







Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2013

http://archive.org/details/superintendentso00uns_4jc

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Yellowstone NATIONAL PARK

✓	ROGERS	
✓	EMMERT	<i>gms</i>
	JOFFE	
✓	NEILSON	
	SMITH	
	WILLIAMS	
	SHOREY	
	A. HARRIS	
	LANCIE	
	SKINNER	
	SCHWEITZER	<i>S.</i>
	BAUER	<i>DWB</i>
	BARROWS	<i>MB</i>
	LORD <i>E.C.P.</i>	
	ROBINSON	

FILE NO. *207-02.3*

MONTHLY REPORT

JANUARY

1941

YELLOWSTONE
NATIONAL PARK
LIBRARY

4645

IMPORTANT

This file constitutes a part of the official records of the National Park Service and should not be separated or papers withdrawn without express authority of the official in charge.

All Files should be returned promptly to the File Room.

Officials and employees will be held responsible for failure to observe these rules, which are necessary to protect the integrity of the official records.

ARNO B. CAMMERER,
Director.

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYOMING

February 6, 1941

MEMORANDUM for the Director:

Following is the report of activities for Yellowstone National Park for the month of January, 1941:

000 - General

010 - January was noted for its extremely mild weather, although there were a few light storms. All park roads, however, were closed during the month, with the exception of the road from Gardiner to Cooke, Montana.

Slaughter operations were begun at the Buffalo Ranch on January 20. Park Rangers were assisted in this work by research technicians and other specialized personnel.

Good skiing conditions were found in the park during January and considerable interest was taken in this winter sport. So much interest was taken in this sport by employees and residents in nearby communities that a ski instructor was engaged to give lessons on Saturday afternoons to all interested persons.

The wide variation in our weather was graphically illustrated by the fact that on Swan Lake Flats near Golden Gate skiers were enjoying excellent skiing conditions while approximately ten miles away golf was played on the Antelope Golf Course, near Gardiner, Montana.

In accordance with the provisions of the Buck Act, the two per cent Wyoming State Sales Tax was imposed in the park beginning January 1. It will be necessary for all park operators to collect this tax in the future.

020 - General Weather Conditions (see attached report)

100 - Administrative

110 - Superintendent's Special Activities

Superintendent Rogers was on annual leave in Denver, Colorado, until it was necessary for him to leave for Washington, D. C., to attend the National Park Service Superintendents' Conference. He had not returned to the park at the end of January.

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYOMING

PERMIT TO TAKE

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PERMIT

1. The permit is valid only for the purpose stated on the permit and is not transferable.

2. The permit is valid only for the area and time specified on the permit.

3. The permit holder is responsible for the actions of all persons accompanying him or her while the permit is in effect.

4. The permit holder must comply with all applicable laws, regulations, and orders of the National Park Service.

5. The permit holder must not engage in any activity that is prohibited by the National Park Service.

6. The permit holder must not engage in any activity that is dangerous to the public or the natural resources of the park.

7. The permit holder must not engage in any activity that is disruptive to the enjoyment of the park by other visitors.

8. The permit holder must not engage in any activity that is prohibited by the National Park Service.

9. The permit holder must not engage in any activity that is prohibited by the National Park Service.

10. The permit holder must not engage in any activity that is prohibited by the National Park Service.

11. The permit holder must not engage in any activity that is prohibited by the National Park Service.

Acting Superintendent Emmert left the park on January 29 and made an inspection trip to Custer Battlefield National Cemetery on his way to Billings, Montana, to attend a meeting of the Lower Missouri River Drainage Basin Committee. He returned to the park on January 31, 1941.

120 - Park Inspections

E. S. Luce, Superintendent, Custer Battlefield National Cemetery, in January 8; out 12th.

Daniel B. Beard, Regional Wildlife Technician, in January 17 to assist in buffalo reduction program; out 30th.

Estes Suter, Park Ranger, Wind Cave National Park, in January 17 to assist in buffalo reduction program; out 30th.

Harry Dunham, Supervising Inspector, Region II, in January 18; out January 21.

Dr. P. D. McKenney, of the Pullman Wildlife Disease Research Station, Fish and Wildlife Service, in January 21 to assist in buffalo reduction program; out 30th.

Dr. Quortrup, of the Bear River Wildlife Disease Research Station, Fish and Wildlife Service, in January 21 to assist in buffalo reduction program; out 31st.

