month included Senator Owen Brewster, of South Dakota, and Mrs. Brewster, who arrived via the south gate on September 12 and left via the east gate on the 14th; Senator Allen D. Ellender, of Louisiana, and Mrs. Ellender, in north September 10 and out east same date; and Senator Ralph Butler, of Nebraska, who arrived via the north gate on September 22 and left via the south gate the following day. Senator Butler was accompanied by his secretary, Hugh Brown.

Members of the United States House of Representatives who visited the park during the month included Mr. F. Jensen, of Iowa, George H. Andrews, of Oklahoma, and Ivor D. Benson, of Pennsylvania, all members of the sub-committee on Appropriations for the Interior Department. William L. Gayburn, secretary to Congressman Jensen, was included in the party. They arrived via the east entrance on September 22 and left via the north gate on the 24th. Congressman Walter Reuther, of New York, arrived on September 2 and left on the 7th.

Other important visitors during the month included General and Mrs. Linhart Wei and party of China, who arrived on September 1; Lambert Brier, head of the French Government Potash Syndicate, Mrs. Brier and Walter Howe, Sales Manager, French Potash and Fertilizing Company, in September 11, out September 8; Jack Burt, Vice President, Ford Motor Company, Detroit, Michigan, former seasonal ranger in the Yellowstone during seasons 1911 to 1914, inclusive; John W. Burt, Special Employee of the United States Capitol, in north September 11, out south 15th; Fairfield Osborn, President, New York Zoological Society, and Mrs. Osborn, in south September 13, out northeast 14th; Richard Rhotel, Liaison Officer, U. S. Senate, with his mother, in west September 15; and Perry G. Drinkwater, new President of Western Air Lines, with a party of 9 officials of Western Air Lines, in south September 17 and out west same day.

Ranger Service. Travel declined quite rapidly from the record shown in August but continued ahead of the same period last year. Check-in stations were operated from 7:00 a.m. until 11:00 p.m. until the 15th, when the gate hours were reduced from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m.

By the 15th only 19 seasonal rangers remained on duty and on the 20th all remaining seasonal rangers were terminated.

The transfer and move of permanent rangers were largely completed with only a few moves to be made at a later date.

A large amount of the rangers' time was used in preparing the patrol outline for winter use and other necessary field work. Big game hunting, which opened in sections of Wyoming and Montana adjacent to the park,

necessitated patrolling large areas of the park boundaries. Two rangers were assigned to Thorofare area for hunting patrols and other field work and occasional patrols were made of the Hellroaring and Slough Creek sections along the park boundary.

Three patrol cars continued limited operations in patrolling the park roads and enforcing park rules and regulations, as personnel was available for this duty

Haying operations were completed in the Lamar Valley on September 11. A total of 378 tons of hay was cut.

The collection of the motor vehicle license fee for the season was discontinued at the close of September 30.

Police Protection. A total of 8 cases were brought before the U. S. Commissioner for trial during September. Fines, in the amount of \$160.00, were collected. One jail sentence of 24 hours was issued and one case was bound over to the U. S. District Court in Cheyenne, Wyoming for disposition.

The list of offences are as follows: excess speed, 4; reckless driving, 2; disorderly conduct, 1; and grand larceny, 1; total, 8.

Wildlife and Fish Cultural Activities. BEARS. Bears continued to frequent the roadsides during the early part of the month and a few remained at these roadside locations until the end of the period. Seven personal injuries from these animals were reported. Two property damages were recorded, one at the Canyon campground and the other at the Old Faithful campground. Three mature black females were killed for control purposes in the Lake Ranger District and the five cubs with them were disposed of for humane purposes. More than fifty percent of the personal injuries for the season were attributed to these three females which operated regularly on the Old Faithful-West Thumb and the West Thumb-Lake roads. The counts of bears seen and estimates of populations were compiled. This resulted in an estimated population of 360 black bears and 200 grizzlies in Yellowstone Park.

BIGHORN. Sixteen bighorn, ewes and lambs, were seen on Mt. Washburn on September 11. Occasional animals have been seen at various places on the lower range and it is likely that a considerable downward migration will occur early in October.

