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UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE  
Yellowstone NATIONAL PARK

FILE NO.

MONTHLY REPORT

February, 1939

IMPORTANT

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ARNO B. CAMMERER,  
*Director.*



UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE  
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK  
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYOMING

March 4, 1939

Memorandum for the Director:

Following is the report of activities for Yellowstone National Park during the month of February, 1939:

000 - General

A happy memory to those who attended was "Montana Day" on Sunday, February 19, when 1001 people in 278 cars were checked in through the north entrance. Considerable publicity throughout the State had been given this occasion which was sponsored by the Gardiner Commercial Club in cooperation with the National Park Service. Skiing courses suitable for amateurs as well as experienced skiers had been laid out at the "Little America" ski field and this sport was enjoyed by many. Large numbers of elk, deer, antelope, mountain sheep and buffalo were seen by the visitors, particularly those who traveled the road between Gardiner and the Buffalo Ranch in the morning. Many residents of Mammoth participated in this event in addition to the number mentioned above. Sandwiches and coffee were served free of charge by the Gardiner Commercial Club at the Buffalo Ranch bunkhouse. The event provided an unusual and enjoyable outing for those who made the trip and the first winter "Montana Day" in Yellowstone National Park was chalked up as an outstanding success.

020 - General Weather Conditions

A summary of the general weather conditions will be found attached to the back of this report.

021 - In the Park

The following tabulation shows the snow depths at the close of February for various locations in the park over a comparative nine-year period:

(See following page)

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE  
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK  
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYOMING

July 1, 1900

Dear Sir:

Following is a report of the results of the work done during the month of June, 1900.

100 - General

A large amount of work was done during the month of June, 1900, in the Yellowstone National Park. The work was done in the following order: 1. The first part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 2. The second part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 3. The third part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 4. The fourth part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 5. The fifth part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 6. The sixth part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 7. The seventh part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 8. The eighth part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 9. The ninth part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens. 10. The tenth part of the month was spent in the study of the reports of the rangers and the collection of the specimens.

100 - General

A number of the specimens were sent to the University of California for study.

101 - Insects

The following is a list of the insects collected during the month of June, 1900. The specimens were sent to the University of California for study.

(and vice versa)

	<u>1931</u>	<u>1932</u>	<u>1933</u>	<u>1934</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>1939</u>
Buffalo Ranch	14	24	24	3	11	27	20	18	14
Bechler River	32	64	79	43	42	87	70	59	82
Cooke	21	30	41	31	20	36	40	35	38
Gallatin	21	27	38	20	25	36	30	32	26
Lake	15	32	38	20	20	38	28	40	26
Mammoth	8.1	12.4	12.4	*	6.5	20	8	7	6
Old Faithful	14	46	64	31	24	56			42
Snake River	28	43	70	41	38	76	58	44	62
Tower Falls	18	23	24	4	18	30	21	22	14
West Yellowstone	16	38	45	23	31	55	50	39	40

\*Drifts only.

The Mammoth-Cooke road was opened each week-end while the Mammoth-Gardiner section required but little clearing. All other roads in the park remained closed.

#### 022 - Approaches to the Park

The West Yellowstone-Bozeman road was kept open for travel by the Montana Highway Department snow removal equipment.

Except during storm periods, the road from Moran to Jackson, Wyoming, was open, as was the Hoback Canyon road and Teton Pass. The Ashton-West Yellowstone and Red Lodge-Cooke roads were blocked by snow, while the Cody-East Entrance road was closed for ten miles below the checking station after the 11th. The Livingston to Gardiner, Montana approach road remained open and in good condition.

#### 023 - In Nearby States

Normal winter weather conditions prevailed in the surrounding states. Only main highways remained open in the higher areas.

#### 100 - Administration

##### 110 - Status of Work

Superintendent Rogers was in Washington throughout the month on special assignment. Assistant Superintendent Emmert was acting in his absence.

The Chief Clerks' Conference in Washington from February 15 to 20 was responsible for Chief Clerk Neilson's and Assistant to the Superintendent Joffe's absence from the park during most of the month. Mr. Neilson left on February 3 and Mr. Joffe on February 11. Both were away the balance of the month.

Morey L. Sher, Voucher Clerk, Grade 8, \$1800 per annum, resigned at the close of February 9 to go into private business in Denver, Colorado.

On February 10 the appointment papers of DeLyle R. Stevens as park ranger, Grade 8, \$1860 per annum, were received. It is expected that Mr. Stevens will report for duty about March 15.

1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
14	14	14	14	11	11	11	11	11	11
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102

\*Data only.

The Mammoth-Cooke road was opened each winter while the Gardiner section required but little clearing. All other roads in the park remained closed.

022 - Approaches to the Park

The East Yellowstone-Borah road was kept open for travel by the Montana Highway Department snow removal equipment.

Except during storm periods, the road from Borah to Jackson, Wyoming, was open, as was the Hoback Canyon road and Teton Pass. The Teton-East Yellowstone and Red Lodge-Cooke roads were blocked by snow, while the Cody-East Entrance road was closed for several miles below the summit, after the fire. The Livingston to Teton, Borah and approaches road remained open and in good condition.

023 - In Nearby States

Normal winter weather conditions prevailed in the surrounding states. Only main highways remained open in the higher areas.

100 - Administration

110 - Bureau of Forestry

Superintendent Jolie was in Washington throughout the month on special assignment. Assistant Superintendent Lambert was absent in his absence.

The Chief Clerk's Conference in Washington from February 12 to 20 was responsible for Chief Clerk Wilson's and Assistant to the Superintendent Jolie's absence from the park during most of the month. Mr. Wilson left on February 2 and Mr. Jolie on February 11. Both were away the balance of the month.

Money I. Sher, Voucher Clerk, Grade 5, \$1000 per annum, resigned at the close of February 9 to go into private business in Denver, Colorado.

On February 10 the appointment papers of Holly R. Stevens as park ranger, Grade 4, \$1500 per annum, were received. It is expected that Mr. Stevens will report for duty about March 15.



Effective February 9, Mrs. Agnes E. Welch resigned her seasonal position as Assistant Clerk (Stenographer-Comptometer Operator).

Mrs. Rita Ellen Bergren entered on duty under an emergency field agreement as an ERA clerk on February 14.

An examination for Junior and Senior Stenographer (Male) was held on February 10 by the local civil service board.

Under authority of orders dated February 1 the positions of Warehouseman (Seasonal) and Research Naturalist were abolished from the Yellowstone rolls.

In order to attend the National Asphalt Conference in Los Angeles from February 27 to March 3 and the American Road Builders Convention in San Francisco from March 5 to 20, Park Engineer Lord left the park on the twenty-third.

Mrs. Loustalet J. Quinn, Clerk, Grade 8, left on February 25 to take up her new position as Senior Stenographer in the Regional Office at Omaha. Mrs. Quinn will be employed with the Branch of Engineering.