Sanford Hill, Resident Landscape Architect, returned to park from annual leave January 21.

150 - Plans, Maps and Surveys

Engineering field work was confined to the small number of CCC construction projects active in the Mammoth Area. Office and drafting room work was continued on preparation of working drawings for the operators' developments at Lake and Fishing Bridge, with estimates and Program Construction Sheets for same. Data for the revision of utilities to be shown on the Master Plan sheets were also assembled.

160 - General Publicity

Several press releases were sent out during the month regarding the photographic possibilities of the Winter Yellowstone, stressing winter sports and the abundance of wild game to be seen. Considerable publicity was sent out by Montana organizations in Gardiner concerning Montana Day in Yellowstone, which is to be held on February 16.

200 - Maintenance, New Construction and Improvement

210 - Maintenance

General patrol maintenance was carried on in the headquarters area

and over the 50 mile road section between the North Entrance and Cooke. Due to extremely light snow fall only four trips of the snowplow were necessary over that section.

230 - Special Improvement Activities

There were two CCC Camps in Yellowstone during the month of January, Camp NP-1, Mammoth, and NP-7, Glenn Creek. The average company strengths and average number of enrollees turned over to the technical agency were as follows: NP-1, Mammoth, Average company strength 112; technical use 75; NP-7, Glenn Creek, Average company strength 116; technical use 75.

The main jobs for Camps NP-1 and NP-7 were as follows:

- Razing Undesirable Structures and Obliterations
- Preparation of Materials
- Minor Road
- Elk Corral
- Cottage

One job, No. 1472, Elk Corral, at the Game Preservation Ranch, was completed during the month.

Due to the low company strengths and the sickness in the two camps very little progress was made on any of the CCC jobs.

The quarantine for rumps that was placed on both camps December 10 was lifted on January 8. There was a considerable amount of sickness in both camps for most of the month. Camp NP-1 averaged ten men a day on the sick list and Camp NP-7 averaged twenty per day.

300 - Activities of Other Agencies in the Park

Mr. E. H. Moorman and Mr. Hartley Child, of the Yellowstone Park Company, were in the park January 28 to discuss plans for the installation of a ski tow.

400 - Interpretation

410 - Lecture and Guide Service

No lectures, guide service, or interpretative contacts were made during the month of January except the development of a nature study program for the 7th and 8th grades in the school at Mammoth. Two classes were held during the month.

430 - Research and Observation

Blue Spring, part of the Mammoth Hot Springs, is now putting out a lot of water which flows over toward the southeast and covers a part of the front of the southern end of Jupiter Terrace.

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

Section 1 - Introduction

This report was prepared in accordance with the provisions of the
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) and the Department of Justice
Acquisition Regulation (DAR) and is intended to provide information
to the public regarding the acquisition of the following items:
1. [Illegible]

The items listed above are being acquired for the following purposes:

- 1. [Illegible]
- 2. [Illegible]
- 3. [Illegible]
- 4. [Illegible]

The items listed above are being acquired for the following purposes:

The items listed above are being acquired for the following purposes:

The items listed above are being acquired for the following purposes:

Section 2 - Description of Items

The items listed above are being acquired for the following purposes:

Section 3 - Information

3.1 - General Information

The items listed above are being acquired for the following purposes:

3.2 - Technical Information

The items listed above are being acquired for the following purposes:

431 - Botany

The 1940 range study report, completion of which was delayed due to necessary revision and lack of clerical personnel, was being mimeographed at the close of the month and will be ready for distribution early in February.

432 - Zoology

Some work was done during the month in studying bighorn and antelope bands, with particular observation for number of young and health of animals.

500 - Use of Park Facilities by the Public

510 - Increase or Decrease in Travel

Deficient snowfall over the northern area made conditions for skiing unfavorable but good weather and an excellent wildlife show attracted good numbers of winter motorists to the park who are taking advantage of the opportunities afforded by the 60 miles of open road from Gardiner to Cooke, Montana, to see the park in winter.

