



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2013

<http://archive.org/details/superintendentso343unse>

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
Yellowstone NATIONAL PARK

88

File Copy
FILE NO. 443

MONTHLY REPORT
MARCH, 1934

IMPORTANT

This file constitutes a part of the official records of the National Park Service and should not be separated or papers withdrawn without express authority of the official in charge. All Files should be returned promptly to the File Room. Officials and employees will be held responsible for failure to observe these rules, which are necessary to protect the integrity of the official records.

HORACE M. ALBRIGHT,
Director



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

April 5, 1934

The Director
National Park Service
Washington, DC

Dear Mr. Director:

Following is the monthly report of activities for Yellowstone National Park for the month of March, 1934.

000 - General

The extremely mild weather which has characterized the entire winter in the park was in evidence throughout the month of March and there were very few bad days. At no time during the month was the weather severe and the only snow storms were of short duration and the snow did not remain on the ground for any appreciable length of time. This fine condition was a boon to the GNP employees as no time was lost during the month by these men because of bad weather. There have been few years in the history of the park when any of the roads in the interior thereof were passable in March. The Tower Falls road and the road from Mammoth to Old Faithful and West Yellowstone were both transversible by the end of the month. The snow plow was used in opening up parts of the roads from Mammoth to Tower Falls and from Mammoth to Madison Junction. As early as March 20, a truck was driven from Old Faithful to West Yellowstone. It was not necessary to open this section of road with the snowplow.

020 - General Weather Conditions.

A summary of the general weather conditions during the month will be found at the back of this report.

021 - In the Park

Mild spring-like weather prevailed throughout the entire month. Many warm days with chinook winds melted the snow rapidly.

The Mammoth-to-Old Faithful road was open all month. Our snowplow opened the old Tower Falls road from Blacktail to the petrified tree on March 23. The road from Mammoth to Obsidian Cliff was opened on the 27th, and by the end of the month all of the roads between Mammoth and Madison Junction had been opened with the plow.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

FOR THE DIRECTOR

1914

Mr. [Name]
[Address]
[City, State]

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to your letter of the 15th inst. regarding the [Subject]

Very truly yours,

The [Subject] is a [Description] and is [Location]. It is [Area] in extent and [Details]. The [Subject] is [Type] and is [Location]. It is [Area] in extent and [Details]. The [Subject] is [Type] and is [Location]. It is [Area] in extent and [Details].

Sincerely,
[Signature]

Very truly yours,
[Signature]

[Signature]

Very truly yours,
[Signature]

Very truly yours,
[Signature]

The road from Old Faithful to West Falls since was opened by the hotel winter keeper at Old Faithful by truck on March 20.

The following table discloses in inches the snow depth over the park for the past eight years. Without exception this year is less than any of the previous years.

| Location | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Buffalo Ranch | 18 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 30 | 24 | 20 | 0 |
| Cub Creek | | 75 | | | | 10 | 72 | 44 |
| Canyon | 47 | 45 | 38 | 41 | 75 | 72 | 50 | 14 |
| Cooke Station | 52 | 52 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 50 |
| Cold Creek | | | 45 | | | 22 | 15 | 14 |
| Upper Blough Creek | 35 | 38 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 40 | 25 | 13 |
| Lower Blough Creek | 30 | 30 | 20 | 0 | | 25 | 30 | 5 |
| Tower Falls | 18 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 20 | 0 |
| Hallroaring | 10 | 4 | 10 | 2 | | 19 | 20 | 0 |
| Gods Butte | 20 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 0 |
| Thorofare | 25 | 29 | 29 | 45 | | 20 | 41 | 20 |
| Miller Creek | | | | | 22 | 10 | 10 | 0 |
| Upper Miller Creek | | | | | | 25 | 45 | 12 |
| Lake Station | 44 | 42 | 35 | 22 | 19 | 38 | 25 | 12 |
| Robin Creek | | | | | | 49 | 54 | 10 |
| Park Point | | | | | | 45 | 33 | 16 |
| Cache Creek | | 75 | 54 | | 22 | | 54 | 25 |
| Crystal Springs | 72 | 49 | | | | 45 | 40 | 10 |
| Old Faithful | 43 | 32 | 22 | 25 | 12 | 53 | 43 | 10 |
| Mountain | | | | | 12 | 27 | 54 | 8 |
| Madison Junction | | | | | 12 | 27 | 54 | 8 |
| Riverside | 45 | 45 | 30 | 20 | 14 | 47 | 42 | 12 |
| Morris | 54 | 27 | 10 | 27 | 17 | 43 | 40 | 18 |
| Grayling Creek | | 36 | 25 | | 18 | 40 | 40 | 14 |
| Two Ocean Plateau | | 81 | | | | 100 | 96 | 50 |
| Snake River | 72 | 70 | 57 | 28 | 40 | 73 | 59 | 24 |
| Snake River - 7 mile post | | 123 | 92 | | 83 | 112 | 108 | 61 |
| Fox Creek | | 69 | | | | | 79 | 24 |
| Aster Creek | | 54 | 69 | | | 92 | 50 | 40 |
| Scabler River | 10 | 62 | 54 | 43 | 43 | 90 | 69 | 16 |
| Cascade Creek | | 126 | 94 | | 50 | 92 | 104 | 40 |
| Boundary Creek | | | | | | 75 | 69 | 17 |
| South Riverside | | 94 | 60 | | | | 72 | 40 |
| Callatin Station | 25 | 31 | 21 | 40 | 25 | 40 | 38 | 15 |
| Sylvan Pass Ranger Station | 43 | 47 | 30 | 33 | 12 | 35 | 45 | 14 |
| Sylvan Pass | | | | | | 25 | 112 | 70 |