On the twenty-fourth notification was received of the establishment of the position of Warehouseman-Truck Driver, Grade 7 FCS, \$1620 per annum, in lieu of position established as Motor Truck Driver, FCS-5, \$1500 per annum.

120 - Inspections by:

121 - Acting Superintendent

Acting Superintendent Emmert made the usual inspections around headquarters and made trips into and outside the park as follows:

February 2 - With Chief Ranger LaNoue to Livingston to confer with Forest Service officials regarding purchase of land north of the park.

February 3 - With Chief Ranger LaNoue to the Game Ranch and vicinity.

February 6 - With Messrs. Joffe, LaNoue and Barrows to Livingston in the evening to meet with the Directors of the Livingston Chamber of Commerce and the Gardiner Commercial Club; night in Livingston.

February 7 - With Messrs. LaNoue and Joffe met with Park County Commissioners; returned Mammoth.

February 14 - To Buffalo Ranch and return with Schweitzer and representatives of the Gardiner Commercial Club to make plans for "Montana Day".

February 17 - To Gardiner and the Stermitz ranch and return.

February 19 - To Buffalo Ranch in connection with "Montana Day".

Effective February 1, 1930, Mr. A. H. ... position as Assistant Chief (Steno-graphic) ...  
 Mr. A. H. ... entered on duty under the ...  
 An examination for ... and ... on February 10 by the local civil service board.

Under authority of orders dated February 1 the ... men (personal) and ... from the ...  
 rolls.

In order to attend ... in Los Angeles from February 27 to March 7 and the American ... San Francisco from March 7 to 10, ...  
 twenty-third.

Mrs. ... take up her new position as ... at Omaha. Mrs. ...

On the twenty-fourth ... of the position of ... in lieu of ... per annum.

120 - Inspectors by:

121 - Acting Superintendents

- Acting Superintendents ...
- February 2 - With Chief ...
- February 3 - With Chief ...
- February 6 - With Messrs. ...
- February 7 - With Messrs. ...
- February 14 - To Buffalo Ranch ...
- February 17 - To Gardiner and the ...
- February 19 - To Buffalo Ranch ...

February 22 - With Master Plumber Wiggins to Livingston to confer with American Legion officials regarding employment of veterans; returned Mammoth.

February 25 - To Cody with Messrs. LaNoue and Bauer to attend Buffalo Bill's birthday celebration; returned Mammoth 26th.

#### 122 - Special Field Representatives of the National Park Service

Harry Dunham, Inspector (CCC), Region II, Omaha, in north February 6; out north February 8.

Dr. Adolph Murie, Wildlife Technician, Region II, Omaha, in north February 23.

#### 140 - Labor Situation

As practically all activities in the park were closed except those of the National Park Service, there was little opportunity for employment.

#### 150 - Equipment and Supplies

There were eight carloads of coal, one carload each of pine lumber, fuel oil, gasoline and oak flooring, and two carloads of tanks received in addition to other shipments of tire chains, refrigerators, plumbing supplies, lubricating oil, electrical supplies, plaster, hardware, lumber, kerosene and plow parts weighing 58,781 lbs.

The value of storehouse issues during the month of February was \$9,257.92.

#### 170 - Plans, Maps and Surveys

Routine office work and Public Works projects continued as principal inside activities. Field work was confined to layout work in the Mammoth campground and surveys on the Mammoth utility road connecting the employees' cottage area.

#### 180 - Circulars, Placards, Publicity Bulletins, Etc.

Circular No. 1 was issued on February 10 and a copy is attached. The January-February issue of Nature Notes was issued during the month to a mailing list of over 600. A copy of this publication is attached.

Several press releases on game management, "Montana Day", and winter sports activities were issued during the month.

#### 200 - Maintenance, Improvements and New Construction

##### 210 - Road Maintenance

The opening of the Mammoth to Cooke highway and snow removal around

February 29 - With Master Planner trying to discuss to end of  
American Legion officials regarding occupancy of building; returned  
Mammoth.

February 28 - To Cody with Messrs. Lajoie and later on return to Idaho  
Bill's birthday celebration; returned Mammoth 2:30.

122 - Special Field Representatives of the National Park Service

Harry Durham, Inspector (700), Region II, Idaho, at North February 28;  
out North February 2.

Dr. Adolph Murie, Wildlife Technician, Region II, Idaho, in North  
February 28.

110 - Labor Situation

As practically all activities in the park are closed except those  
of the National Park Service, there was little opportunity for employment.

150 - Equipment and Supplies

There were eight orders of fuel, a surplus amount of pine lumber,  
fuel oil, gasoline and oak flooring, and two cartons of tents received  
in addition to other shipments of tire chains, refrigerators, plumbing  
supplies, lubricating oil, electrical supplies, gears, hardware,  
lumber, kerosene and plow parts weighing 25,741 lbs.

The value of storehouse issues during the month of January was  
\$2,257.28.

170 - Plans, Maps and Surveys

Routing office work and Public Works projects continued as principal  
inside activities. Field work was confined to layout work in the  
Mammoth campground and surveys on the Mammoth utility road connecting  
the employees' cottage area.

180 - Circulars, Folders, Exhibits, Bulletins, Etc.

Circular No. 1 was issued on February 10 and a copy is attached.  
The January-February issue of Nature Notes was issued during the month  
to a mailing list of over 600. A copy of this publication is attached.

Several press releases on game management, "Lionsome Day", and visitor  
sports activities were issued during the month.

200 - Maintenance, Improvements and New Construction

210 - Road Maintenance

The opening of the Mammoth to Cooke highway and snow removal around

headquarters and on the Mammoth-Gardiner road comprised the only road maintenance work. Five trips were made to Cooke this month, with several parking areas cleared. The two approaches to the Yellowstone River were sanded in addition to regular sanding of the Gardiner road.

## 220 - Improvements

Shops - In addition to the usual maintenance of equipment carried on, there were ten trucks overhauled and considerable time was spent in operating the snow plow in keeping various roads open in the park.

Electrical Department - In addition to the usual maintenance and repairs, various quarters were rewired and changes made to bring several of the quarters up to present day electric code standards and the new residence in the Mammoth campground was wired in conduit throughout.

Carpenter Shop - In addition to minor repairs, new oak floors were laid ~~in two of the residences~~.

Paint Shop - Work in this department consisted of the laying of linoleum in the new cottage located in the Mammoth campground, remodeling of building No. 7 and other regular maintenance jobs.

Plumbing Department - In addition to the usual maintenance and operation during the month, 250 feet of 6-inch vitrified clay sewer pipe were installed for service line from building No. 87, a complete new heating plant was installed at the north wing of the barracks building which is designed to burn heavy fuel oil, and the installation of a complete plumbing system and heating plant was commenced in the new building No. 87.