BUFFALO. About 200 buffalo frequented the Lamar Valley bottom meadows throughout the month. Bands of 40 or more were seen regularly in the Old Faithful and Hayden Valley areas. Signs of buffalo were noted at Three Rivers Junction and up Ferris Fork in the Bechler area and on the Pitchstone Plateau in the Snake River area. The carcass of one dead buffalo cow was found near Tendoy Falls in the Bechler area. There was no substantial evidence that the animals had wintered in these remote areas, and near end of the month signs indicated that all of these animals had drifted over the divide toward the Firehole River.

necessitated patrolling large areas of the park boundaries. Two rangers were assigned to Thoreau area for hunting patrols and other field work and occasional patrols were made of the Hellroaring and Lower Valley sections along the park boundary.

Three patrol cars continued limited operations in controlling the roads and enforcing park rules and regulations, as personnel was available for this duty.

Mowing operations were completed in the Lower Valley on September 11. A total of 378 tons of hay was cut.

The collection of the motor vehicle license fee for the season was discontinued at the close of September 20.

Police Protection. A total of 6 cases were brought before the U. S. Commissioner for trial during September. Three, in the amount of \$100.00, were collected. One full sentence of 24 hours was handed and one case was bound over to the U. S. District Court in Cheyenne, Wyoming for disposition.

The list of offenders are as follows: excess speed, 14; reckless driving, 5; disorderly conduct, 1; and grand larceny, 1; total, 21.

Wildlife and Fish Cultural Activities. BLM's efforts continued to frequent the roadsides during the early part of the month and a few remained at these roadside locations until the end of the period. Several personal injuries from these animals were reported. Two property damages were reported, one at the Canyon campground and the other at the Old Indian campground. These injuries to black females were killed for control purposes in the larger District and the five cubs with them were disposed of for humane purposes. More than fifty percent of the personal injuries for the season were attributed to these three females which operated regularly on the old faithful-west trail and the west Thumb-like roads. The counts of bears seen and estimates of populations were completed. This resulted in an estimated population of 300 black bears and 200 grizzlies in Yellowstone Park.

BIGHORN. Sixteen bighorn, ewes and lambs, were seen on 11. September 11. Occasional animals have been seen at various places on the lower range and it is likely that a considerable downward migration will occur early in October.

BUFFALO. About 200 buffalo frequented the Lower Valley bottom meadows throughout the month. Herds of 10 or more were seen regularly in the Old Faithful and Hayden Valley areas. Signs of buffalo were noted at Three Rivers Junction and up Fortis Fork in the Beckler area and on the Yellowstone Plateau in the Snake River area. The carcass of one dead buffalo cow was found near Tandy Falls in the Beckler area. There was no substantial evidence that the animals had wintered in these remote areas, and near end of the month signs indicated that all of these animals had drifted over the divide toward the Snake River.

Plans are being made for a reduction of the buffalo in the Lamar River area this winter, amounting to approximately 230 animals. Requests have been received for 45 buffalo for restocking purposes in Wyoming, and it is anticipated that remainder of the reduction, or about 185 animals, will be slaughtered. An effort will be made this winter to corral practically all of the buffalo present in the Lamar River area and to slaughter a larger proportion of the older animals, particularly bulls, which have for a number of years secluded themselves in small areas and have not been subjected to control measures. The old bull ratio in the herd has, therefore, become disproportionate.

ELK. During the latter part of the month some migration of elk occurred in the higher ranges, but there has been little drift as yet in the Mammoth-Gardiner areas. Few elk have been reported in the hunting area north of the park (Hellroaring-Slough Creek-Buffalo Creek drainages). Hunting season opened in these areas on September 15.

A meeting of the Absaroka Conservation Committee is scheduled to be held at Mammoth on October 4-5, at which time recommendation will be made to the Montana Fish and Game Commission for this season's elk kill by hunting.

MOOSE. Several areas adjacent to the park in Montana were opened to the hunting of bull moose on special permit. A number of moose have been taken by hunters, but the season still remains open and figures are not complete.