January, 1941 Travel by Gates

ENTRANCE	First Entry		Re-entry		TOTALS	
	Cars	Pass.	Cars	Pass.	Vehicles	Pass.
North	82	194	319	975	400	1,169
West (Closed)	-	-	-	-	-	-
South (Closed)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northeast	-	-	88	217	88	217
East (Closed)	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTALS	82	194	406	1,192	400	1,306

600 - Protection

610 - Ranger Service

Intensive ski patrols over practically every section of the park were the principal ranger activities for January. The annual waterfowl census, detailed snow depth measurements, and extensive wildlife observations were made in connection with these patrols. Regular boundary patrols were also maintained along the northern boundary adjacent to the territory open to elk hunting in Montana. Buffalo reduction operations, attempts to trap live elk for live shipments and work in connection with the winter sports program constituted the balance of the outdoor work.

As a part of the safety program, a written and oral examination has

been prepared for drivers of government-owned trucks. This examination will include traffic laws, accident procedure, safety practices, and first aid. This type of examination has been used for several years to test CCC drivers and has demonstrated its value in reducing accidents and infractions of traffic regulations.

670 - Wildlife Protection and Fish Cultural Activities

Buffalo Reduction: Hay was placed on meadows near the Buffalo Ranch on January 6 and during the next few days feeding was moved nearer to the corrals and finally inside the corrals to gather animals to be selected for reduction purposes. By January 17 a total of 541 animals, including 124 bulls (ages from 1 year 8 months upwards), 200 cows (ages 1 year 6 months upwards), and 134 calves (born in spring of 1940), had been corralled and the work of sorting in the corrals was accomplished on January 17. All animals were lured into the corrals this year by use of hay although drivers devoted one day to drifting a herd of buffalo from the lower Lamar River section to the vicinity of the Ranch.

A total of 267 animals were held in the corrals for reduction purposes. Reduction work began on January 20 and at the close of the month 118 animals had been slaughtered and 4 shipped alive to the Washington Park Zoo at Portland, Oregon, this shipment being made by truck on January 20. The herd will be reduced this year by approximately 200 animals, including live shipments and slaughter. It is anticipated that live shipments will total about 25 animals.

Scientific studies of slaughtered animals were made by Dr. E. R. Quortrup and Dr. W. D. McKenney, of the Fish and Wildlife Service, and by Dr. Huddleigh Marsh of the Montana Veterinary Research Laboratory. Regional Wildlife Technicians Daniel D. Board and Wildlife Ranger J. Estes Suter, of Wind Cave National Park, were present to make observations of the reduction operations.

Buffalo Counts: During the month a check of buffalo in the Mountain Flat, Bayou Valley and Lake Pelican valley sections was made by rangers. Totals seen in each of these areas respectively were: 26, 9, and 217. A total of 7 buffalo were seen in the Upper Lamar River country. Buffalo in the Hallroaring, Slough Creek, Specimen Ridge, and other miscellaneous areas were observed but no actual count was made. Buffalo in the Lamar Valley outside the corrals are not being fed and light snow conditions permit easy natural foraging.

Elk: Due to mild weather and light snow, elk are widely scattered over the northern area and little drifting has occurred. Very few have migrated beyond the park boundaries and hunters' kills have averaged only about 7 or 8 per week. On January 27, a total of 120 had been taken by hunters, as compared with 110 about the same time last year. Extensive efforts have been made to trap live elk to fill requests, without success.

Fish Planting: The annual Fish Planting Report was completed during the latter part of the month and distributed.

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

... ..

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

Waterfowl: A waterfowl census was made of the entire park during the period January 13 to 20. Waterfowl actually seen totaled 1,829, as compared with 3,901 in 1940. Waterfowl included 61 trumpeter swan actually seen, with an estimate of 91.

900 - Miscellaneous

The annual meeting of the National Federation of Federal Employees, Local No. 145, was held in the Mammoth Canteen and the following officers elected for the coming year: David Condon, President; Hugh Peyton, Vice-President; LeRoy B. Van Cott, Secretary-Treasurer; Lester C. Abbie, Guardian; Board of Directors, John C. Lewis, Clyde F. Elliott, Hugh Ebert, Joe D. Kurtz, W. Leon Evans.

A baby daughter weighing 5 pounds was born to Principal Purchasing Clerk and Mrs. Ladd S. Shorey at the Park Hospital, Livingston, Montana, on January 22, 1941.