## 230 - New Construction

In general, most of the ERA program was completed. This included the renovation of the basements of buildings Nos. 1, 2 and 3, the U. S. Commissioner's quarters, most of the barracks building, and building No. 7 betterment. Sign work continued and delays on contracted materials prevented the completion of the four-room dwelling in the employees' cottage area.

Project O.P. 266 - Approved plans were received for the West Thumb sewer and water systems and for the Lake sewer system. Considerable equipment was ordered for all the sewer, water and electrical systems.

Project O.P. 267 - Materials purchased represented most of the work on this project during the month.

Contract Construction - The only active project was McNutt Brothers on the East Entrance approach road, and this was principally work by the contractor on their equipment. With the road snowed in on February 12, they abandoned their work until some time in March.

headquarters and on the maintenance work. The two approaches to the Y... areas cleared. The two approaches to the Y... areas cleared. The two approaches to the Y... areas cleared.

SBC - Improvements

Shops - In addition to the new maintenance of equipment carried on, there were ten trucks overhauled and considerable time was spent in operating the new flow in loading various roads even in the park.

Electrical Department - In addition to the usual maintenance and repairs, various plants were repaired and changed and several of the plants up to present day electric code standards and the new maintenance in the electrical department was done in complete thoroughness.

Carpenter Shop - In addition to minor repairs, new set of floors were laid in the carpenter shop.

Paint Shop - Work in this department consisted of the laying of linoleum in the new cottage located in the Marshall compound, remodeling of building No. 7 and other regular maintenance work.

Plumbing Department - In addition to the usual maintenance and operation during the month, 20 feet of 6-inch vitrified clay sewer pipe were installed for service line from building No. 27, a repair to heating plant was installed at the north end of the building which is designed to burn heavy fuel oil, and the installation of complete plumbing system in building No. 27.

SBC - New Construction

In general, most of the new program was completed. This included the renovation of the basement of building Nos. 1, 2 and 3, the U.S. Commissioner's quarters, most of the barracks building, and building No. 7. Sign work contained and done in connection with the program completed the completion of the four-room building in the highest security area.

Project O.P. SBC - Approved plans were received for the new pump sewer and water systems and for the lake sewer system. Construction equipment was ordered for all the sewer, water and electrical systems.

Project O.P. SBY - Materials purchased represented most of the work on this project during the month.

Contract Construction - The only active project was McCall Brothers on the East Entrance approach road, and this was primarily work by the contractor on their equipment. With the road opened in on February 12, they abandoned their work until late in the month.

300 - Activities of Other Agencies in the Park

310 - Public Service Contractors

The general store at Mammoth was kept open throughout the month and provided excellent service for local residents.

400 - Flora, Fauna and Natural Phenomena

410 - Ranger, Naturalist and Guide Service

Ranger activities consisted of routine office work and regular winter patrols, including the pursuit of poachers to the vicinity of Moran, Wyoming. Elk trapping operations and supervision of winter sports on week-end constituted the other major work.

420- Museum Service

The duties in the Naturalist Department during the month consisted several field observations on Big Horn Sheep and other wildlife, issuance of the January-February issue of Nature Notes and preparation of lectures.

470 - Animals

Antelope - These animals ranged further down the Yellowstone Valley than usual during the month. Very few antelope were seen in the vicinity of Gardiner and the bands at the Game Ranch were widely scattered while large numbers were ranging north of Reese Creek outside of the park boundaries.

Three of the four antelope that have been wintering in the vicinity of the Buffalo Ranch were observed there throughout the month. We have no previous record of antelope wintering in this area.

Big Horn Sheep - Between four and five rams have grazed most of the month in the immediate vicinity of the north entrance. No visitor could fail to see these bighorns as they have been along the road practically all the time. It is unusual for bighorns to range so near the town of Gardiner; however, these particular rams have been in the yards and all around the Yellowstone Transportation Company buildings.

A total of 51 bighorns was counted between the Buffalo Ranch and the northeast entrance and it is quite probable that there are more in this area. With the exception of the band on Druid Peak, no bighorns have been observed in the Baronett and Abiathar Peak section for a number of years. The rather flat top of Abiathar Peak is completely surrounded by precipitous cliffs and is virtually inaccessible to man. The 17 bighorns in this mountain were seen from nearby vantage points with binoculars.

Buffalo - Thirty-three buffalo carcasses were shipped to the following Indian Agencies on February 13 and 15:

Wind River . . . .	9	Fort Hall . . . .	9
Blackfeet . . . .	6	Tongue River . . .	9

300 - Activities of Other Agencies in the Park

310 - Public Service Contractors

The general store at Mammoth was kept open during the winter and provided excellent service for local residents.

400 - Flora, Fauna and Natural Phenomena

410 - Mammals and Wildlife Services

Ranger activities consist of trapping, tagging and sexing of mammals, including the pronghorn, bighorn sheep and mule deer. In trapping operations, the supervision of these mammals is well-kept and constitutes the other major work.

420 - Museum Service

The duties in the Naturalist Department during the winter consist of several field observations on Big Horn sheep and other wildlife, including of the January-February fauna of lakes, rivers and mountain of foot-hills.

470 - Animals

Antelope - These animals ranged between the Yellowstone and Snake River mountains during the winter. Very few antelope were seen in the vicinity of Gardiner and the bands of the Snake River were chiefly confined to the large numbers were ranging north of Ross Peak outside of the winter boundaries.

Three of the four antelope that have been reported in the vicinity of the Buffalo Ranch were observed there during the winter. We have no previous record of antelope wintering in this area.

Big Horn Sheep - Between four and five years ago, a record was set for the number of Big Horn sheep in the Snake River valley. It is difficult to see these animals as they have been about the head of the Snake River all the time. It is difficult to determine the number of sheep in the Snake River; however, some estimates range from 1000 to 1500 around the Yellowstone and Snake River mountains.

A total of 21 bighorns was counted between the Buffalo Ranch and the northeast entrance and it is likely that the bighorn range in this area. With the exception of the band on Snake Peak, no bighorns have been observed in the Snake River and adjacent Lake Jackson for a number of years. The number that top of Snake Peak is completely surrounded by precipitous cliffs and is virtually inaccessible to man. The bighorns in this mountain were seen from nearby vantage points with binoculars.

Buffalo - Thirty-three bighorn carcasses were found on the following Indian agencies on February 15 and 16:

- Wind River . . . . . 9
- Blackfoot . . . . . 6
- Fort Hall . . . . . 0
- Tongue River . . . . . 0



All of the 60 buffalo carcasses have been shipped.

The Fountain Flat area was checked for buffalo, February 22 and 21 buffalo were observed, the same number as counted in January. The Hayden Valley area was covered February 26 and 27, and 49 buffalo were found on the headwaters of Alum Creek.