PRONGHORN. The number of pronghorn, or antelope, in the Gardiner-Stevens Creek area has increased sharply, indicating a down-country fall migration. About 20 antelope were still in the Lamar River area on September 22.

RANGE STUDIES. Range field studies to be used for the report on range conditions to the Absaroka Conservation Committee were completed. Densities were estimated on the one remaining transect. Forage was clipped on twelve plots. The forage was air-dried and weighed for comparison with production during other years. While carrying on this specific work, the condition of important browse species has been noted. Reproduction is almost nil in the case of aspen, and willow bushes either remain stunted or growth is seriously retarded. Douglas fir shows signs of overuse but not very much during the last year.

FISHING AND FISH PLANTING. Fish planting for the season was completed during the month. The Madison River was closed to fishing at sundown September 30. Other lakes and streams will remain open until sundown October 15.

Forest Fire Protection. The Mt. Washburn Lookout was closed for the season on September 17. This was the last lookout to be manned, but by the 17th the fire danger had become so low that it was no longer necessary to maintain any further protection facilities this season.

All fire control aids, except one SP-4, were terminated by September 26. One man was retained to assist in some telephone line work on the Mt. Holmes line.

Plans are being made for a reduction of the bullfrogs in the area this winter, amounting to approximately 250 animals. The waste have been reserved for the purpose of the reduction, or about 185 animals, will be slaughtered. An effort will be made this winter to control practically all of the bullfrogs present in the lower river area and to slaughter a large number of the other animals, particularly bulls, which have for a number of years been themselves in small areas and have not been subjected to control measures. The old bull ratio in the herd has, therefore, become disproportionate.

During the latter part of the month some migration of elk occurred in the higher ranges, but there has been little drift as yet in the Gardiner area. Now elk have been reported in the hunting area north of the park (Hollingsworth-Green-Gardiner). Hunting season opened in these areas on September 15.

A meeting of the Alaska Conservation Committee is scheduled to be held at Mammoth on October 15, at which time recommendation will be made to the Montana Fish and Game Commission for this season's elk kill by hunting.

Several areas adjacent to the park in Montana were opened to the hunting of bull moose on special permits. A number of moose have been taken by hunters, but the season still remains open and figures are not complete.

PROGNOSIS. The number of pronghorn, or antelope, in the Gardiner-Beavertown area has increased sharply, indicating a down-country fall migration. About 20 antelope were still in the lower river area on September 25.

RANGE STUDIES. Range field studies to be used for the report on range conditions to the Alaska Conservation Committee were completed. Data were estimated on the one remaining transect. Forage was clipped on twelve plots. The forage was air-dried and weighed for comparison with production during other years. While carrying on this specific work, the condition of important browse species has been noted. Reproduction is almost nil in the case of aspen, and willow bushes either remain stunted or growth is seriously retarded. Douglas fir shows signs of overuse but not very much during the last year.

FISHING AND FISH PLANTING. Fish planting for the season was completed during the month. The Madison River was closed to fishing at unknown September 30. Other lakes and streams will remain open until unknown October 15.

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All fire control aids, except one SP-4, were terminated by September 25. One man was retained to assist in some telephone line work on the Mt. Holmes line.

Foresters Cook and Barrows and Mr. Harry Gisborne of the Rocky Mountain Forest Equipment Station of the Northern Rocky Mountain Forest Experiment Station were in the park on September 10, 11, and 12 to discuss forestry matters, including an inspection of the Park Fire Weather Records and the Tower Falls Fire Weather Station.

On September 29 the electrical division started work on another telephone line from Winter Creek to Mammoth in order that the Mt. Holmes Lookout can have a separate line into the Mammoth switchboard, thus facilitating fire calls and relieving the regular lines from this load.

All the accessories for the surplus fire trucks, that had been on order since early this season, were received by the end of this month. These trucks are now ready for operation.

The fire equipment from the fire caches cut in the park, which could not be safely stored at their respective stations, was brought to Mammoth Fire Cache for the winter.

Fire cost summary sheets for the Forest Requirements Report by the Chief Forester were submitted through the Regional Office.