The annual meeting of the Yellowstone Federal Credit Union was held on January 17. A 5 per cent dividend was voted on savings and the following officers elected: Board of Directors, R. R. Robinson, David Condon, and Richard J. Smith. Keith Neilson and Albert F. Elliott were the two members carried over from last year on the Board of Directors. Supervisory Committee, John Lewis, Chairman, Rudolf L. Grinn and Glenn Williams; Credit Committee, Roger B. Miller, Chairman, Thomas M. Thompson, and Curtis K. Skinner.

Seasonal Ranger-Naturalist George Marler visited the park from January 14 to 18th to secure illustrative material for a lecture tour he is giving under the sponsorship of Mrs. C. N. Edge, Chairman of the Emergency Conservation Committee, New York City. His lecture, which is concerned primarily with the preservation of the trumpeter swan, will take him through Northern Utah and parts of Idaho.

CCC Foreman Otis P. Halverson was married to Miss Katherine Symms, of Cheyenne, Wyoming, at Cheyenne, Wyoming, on December 31, 1941.

J. W. Inwert
Acting Superintendent

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the Secretary of the State to the Governor, dated December 15, 1871. It contains a report on the state of the state and the progress of the various departments.

2. The second part of the document is a report on the state of the state and the progress of the various departments, dated December 15, 1871. It contains a detailed account of the state's affairs and the progress of the various departments.

3. The third part of the document is a report on the state of the state and the progress of the various departments, dated December 15, 1871. It contains a detailed account of the state's affairs and the progress of the various departments.

4. The fourth part of the document is a report on the state of the state and the progress of the various departments, dated December 15, 1871. It contains a detailed account of the state's affairs and the progress of the various departments.

5. The fifth part of the document is a report on the state of the state and the progress of the various departments, dated December 15, 1871. It contains a detailed account of the state's affairs and the progress of the various departments.

6. The sixth part of the document is a report on the state of the state and the progress of the various departments, dated December 15, 1871. It contains a detailed account of the state's affairs and the progress of the various departments.

7. The seventh part of the document is a report on the state of the state and the progress of the various departments, dated December 15, 1871. It contains a detailed account of the state's affairs and the progress of the various departments.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY

STATION **YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.**

MONTH **JANUARY, 1941**

TEMPERATURE, °F.				RELATIVE HUMIDITY (Percentage)			PRECIPITATION		WIND			WEATHER		date
Maximum	Minimum	Mean	Normal mean	11:30a			Total (inches)	Snowfall (inches), p. m. to p. m. (unmelted)	Prevailing direction	Highest velocity	Direction	Percentage of possible sunshine	Character of day (a)	River stage (feet)
				A. M.	Local noon	P. M.								
22	.9	16	18	83	62	72	T	T	SW	13	SW	88	pt. cldy	1
22	-5	8	18	79	62	65	0	0	SW	13	W	100	clear	2
26	1	14	18	78	60	68	0	0	SW	10	SW	100	clear	3
24	1	12	18	71	62	76	0	0	S	14	S	10	cloudy	4
25	5	15	18	82	68	72	T	T	S	12	S	39	pt. cldy	5
26	20	23	18	74	69	74	.02	0.1	SW	24	SW	45	cloudy	6
34	20	27	18	79	78	75	.03	0.6	S	19	SW	18	cloudy	7
38	19	28	18	90	70	77	0	0	W	14	SW	73	pt. cldy	8
43	20	32	17	83	68	57	0	0	SW	21	SW	92	pt. cldy	9
42	19	30	17	85	67	64	0	0	S	12	S	100	clear	10
40	15	28	17	79	66	69	0	0	S	13	S	87	clear	11
37	9	23	17	80	63	61	0	0	S	11	W	100	clear	12
35	9	22	17	78	63	67	0	0	S	12	S	84	pt. cldy	13
33	26	30	17	81	69	67	.05	0.8	S	16	S	0	cloudy	14
35	16	26	17	83	65	63	T	T	S	20	SW	34	pt. cldy	15
31	11	21	17	88	66	58	0	0	W	13	SW	40	pt. cldy	16
25	9	17	17	82	74	71	.01	0.1	S	17	SW	20	cloudy	17
33	23	23	17	79	71	77	T	T	S	24	SW	34	cloudy	18
40	31	36	17	70	66	64	0	0	SW	19	SW	33	cloudy	19
37	26	32	17	87	83	81	T	T	S	10	E	0	cloudy	20
34	22	28	17	92	86	77	.02	0.3	S	15	SW	40	cloudy	21
25	15	19	17	87	85	98	.04	0.5	N	7	N	0	cloudy	22
29	15	22	18	89	76	72	.01	0.2	S	18	S	28	cloudy	23
36	24	30	18	88	72	66	.05	0.7	SW	18	SW	37	cloudy	24
32	25	28	18	72	73	83	.04	0.2	S	26	SW	12	cloudy	25
40	15	28	18	82	80	73	.01	0.3	N	20	N	62	pt. cldy	26
36	7	22	18	81	66	57	0	0	S	12	S	82	clear	27
43	14	28	18	76	68	59	0	0	S	12	SW	100	clear	28
42	15	28	18	84	53	65	0	0	W	7	W	99	clear	29
42	11	26	18	71	48	43	0	0	W	12	S	100	clear	30
41	9	25	19	71	54	61	0	0	S	11	S	82	pt. cldy	31
33.8	14.6	24.2	18.5	81	70	69	0.28	4.0	S	26	SW	57	--	
25.9	9.4	17.6	18.5	73	68	73	0.77	16.1	S	26	SW	39	--	