Coyote - The coyote population is apparently much greater in the lower parts of the game range this winter. A considerable number of game kills have been reported, although carcasses are completely cleaned up in six to eight hours which makes it practically impossible to obtain a very close check on predatory propensities.

Elk - A cold wave occurred the second week in February and elk banded together on the wind-blown slopes. Shortly thereafter high winds and snow-storms caused the elk to scatter out and they had not congregated in large herds by the end of the month. Conditions are therefore not favorable for conducting a census at the present time.

According to advice from the Forest Service, elk have migrated from the park in about the same numbers as last year which indicates that approximately 4,000 are now on the Absaroka Forest.

Elk Reduction - Elk trapping operations were completed February 23 with a total of 296 animals having been shipped as follows:

Wolf Creek, Montana. . . . .	9
Elkhorn Area, near Boulder, Montana. . . . .	42
Tobacco Root Mtns., south of Whitehall, Montana. . . . .	37
Warm Springs Area, west of Anaconda, Montana . . . . .	128
Shoshone County, Wallace, Idaho. . . . .	76
Buenos Aires, Argentine, Zoological Gardens. . . . .	1
Forest Preserve, Cook County, Illinois. . . . .	1
Butte, Montana . . . . .	2
Total -	<u>296</u>

In the process of trapping and loading, eleven elk were accidentally killed.

480 - Phenomena

No noticeable changes were observed in the thermal activity during the month of February.

500 - Use of Park Facilities by the Public

510 - Increase or Decrease in Travel

First-entry cars during the present ~~travel~~ year have increased 91.5 per cent over those of the same period last year. The practice of opening

All of the (6) kills occurred last year.

The Mountain flat area was checked on February 2, 1952. The kills were observed, the same number as reported in January. The Valley area was covered February 26 and 27, and the kills were found on the west side of Alum Creek.

Coyote - The coyote population is apparently still present in the lower parts of the game range this winter. A considerable number of kills have been reported, although carcasses are occasionally observed on six to eight hours which makes it possible to observe a few close check on predatory populations.

Elk - A cold wave occurred the second week in February and elk were together on the wind-blown slopes. Shortly thereafter high winds and storms caused the elk to scatter out on the level or compare in the herds by the end of the month. Conditions are favorable for conducting a census at the present time.

According to advice from the forest service, elk have migrated from the park in about the same number as last year to the timberline forest. Approximately 1,000 are now on the timberline forest.

Elk Reduction - Elk trapping operations were completed February 23 with a total of 250 animals having been shipped as follows:

5	Wolf Creek, Montana . . . . .
10	Elkhorn Area, near Boulder, Montana . . . . .
3	Tobacco Root Area, south of Littleton, Montana . . . . .
100	Warm Springs Area, west of A. S. Adams, Montana . . . . .
70	Shoshone County, Wallace, Idaho . . . . .
1	Buenos Aires, Argentine, Foothill Gardens . . . . .
1	Forest Preserve, Clark County, Illinois . . . . .
5	Butte, Montana . . . . .
<hr/>	
250	Total -

In the process of trapping and loading, eleven animals were accidentally killed.

180 - Phenomena

No noticeable changes were observed in the animal activity during the month of February.

200 - Use of Park Facilities by the Public

210 - Increase or Decrease in Travel

First-entry cars during the present period have increased 21.7 per cent over those of the same period last year. The number of openings

the Mammoth-Cooke road each week-end and heavy travel on "Montana Day" are partly responsible for the increase.

The total increase in park visitors for the travel year to date is 67.3 per cent.

Note correction on the travel summary which is found at the back of this report.

#### 600 - Protection

##### 610 - Police Protection

Frank Allen and Homer Nichols were arrested by park rangers on February 8 on Pacific Creek, near Moran, Wyoming, after tracks of two men had been traced from a trapline inside the park to their cabin. They were brought to Mammoth by automobile where they entered pleas of guilty to a charge of trapping in the park. Both men were sentenced to sixty days in the Laramie County jail at Cheyenne, Wyoming, and assessed fines of \$100.00 each. Fines were remitted by U. S. Commissioner before they were taken to Cheyenne, Wyoming by the U. S. Marshall.

##### 620 - Fire Protection

No forest or building fires occurred during February.

##### 630 - Accidents

The cars of Donald Frohlick of Bozeman, Montana and Clarence Barkley of Billings, Montana collided at Mammoth, resulting in minor damage to Frohlick's car.

#### 900 - Miscellaneous

Post Office - Receipts for this month were a little below those for the corresponding month of last year which is due to the fact that there was no construction work going on in the park during the past two months.

Church Services - Episcopalian services were conducted by Reverend Lewis D. Smith, Episcopalian minister from Livingston, on February 19 and Lutheran services were conducted by Reverend Webster D. Clement of Livingston on February 27.

Hospital and Medical - There were 60 home and 130 office calls reported for the month of February.

C.C.C. - With the Company strength of both CCC Company YNP-1 and YNP-7 approximately 200, a decided increase in progress has been noted on all jobs during February. However, we have had a two weeks quarantine for measles which has retarded the progress on a few of our jobs.

the Mammoth-Grook road each week and a heavy travel of "one way" are partly responsible for the increase.

The total increase in park visitors for the travel year is about 67.3 per cent.

Note correction on the travel summary which is found at the back of this report.

600 - Protection

610 - Police Protection

Frank Allen and Homer Nichols were arrested by park rangers on February 6 on Pacific Creek, near Moran, Wyoming, after a chase of two men had been traced from a trapline inside the park to their cabin. They were brought to Mammoth by automobile where they entered pleas of guilty to a charge of trapping in the park. Both men were sentenced to sixty days in the Larimer County Jail at Cheyenne, Wyoming, and assessed fines of \$100.00 each. Times were rendered by the U. S. Commissioner before they were taken to Cheyenne, Wyoming by the U. S. Marshal.

620 - Fire Protection

No forest or building fires occurred during February.

630 - Accidents

The cars of Donald Frohlich of Casper, Montana, and Herman Smith of Billings, Montana collided at Mammoth, resulting in both being killed.

900 - Miscellaneous

Post Office - Receipts for this month were a little below those for the corresponding month of last year which is due to the fact that there was no construction work going on in the park during the past two months.

Church services - Episcopal services were conducted by Reverend Lewis D. Smith, Episcopal minister from Livingston, on February 14 and Lutheran services were conducted by Reverend Webster D. Clement of Livingston on February 27.

Hospital and Medical - There were 60 home and 130 office calls reported for the month of February.

C.C.C. - With the Company strength of both CCC Company 141-1 and YNP-Y approximately 200, a decided increase in progress has been noted on all jobs during February. However, we have had a two weeks quarantine for measles which has retarded the progress on a few of our jobs.