Insects and Tree Diseases. Plans were made for an aerial survey over the southern portion of the park on September 17 and 18. Assistant Chief Ranger Elliott traveled to Grand Teton National Park to participate in the reconnaissance work but unfavorable weather conditions prevailed during the entire week and the survey was postponed.

A conference attended by representatives of the U. S. Forest Service, Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine, Grand Teton National Park and Yellowstone National Park was held at Jackson, Wyoming on September 19. The discussions related primarily to problems of control work in Grand Teton National Park, Teton National Forest and Jackson Hole National Monument but there was also some discussion relative to aerial and ground reconnaissance work in Yellowstone. It was agreed that a representative of the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine should act as observer, from a plane based at Jackson, whenever weather conditions again became favorable. The area worked from Jackson would include only the extreme southern portion of Yellowstone. It was planned that further reconnaissance work would be attempted at a later date from a plane based at West Yellowstone. This survey would cover the Madison, Central and Pitchstone Plateaus and forests east of Yellowstone Lake.

Observations made during a flight on September 15, just near the south boundary of Yellowstone, from the southwest corner to Snake River, did not reveal any serious conditions in the area observed.

White Pine Blister Rust Control. At the close of September 6 the personnel employed on this project was reduced to seven, including one foreman and one truck driver. Active ribes eradication was discontinued on this date. At the close of the project this season, approximately two-thirds of the Mt. Washburn unit had received initial working. A complete report of the season's accomplishments will be prepared as soon as all relative data has been compiled.

Forester Cook and Herring and Mr. Harry Glickman of the Rocky Mountain Forest Equipment Station of the Northern Rocky Mountain Forest Equipment Station were in the park on September 10, 11, and 12 to discuss forestry matters, including an inspection of the fire line records and the Tower Falls Fire Weather Station.

On September 22 the electrical division arrived with an inspection team from Winter Green to Mammoth in order that the W. Forest Station can have a separate line into the Mammoth and Thorpe, thus insulating the cable and relieving the regular lines from this load.

All the accessories for the surplus fire trucks, that had been on order since early this season, were received by the end of this month. These trucks are now ready for operation.

The fire equipment from the fire caches out in the park, that could not be safely stored at their respective stations, was brought to Mammoth fire cache for the winter.

Five cost summary sheets for the forest equipment reports by the forest forester were submitted through the Regional Office.

Insects and Tree Diseases. Plans were made for an aerial survey over the southern portion of the park on September 17 and 18. Assistant Chief Elliott traveled to Grand Teton National Park to participate in the reconnaissance work but unfavorable weather conditions prevailed during the entire day and the survey was postponed.

A conference attended by representatives of the U. S. Forest Service, Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine, Grand Teton National Park and Yellowstone National Park was held at Jackson, Wyoming on September 17. The discussion related primarily to problems of control work in Grand Teton National Park, Teton National Forest and Jackson Hole National Monument but there was also some discussion relative to aerial and ground reconnaissance work in Yellowstone. It was agreed that a representative of the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine should act as observer, from a plane based at Jackson, when ever weather conditions again become favorable. The area worked from Jackson would include only the extreme southern portion of Yellowstone. It was planned that further reconnaissance work would be attempted at a later date from a plane based at West Yellowstone. This survey would cover the Jackson, Central and Teton National Forests and Forests east of Yellowstone Lake.

Observations made during a flight on September 17, just near the south boundary of Yellowstone, from the southwest corner to Snake River, did not reveal any serious conditions in the area observed.

White Pine River East Control. At the close of September 6 the personnel employed on this project was reduced to seven, including one foreman and one truck driver. Active river eradication was discontinued on this date. At the close of the project this season, approximately two-thirds of the Mt. Westburn unit had received initial working. A complete report of the season's accomplishments will be prepared as soon as all relative data has been compiled.

Two Checkers, under the supervision of a representative of the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine, completed a survey of the Mt. Washburn Unit, including area to be worked, area worked this season and area worked last year. They also spent some time in the Mammoth Unit to gather data for a basis of an estimate of the amount of work that should be accomplished in this unit during the 1948 working season.