5:50 a. m. and p. m. 105th meridian time. T indicates a trace of precipitation. *Sunrise to sunset. †Total. ‡Monthly.

SUMMARY

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE

ly mean **30.26**
 t. **30.78**, date **27**
29.64, date **14**
 TEMPERATURE
 t. **43**, date **9, 28**
-5, date **2**
 ies this month since **1904**; highest **47**, lowest **-34**
 e daily departure **+6.6°**
 e daily departure since January 1 **1941** **+6.6°**
 egree days **1263**

PRECIPITATION

t amount in 24 hours **0.08**, date **23-24**
 re from normal this month **-0.49**
 elated departure since **Jan. 1, 1941** **9.69**
 ll, greatest 24-hour amount **0.8**, date **23-24**
 v on ground on 15th **3.0**, and at end of month **3.2**

WIND

Prevailing direction **S**, average hourly velocity **7.2**
 Highest wind velocity this month since **1904**
35 miles from **SW**, on **2**, in **1933**

WEATHER

Number of days clear **9**, partly cloudy **9**, cloudy **13**, with measurable precipitation (0.01 inch, or more) **10**

MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA—DATES OF

Hail
 Halos, solar **13**; halos, lunar
 Fog, light; fog, dense
 Frost, light, heavy, killing †
 Sleet
 Thunderstorms
 Duststorms