The lower road in the new Mammoth campground and a number of new campsites have been rough graded and a quantity of large rock has been hauled from the Gardiner pit to the new campground so that necessary protection will be available in the spring. The equipment in the Gardiner pit has been crushing gravel for the graveling of roads and campsites. The new car storage shed at Mammoth is about 90 per cent complete and should be ready for occupancy within the near future. Work on the uncompleted cottage area near the power house was retarded somewhat during the camp quarantine but should be completed within the next two weeks. Work at the spike camp at the Buffalo Ranch has consisted mainly of getting the camp in shape for occupancy, installing showers, lining mess hall, building root cellars and meat house. Work should start on the Buffalo Ranch water system, Job 246, early in March.

- - - - -

On Friday and Saturday evenings of February 3 and 4, a three-act comedy entitled "Here Comes Charlie" was presented by a cast consisting of ten of the local thespians, under the sponsorship of the local Federal Employees Union. The play was well received by a large and appreciative audience each evening. The performance was given in the Mammoth canteen building.

A son was born to Park Ranger and Mrs. Wayne Alcorn on February 5 and to Mr. and Mrs. Lester C. Abbie on February 23 at the Park Hospital in Livingston. Mr. Abbie is employed as a truck driver in the park.

The regular monthly meeting of the Federal Employees' Union was held in the canteen on February 6.

Miss K. Mervine Fisher and Chief Clerk Keith P. Neilson were married in St. Paul, Minnesota on February 8. Mrs. Neilson has been employed the past several summers in the park as secretary to Mr. J. E. Haynes, President of Haynes, Inc. and is well known here.

The local Federal Employees' Union sponsored a Valentine dance in the Mammoth canteen on the evening of February 11. It was well attended and those present reported it a success.

J. W. Emmert,  
Acting Superintendent.

The lower road in the new Mammoth neighborhood and a number of new roads have been rough graded and a quantity of lumber has been ordered from the Gardner site to the new neighborhood as that necessary for construction will be available in the spring. The equipment in the Gardner neighborhood has been crisscrossing gravel for the grading of roads and sidewalks. The new car storage shed at Mammoth is about 90 feet long and will be ready for occupancy within the near future. Work on the new residence area near the power house was retarded somewhat during the winter months but should be completed within the next two weeks. Work on the building at the Buffalo Ranch has consisted mainly of setting the concrete foundation for occupancy, installing plumbing, and putting in the water and sewer lines. Work should start on the Buffalo Ranch water tower and west house. Work should start on the Buffalo Ranch water tower Job 514, early in March.

On Friday and Saturday evenings of February 5 and 6, a comedy and burlesque entitled "More Comics" was presented by a cast consisting of ten of the local thespians, under the sponsorship of the local Federal Employees Union. The play was well received by a large and appreciative audience each evening. The performance was given in the local center building.

A son was born to Paul W. Fisher and Mrs. Fisher about on February 5 and to Mr. and Mrs. Apple on February 6 at the local hospital in Livingston. Mr. Apple is employed as a truck driver in the area.

The regular monthly meeting of the local Federal Employees Union was held in the center on February 6.

Miss N. Mervine Fisher and Miss Olive Fisher of Livingston were invited to St. Paul, Minnesota on February 6. Mrs. Nelson and Miss Nelson were past several summers in the park as secretaries to Mr. J. J. Nelson, President of Hayes, Inc. and is well known here.

The local Federal Employees Union sponsored a Valentine dance in the Mammoth center on the evening of February 11. It was well attended and those present reported it a success.

J. W. Lambert,  
Acting Superintendent.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TRAVEL REPORT

10-157  
(July, 1929)

Yellowstone

National Park for the month of February, 1939

	: This : : This : : Month : :	: This : : Travel : : Year : : To Date:	: This : : Month : : Last : : Year :	: Last : : Travel : : Year : : To Date:	: Increase for : Travel : : Year : : Number	: Percent :
<u>PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:</u>						
Cars first entry, . . . . .	267	2430	*179	*1269	1161	91.5
Cars reentry, . . . . .	113	1286	*54	*228	358	38.6
Motorcycles, . . . . .						
Total motor vehicles, . . .	380	3716	*233	*2197	1519	69.1
Persons entering via motor vehicles, . . . . .	1315	10819	*824	*6465	4354	67.3
Persons entering via other private transportation, . . .				18		
Total persons entering via private transportation, . . .	1315	10819	*824	*6483	4336	66.9
<u>OTHER TRANSPORTATION:</u>						
Persons entering via stages, .			9	9	-9	-100.0
Persons entering via trains, .						
Persons entering otherwise, .						
Total other transportation, .			9	9	-9	-100.0
GRAND TOTAL ALL VISITORS, . .	1315	10819	*833	*6492	4327	66.6

: This : Last : Increase  
: Year : Year :  
: : : Number Percent

Automobiles in public camps during month, . . . . .  
Campers in public camps during month, . . . . .

\*These figures were reported in error in the January, 1939, monthly report. This error has been rectified hereon.





UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF PARK REVENUES

Yellowstone

National Park.

Month of February

, 193.9

	THIS YEAR	LAST YEAR
Park revenue on hand beginning of month.....	\$ -	\$ -
Received.....	156.99	7,373.09
Total.....	156.99	7,373.09
Remitted.....	156.99	7,373.09
On hand close of month.....	-	-
Park revenues received this year to date.....	\$ 345,072.58	
Park revenues received last year to date.....	422,312.01	
Decrease.....	\$ 77,239.43	
Increase.....		
Percent of <del>increase</del> <sup>decrease</sup> .....	18.289	

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF PARK REVENUES

Year \_\_\_\_\_

Month \_\_\_\_\_

National Park \_\_\_\_\_

Month	Revenue	Balance
Jan	100.00	100.00
Feb	200.00	300.00
Mar	300.00	600.00
Apr	400.00	1000.00
May	500.00	1500.00
Jun	600.00	2100.00
Jul	700.00	2800.00
Aug	800.00	3600.00
Sep	900.00	4500.00
Oct	1000.00	5500.00
Nov	1100.00	6600.00
Dec	1200.00	7800.00
Total	12000.00	7800.00

Percent of increase \_\_\_\_\_

Decrease \_\_\_\_\_

Increase \_\_\_\_\_

10-159  
 May 1931)  
 (99566)

UNITED STATES  
 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
 NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATUS OF PERSONNEL

Yellowstone National Park for the Month of February, 1939

	This Month		This Month Last Year	
	Appointed	Non-Appointed	Appointed	Non-Appointed
Number of employees beginning of month	Reg. 91 CCC 18	Reg. 8	Reg. 85 CCC 20	9
Number of additions	Reg. 0 CCC 0	6	Reg. 1	7
Total	Reg. 91 CCC 18	14	106	16
Number of separations	Reg. 1 CCC 0	2	0	0
Number of employees close of month	Reg. 90 CCC 18	12	Reg. 86 CCC 20	16
Number of promotions during month	0		0	
Aggregate amount of annual leave taken	Reg. 61-5/8 CCC 10-1/8	0	Reg. 126-5/32 CCC 29-6/8	
Aggregate amount of sick leave taken	Reg. 21-1/8 CCC 1	0	Reg. 27-1/8 CCC 3-1/8	
Aggregate amount of leave without pay	Reg. 49		0	



UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

ELECTRICITY GENERATED, SOLD, USED, ETC.\*

Yellowstone

National Park for the Month of

February, 1939

	THIS MONTH	THIS TRAVEL YEAR TO DATE	THIS MONTH LAST YEAR	LAST TRAVEL YEAR TO DATE	INCREASE FOR TRAVEL YEAR	
					NUMBER	PERCENT
Current generated.....	113,500	904,500	91,900	785,300	119,200	15
Sold to park operators.....	555	61,583	550	62,890	- 1,307	- 2
Sold to others.....						
Sold Furnished to other governmental agencies.....	740	7,062	870	1,828	5,234	286
Used by National Park Service, lost in transit, etc.....	112,205	835,855	90,480	720,582	115,273	15.9
Total current generated.....	113,500	904,500	91,900	785,300	119,200	15

Amount receivable from the sale of electricity, . . . in Mammoth . . . (1939) \$ 36.30  
 . . . (1938) \$ 39.78

\*Indicated by kw.-hr.

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

ELECTRICITY GENERATED, SOLD, USED, ETC.\*

Yellowstone

National Park for the Month of

THIS MONTH	THIS YEAR TO DATE	THIS MONTH LAST YEAR	LAST YEAR TO DATE	PERCENTAGE FOR YEAR	
				NUMBER	PERCENT
113,500	1,200,000	102,000	1,100,000	11	11
750	10,000	1,000	10,000	-	-
750	10,000	1,000	10,000		
113,500	1,200,000	102,000	1,100,000	11	11
113,500	1,200,000	102,000	1,100,000	11	11

\*Indicated by kw-hr.

amount receivable from the sale of electricity, . . . . . \$ . . . . .

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

## NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## REPORT OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

Yellowstone

National Park for the Month of

February, 1939

		This Month	This Month Last Year	Increase	Percent Increase
<b>LOCAL BUSINESS</b>					
	Mammoth excluded				
Miles of circuit maintained, . . . . .		462	600	-138	-23
No. of telephones connected, . . . . .		274	253	- 21	- 8.3
No. of measured service calls, . . . . .					
No. of other local calls, . . . . .					
Total No. of local calls, . . . . .					
Peak load in calls per day, . . . . .					
-----					
Receipts from measured service calls, . . .					
" " coin boxes, . . . . .					
" " telephone rental, . . . . .					
-----					
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b>					
=====					
<b>LONG DISTANCE BUSINESS</b>					
No. Outbound calls, . . . . .					
No. Inbound calls, . . . . .					
-----					
<b>TOTAL LONG DISTANCE CALLS</b>					
Peak load in calls per day, . . . . .					
Receipts from Long Distance business, . . .					
-----					
<b>TELEGRAPH BUSINESS</b>					
Messages via Western Union, . . . . .					
Messages via					
-----					
<b>TOTAL MESSAGES</b>					
=====					
Receipts from telegraph business, . . . . .					
No. of money transfer messages, . . . . .					
" " " " receipts, . . . . .					
-----					
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS TELEPHONE &amp; TELEGRAPH DEPTS--</b>					

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF CHIEF AND ASSISTANT CHIEF

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

Payroll Increase	Work Month Last Year	This Month

LOCAL EMPLOYEES

State of Illinois  
 Department of Conservation  
 101 North Dearborn Street  
 Chicago, Illinois 60610

REPORT OF CHIEF AND ASSISTANT CHIEF  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDING

LOCAL EMPLOYEES

ONE EMPLOYEE

1. Name  
 2. Position

STATE OF ILLINOIS

Department of Conservation  
 101 North Dearborn Street  
 Chicago, Illinois 60610

STATE OF ILLINOIS

Department of Conservation  
 101 North Dearborn Street  
 Chicago, Illinois 60610

REPORT OF CHIEF AND ASSISTANT CHIEF  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDING

STATE OF ILLINOIS



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Yellowstone National Park

Monthly Report of  
Minor Roads and Trails Projects

(Area)

As of February 28, 1939  
(Date)

Total Mileage for Area: \_\_\_\_\_ Miles  
Minor Roads..... \_\_\_\_\_ Miles  
Trails ..... \_\_\_\_\_ Miles

Proj. No.	Description of Project	Type of Work	Mile- age of Proj.	% Com- plete	Appropria- tion Symbol	Amount Allotted	Amount Expended	Remarks
		No Minor Roads and Trails Projects active.						



UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE  
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK  
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYOMING

February 10, 1939

CIRCULAR NO. 1:

Effective February 10, 1939, District Ranger W. Leon Evans will be temporarily assigned as assistant in the Chief Ranger's Office and until further notice will handle all routine business of this office.

J. W. Emmert  
Acting Superintendent



Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Yellowstone National Park  
Yellowstone Park, Wyoming  
February 6, 1939

MEMORANDUM FOR MONTANA NEWSPAPERS, KIWANIS, ROTARY, LIONS, AND  
COMMERCIAL CLUBS, AND CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE

Preparations are under way for the first winter "Montana Day" to be held in Yellowstone National Park. Set for Sunday, February 19, visitors to the park on that date will have an opportunity to view the park's wildlife at close range seeing elk, deer, antelope, mountain sheep and buffalo, while skiing enthusiasts will be afforded a chance to run the snow-covered slopes in the northern section of the wonderland. Many skiers are expected to come to the park on Saturday afternoon to avail themselves of the two-day outing.

The National Park Service has been keeping open all winter with snowplows the 55 miles of highway from Mammoth to Cooke so as to give Cooke residents an opportunity to get in and out from their winter abode and to receive their mail regularly. The opening of the road each week-end has afforded visitors an opportunity to come to the park and travel this section without difficulty. Photographers have found unusual shots of wildlife at close range.

The roads will be kept in good condition for travel for the "Montana Day" outing but motorists are advised to have chains for their cars and to put on chains at Gardiner before coming to the park. Rangers will patrol the highways to assist visitors and give information.

All of the facilities in the park, with the exception of the general store at Mammoth, are closed for the winter but visitors will find comfortable accommodations at Gardiner, the north entrance to the park, five miles from Mammoth Hot Springs, the park headquarters, where hotels, cabins, good eating places and gasoline filling stations are located.