Wood Cutting Operations. The wood contractor for the Yellowstone Park Company continued operations throughout the month, working in assigned areas between Norris and Canyon and between Old Faithful and West Thumb. Only dead standing and fallen trees were utilized except where it was necessary to cut some green trees for access roads.

A five-man crew was organized to operate the National Park Service wood saw to prepare wood for winter use at the various ranger stations and at Mammoth. This crew worked for approximately two weeks until all but one of the men quit to return to school. About one hundred cords of wood was cut, 20 cords at Canyon and 80 cords at Fishing Bridge.

Accidents. A total of 8 motor vehicle accidents were reported during the month, 4 being Class "A" and 4 being Class "B." Three people received slight injuries but none was serious.

One government truck was involved in an accident with another car. No damage was done to the government truck and only slight damage to the other car.

Mrs. Dorothy Lindgren Davis, age 32, of 1311 Clela Street, Los Angeles, California suffered a broken leg when kicked by a Yellowstone Park Company horse, at Canyon Lodge. Mrs. Davis was just starting to walk around the horse when it kicked her.

Personnel. Charles E. Fuller, Fiscal Accounting Clerk, CAF-6, transferred from Grand Canyon National Park, arrived in the Yellowstone on September 16. He was entered on duty as of September 16, the date he left Grand Canyon, but actually assumed his duties in the Yellowstone on the 22nd.

Stanley R. Jackson, Clerk-Stenographer, CAF-4, secretary to the Superintendent and Assistant to the Superintendent, resigned at the close of September 19 to continue his schooling.

Victoria N. Kurtz, Personnel Clerk, CAF-5, started on sick leave, due to pregnancy, on September 24. She expects to resign at the end of her sick leave.

#### Miscellaneous.

A son, John Knauff, was born to Mr. and Mrs. William A. Knauff, Portland, Oregon, at the Mammoth Hospital on September 6. The baby was born prematurely and did not live.

A daughter, Pamela Jeanne, was born to Dr. and Mrs. Tom Clemons at the Park Hospital, Livingston, Montana, on September 30. Dr. Clemons is the resident park physician.

Two Operators, under the supervision of a representative of the Bureau of  
Technology and Plant Quarantine, completed a survey of the...  
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the 1946 working season.

and Critical Operations. The wood contractor for the...  
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standing and fallen trees were utilized...  
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### Miscellaneous

A son, John...  
Oregon, at the...  
and did not live.

A daughter, Pamela...  
resident Park...  
on September...

Word was received from Mrs. Lee Cottrell that her husband had died in Lynden, Washington, on September 19, after an illness of some six weeks. Lee was a park ranger in the Yellowstone from 1920 to 1930 and moved to the state of Washington in order to reside at a lower altitude on account of his health. Mr. Cottrell was born at Antwerp, Ohio, on July 27, 1885.

Mrs. Margaret Burney, the wife of former Assistant Chief of Development Arthur W. Burney, died in Chicago on September 22, just 22 days following the death of her husband. Mr. and Mrs. Burney resided in the Yellowstone when Mr. Burney was in the park engineering department from 1918 to 1927.

Frank Sebastian, 52, of Butte, Montana, an employee of the Yellowstone Park Company, died at Yellowstone Lake of a heart attack on September 25.

The first meeting for the winter of the Federal Employees Union Local No. 465 was held in the Canteen on September 8.

Edmund S. Rogers,  
Superintendent.

In quintuple.

cc: Regional Director, Region Two,  
in duplicate.

Files (2)✓

JJ/ek

1. The first of these is the fact that the Commission has not yet received any information from the Government of the United Kingdom regarding the progress of its investigation into the alleged activities of the British Security Establishment in the United States.

1. 1950年10月1日，中华人民共和国成立，标志着中国历史进入了一个新的纪元。这一天，中国人民在经历了长期的苦难和斗争后，终于迎来了国家的统一和民族的解放。这一天，中国各族人民在毛泽东主席的领导下，共同缔造了一个伟大的社会主义国家。这一天，中国各族人民在毛泽东主席的领导下，共同缔造了一个伟大的社会主义国家。

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and titles, including "The Hon. Mr. Justice" and "The Hon. Mr. Justice".

[illegible]

2006-07-08

THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

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