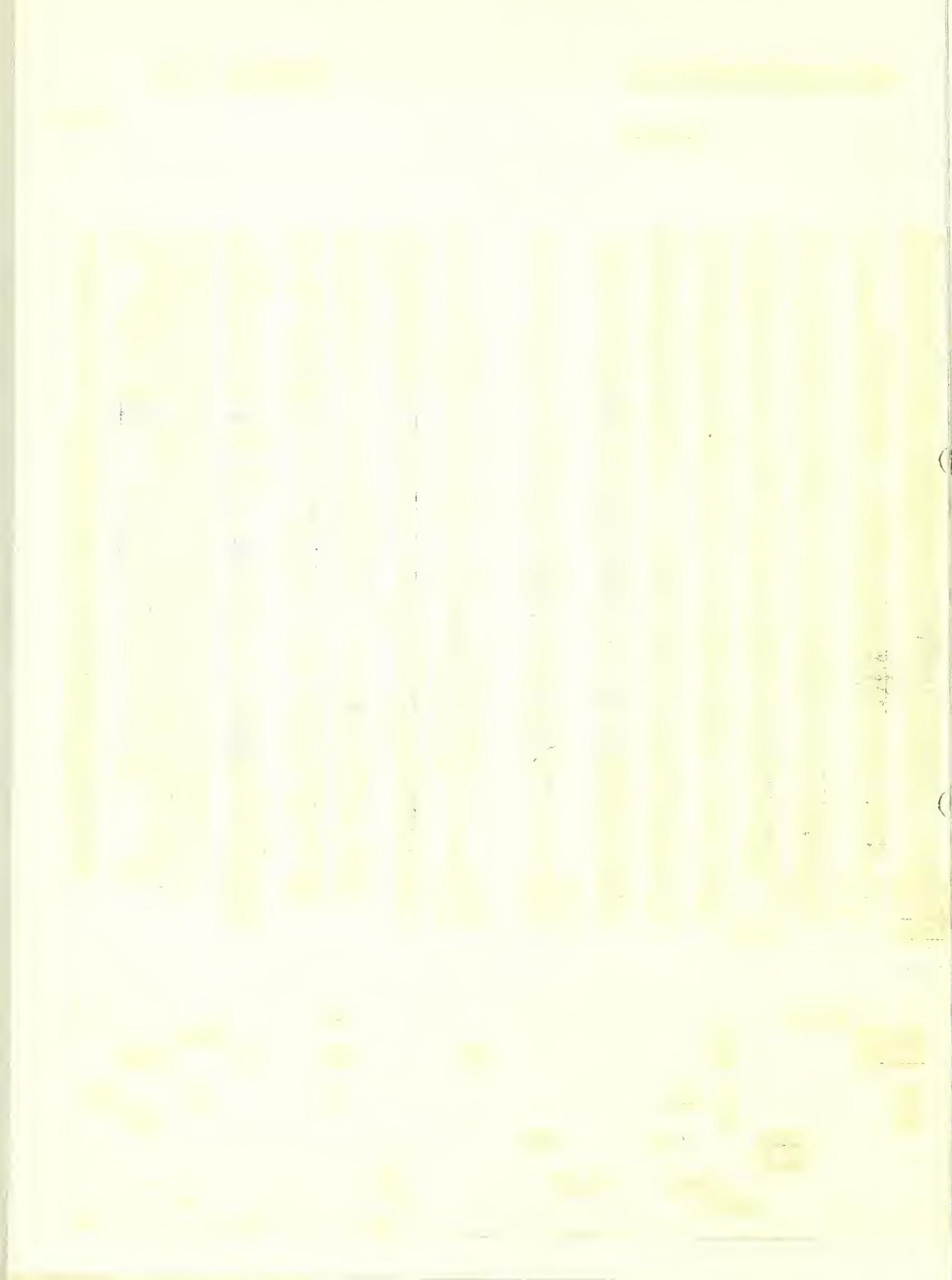
†Frosts not recorded in autumn after first "killing", except in Florida and along the immediate coast of the Gulf of Mexico.

MEAN TEMPERATURE AND TOTAL PRECIPITATION THIS MONTH IN—

83	95	07	14.8	19	22.2	31	22.8	0.11
84	96	08	20.3	20	22.7	32	13.7	0.83
85	97	09	21.2	21	20.6	33	19.2	1.19
86	98	10	15.8	22	12.5	34	26.2	0.61
87	99	11	20.8	23	20.8	35	21.7	1.00
88	00	12	20.2	24	16.2	36	17.0	1.31
89	01	13	13.5	25	20.6	37	2.2	0.83
90	02	14	24.6	26	20.0	38	20.5	1.41
91	03	15	18.6	27	19.2	39	21.4	1.21
92	04	16	6.7	28	22.2	40	15.8	0.97
93	05	17	11.4	29	10.7	41	24.2	0.28
94	06	18	16.2	30	4.8	42		

Charles L. Howard
75-2-1-41

Weather Bureau.



UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TRAVEL REPORT

~~Yellowstone~~

National Park for the month of January, 1933

	This Month	This Travel Year To Date	This Month Last Year	Last Travel Year To Date	Increase for Travel Year	
					Number	Percent
<u>PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:</u>						
Cars first entry,	32	2,773	104	3,531	- 758	- 21.5%
rs reentry,	313	2,210	230	3,495	-1,285	- 36.7%
Motorcycles,						
Total motor vehicles,	345	4,983	334	7,026	-2,043	- 29.2%
Persons entering via motor vehicles,	1,169	13,977	2,210	20,087	-6,110	- 30.9%
Persons entering via other private transportation,						
Total persons entering via private transportation,	1,169	13,977	2,210	20,087	-6,110	- 30.9%
<u>OTHER TRANSPORTATION:</u>						
Persons entering via stages,						
Persons entering via trains,						
Persons entering otherwise,						
Total other transportation,						
GRAND TOTAL ALL VISITORS,	1,169	13,977	2,210	20,087	-6,110	- 30.9%

	This Year	Last Year	Increase	
			Number	Percent
Automobiles in public camps during month,				
Campers in public camps during month,				