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Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Yellowstone National Park  
Yellowstone Park, Wyoming  
February 14, 1939

MEMORANDUM FOR MONTANA NEWSPAPERS, KIWANIS, ROTARY, LIONS, AND  
COMMERCIAL CLUBS, AND CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE

Intimate views of big game animals in their snowy mid-winter environment will be afforded Montana residents Sunday when the northern interior of Yellowstone National Park is made accessible by automobile for a distance of 55 miles.

Sunday, February 19, will be known as "Montana Day" and park officials expect several hundred visitors to avail themselves of this unusual opportunity to reach the heart of the big game range over good roads maintained by modern snow removal equipment.

Along the 55 miles of road which will be opened Sunday from Mammoth Hot Springs to Cooke City are located many snow-covered slopes which afford excellent skiing. Gentle slopes for the amateur and steep hillsides for the skillful and daring rider are available at a number of locations along the way.

In anticipation of Sunday's visitors, the Gardiner Commercial Club has made preparations to serve free sandwiches and coffee out in the park interior to all who make the trip. This service is being undertaken because no housing or eating facilities are available within this section of the park during the winter period.

Until this year the northern section of Yellowstone National Park has been completely snow-bound during mid-winter. The National Park Service is now maintaining the road from the north entrance, at Gardiner, to Cooke City, Montana, affording residents of this latter community all-





winter accessibility and regular weekly mail service. Two large rotary snowplows are being used for clearing the road each week. Special effort is made to have this road in good condition for week-end travel and unless unusually severe wind and snow storms occur visitors will find this route an easy and delightful automobile drive. Because the road surface will be covered with a layer of hard-packed snow, however, travelers are advised to put on tire chains at Gardiner, the north entrance, for added comfort and safety during the park trip.

Wild animals of many kinds, including buffalo, elk, deer, bighorn and antelope, are wintering in this area and all of these animals can usually be seen at close distances from the road. Unusual opportunity for photographing these big game animals awaits the alert and patient camera enthusiast.

For those who desire to stop over night Saturday and enjoy a full day Sunday of skiing or observing wildlife in the park, hotels, cabins, stores, filling stations and eating places are available at Gardiner on the northern boundary of the park. A general store, where a full line of groceries may be obtained, is also located at Mammoth Hot Springs.

Park rangers will be on duty Sunday at the north entrance, Mammoth Hot Springs and along the road to Cooke City to assist and direct visitors. A ranger patrol will be on the road to assist motorists.

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Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Yellowstone National Park  
Yellowstone Park, Wyoming

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESS:  
Release ON RECEIPT

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Yellowstone Park, Wyoming, February 00: Yellowstone National Park's American elk or wapiti are scattered in thirty-six states of the United States, the District of Columbia, Canada and South America, according to a compilation just completed by members of the park's protection department.

Starting in 1892, two years before the law protecting the park's wild-life was enacted, and extending to the close of 1938, four thousand nine hundred and fourteen elk have been sent from the park to zoos, zoological gardens, game preserves, private estates, Indian reservations, parks and forest areas for exhibition and propagation purposes. Live shipments under way this winter to sportsmen's organizations for planting in western Montana will bring the figure well over the five thousand mark of elk supplied from this great wildlife sanctuary.

Although all but twelve of the states have received live elk shipment from the park most of the distant shipments have been made to supply zoos with animals for exhibition purposes. At least ten states, some of which lie in the eastern part of the country, have restocked sections of their mountainous areas and have protected these animals until well-established state herds have been developed.

Montana ranks first in the states receiving elk from the park, with 1207 animals, Idaho is second with 675, Washington is third with 462, then Colorado with 268, Arizona with 258, Virginia with 256, South Dakota with 241, Utah with 177, Pennsylvania with 170 and New York with 132. Arkansas,

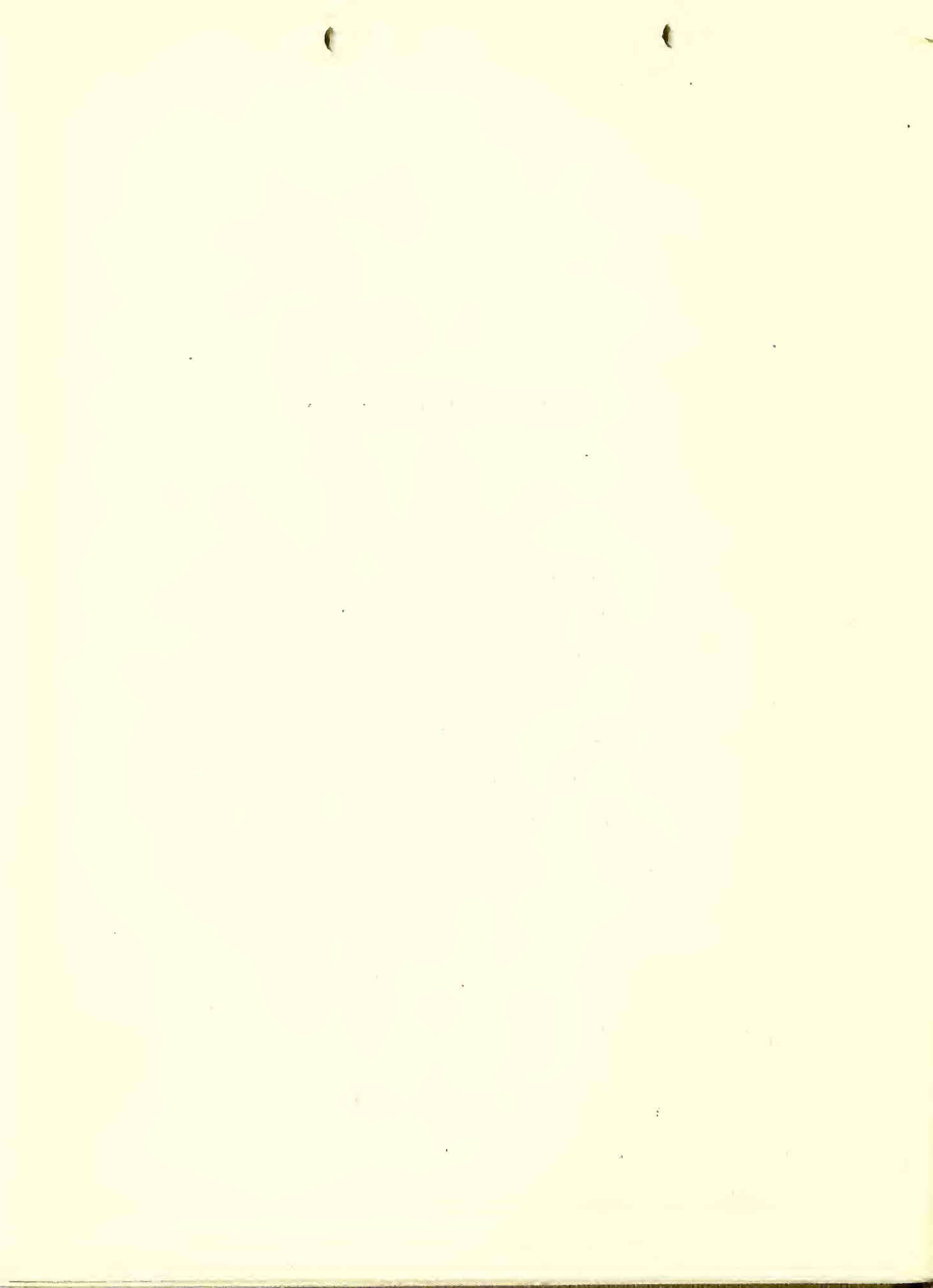
more



Delaware, Iowa, Kansas, Connecticut, Maine, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Rhode Island and Vermont are the states lacking Yellowstone wapiti. Besides the shipments made directly by park authorities, the Montana State Fish and Game Department prior to 1916, the year the National Park Service was created in the Department of the Interior, trapped several hundred animals outside the park from the northern Yellowstone herd and shipped them to various parts of Montana for propagation purposes.

Of the foreign shipments Canada received 363 elk, the nucleus of some of its present large herds, two of the animals having been sent to Vancouver, B. C. in 1907, 63 to Jasper Park in 1917, 200 to Rocky Mountain Park in 1921 and 98 to Jasper Park the same year. These animals have thrived in their northern environment and the American elk may be seen today in large numbers by visitors to several of Canada's national parks. Two elk were shipped to the Buenos Aires Zoological Gardens in Argentina in 1937 and one cow in 1938. Due to the death of the latter another cow is now enroute to round out the family, requiring thirty-three days in transit. Thirty-one elk have been furnished the National Zoological Park in the nation's capital between 1881 and 1917. Glacier National Park received thirty-one animals from the Yellowstone herd in 1912, Platt National Park received three in 1919, two in 1921 and one the following year and Wind Cave National Park in South Dakota received twenty-five in 1916, while the National Bison Range near Moisse, Montana received twenty-five in 1916. The Crow Indian reservation near Hardin, Montana was furnished one hundred and fifty elk in 1935 and three hundred and eighty-four the following year to establish a herd at that agency while the Pine Ridge reservation in South Dakota received eleven elk in 1936 for starting a herd there.

Despite the more than five thousand elk taken from the Yellowstone's



Elk Shipments - Sheet No. 3.

northern herd through live shipments since 1892 and 8,691 taken by hunters outside the park during the past four years, a census taken on March 1-3, 1938 resulted in 10,976 elk being actually counted in the northern herd by twenty-nine observers, representing the United States Forest Service, the Montana State Fish and Game Commission and the National Park Service. While no count was made of the Gallatin herd on the west side of the park during the past year it is estimated that there are some 2600 of the animals in that herd. Counts by park rangers also showed 652 elk wintering in other areas of the park. Hunters during the past season took practically three thousand elk from the northern herd while live shipments will reduce it by 285 more and some five hundred will be lost through deaths by natural causes.

Even with the enforcement of an extensive reduction program, due to insufficient winter range for the park's wildlife, it is necessary to secure additional winter range to properly take care of the country's second largest elk herd. Legislation has been introduced in Congress providing for the release of money appropriated in 1928, which had to be matched by private funds, for purchasing lands north of the park between the north line and Yankee Jim Canyon to be added to the Absaroka and Gallatin National Forests for more winter grazing for these animals, as well as a large portion of the park's deer, antelope and mountain sheep. Unless this legislation is enacted it may become necessary to invoke a more drastic action by reducing the herd to the point where it can subsist on the available range.

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MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY

STATION YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

MONTH FEBRUARY, 1939

Main meteorological data table with columns for Date, Temperature (Max, Min, Mean, Normal), Relative Humidity (A.M., Local noon, P.M.), Precipitation (Total, Snowfall), Wind (Prevailing direction, Highest velocity, Direction), Weather (Percentage of possible sunshine, Character of day), Date, and River stage (feet).

Mean 81.9 3.3 12.6 74 65 62 0.94 24.4 SW 32 SW 57 Normal 30.5 10.9 20.7 78 65 67 0.61 12.0 S 52

5:30 a. m. and p. m. 105th meridian time. T indicates a trace of precipitation. Sunrise to sunset. Total Monthly.

SUMMARY

D.I. = Direct Indeterminate or calm.

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE Monthly mean 30.14 Highest 30.76 date 16 Lowest 29.46 date 6

WIND Prevailing direction SW, average hourly velocity 9.9 Highest wind velocity this month since 1904 42 miles from NW, on 12, in 1923

TEMPERATURE Highest 36 date 23 Lowest -26 date 4 Extremes this month since 1904; highest 55 lowest -40 Average daily departure 8.1 Average daily departure since January 1, -1.8 Total degree days 1466

WEATHER Number of days clear 2 partly cloudy 14 cloudy 14 measurable precipitation (0.01 inch, or more) 14

PRECIPITATION Greatest amount in 24 hours 0.23 date 7-8 Departure from normal this month +0.35 Accumulated departure since Jan. 1st +0.79 Snowfall, greatest 24-hour amount 3/1 date 7-8 snow on ground on 15th 7.1 and at end of month 5.9

MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA-DATES OF Hail 0 Halos, solar 1, 4, 23, 27; halos, lunar 3 Fog, light 0; fog, dense 0 Frost, light --, heavy --, killing + -- Sleet 0 Thunderstorms 0 Duststorms 0

MEAN TEMPERATURE AND TOTAL PRECIPITATION THIS MONTH IN- Table with columns for day number (1871-1882) and corresponding temperature and precipitation values.

Charles L. Howard. 75-3-1-39 Weather Bureau.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is crucial for the company's financial health and for providing reliable information to stakeholders.

2. The second part of the document outlines the specific procedures for recording transactions. It details the steps from initial entry to final review, ensuring that all necessary information is captured and verified.

3. The third part of the document addresses the role of the accounting department in this process. It highlights the need for clear communication and collaboration between different departments to ensure the accuracy of the data.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of regular audits and reviews. It explains how these activities help to identify any discrepancies or errors and ensure that the records are up-to-date and accurate.

5. The fifth part of the document provides a summary of the key points discussed and offers some final thoughts on the importance of maintaining accurate records. It concludes by stating that this is a fundamental aspect of good business practice.

6. The sixth part of the document provides a detailed explanation of the accounting cycle. It describes the eight steps involved in the cycle, from identifying transactions to preparing financial statements.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the importance of the accounting cycle in ensuring the accuracy of financial records. It explains how each step contributes to the overall reliability of the data.

8. The eighth part of the document provides a summary of the accounting cycle and offers some final thoughts on its importance. It concludes by stating that the accounting cycle is a vital tool for managing a business's finances.