022 - Approaches to the Park

The Gardiner-Livingston road remained open all month, and is in excellent condition. The road from Cody to Sahaske is open. All of the Jackson Hole roads are closed. The West Yellowstone-Tainia road, which was opened on February 12, has remained passable every day since. The West

Yellowstone-Ashton road was opened by the Idaho State Road Commission on March 21. The Bozeman-West Yellowstone road, which was opened from Bozeman to the Gallatin Ranger station at the end of last month, was opened by the Montana State Highway Department to West Yellowstone on March 20.

The Union Pacific Railway's snowplow arrived at West Yellowstone from Ashton on March 5. Another train arrived in West Yellowstone on March 22.

023 - In Nearby States

The same mild weather conditions which have prevailed in Yellowstone Park have also been reported in surrounding states.

The following paragraph was taken from the growing section of climatological data issued by the U. S. Department of Agriculture:

"Precipitation over the principal watersheds of Wyoming for the period from September 1, 1933, to January 31, 1934, averaged 53 per cent of normal, and was distributed over the drainage basins as follows: Bear River, 40 per cent of normal; Belle Fourche River 51 per cent; Green River, 50 per cent; North Platte River, 52 per cent; Snake River, 42 per cent; Tongue and Powder Rivers, 74 per cent; and Yellowstone River 68 per cent. The shortage of precipitation was rendered still more serious due to the unusually warm weather."

100 - Administration

110 - Status of Work

Superintendent Toll spent the month in Denver and on the west coast in connection with the inspection of proposed parks and monuments.

Assistant to the Superintendent Jaffe returned from Washington on March 4, where he had been assigned to special work in connection with the preparation of a Report Manual for the Service.

An examination for the position of Guard was announced by the District Civil Service office, the closing date for the filing of applications for which was April 6, 1934. The examination was announced to establish a register from which selection will be made to fill the watchman vacancy created by the retirement because of disability of William J. O'Loughlin.

The 1933 Interior Department appropriation bill received the approval of the President on March 2. This bill provided for the restoration of the name "National Park Service" in lieu of the name which the Service received last August, that of "Office of National Parks, Buildings, and Reservations." This restoration of the old name was extremely welcome to the Park Service officials and employees.

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

SECTION 10 - 100

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

SECTION 11 - 100

SECTION 12 - 100

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...
...the ... of ... and ...

120 - Park Inspections by:

121 - Acting Superintendent

In addition to my duties at the park in connection with Civil Works and other park matters I made several trips to outside points on government business.

On March 1 I drove to Livingston and met Junior Landscape Architect Frank Mattson who was coming to the park in connection with Civil Works projects. Mr. Mattson left on March 9. On March 4 I drove to Livingston and met Assistant to the Superintendent Joffe who was just returning to the park after a three months stay in Washington DC, on government business. On March 6 I again drove to Livingston to confer with the Park County administrator in regard to Civil Works matters. On the evening of March 14 Mr. Joffe, Mr. Lord and I attended a chamber of commerce dinner at Livingston, in honor of one of the visiting Great Northern officials. We all made short talks.

On the evening of the 21st I drove to Livingston in company with several other Legion members and attended the monthly meeting of the Livingston Post of the American Legion, returning to Mammoth that same evening. On the evening of the 22nd the three Mammoth fire chiefs, and other park employees, including myself, drove to Livingston and attended the weekly fire drill of the Livingston fire department. Considerable good instruction was gained, which will be very valuable to us in our Mammoth drills, which we are also putting on. We returned to Mammoth that same evening. In return for our trip to Livingston four of the Livingston fire department drove to Mammoth on the 24th and we showed them our fire and other equipment, also other points of interest at Mammoth, all of which interested them very much.

On the 26th I drove to Livingston, attended the weekly noon luncheon of the Livingston Rotary Club, then drove to Helena, to confer with the State Relief Administrator in regard to the new employment program which is to replace the Civil Works program. I arrived there that evening. I stayed over until the next day and drove back to Mammoth that evening.

On the 28th Mr. Joffe and I drove to Livingston to attend the chamber of Commerce banquet in honor of visiting stockmen. Mr. Joffe showed two reels of motion pictures which were very well received. We returned to Mammoth that evening.

122 - National Park Service Officers

Frank Mattson, Junior Landscape Architect, from the San Francisco office arrived via the north route on March 1. He left on the 9th.

123 - Other Governmental Officers

Mr. E.A. Jehle, Manager, National Relief Bureau for Park County,

Montana arrived via the north gate on March 6 to discuss the matters. He left the same day.

Mr. J. J. Sawyer, Engineer for the U. S. Geological Survey, Boise, Idaho, arrived via the north gate on March 13 to take stream measurements in the park.

Dr. William M. Bush of the U. S. Forest Service and William Fulliman of the Tick Experiment Station, Hamilton, Montana, arrived via the north gate on March 16 and departed on the 21st. These men were making scientific investigations in connection with tick infestations in the park and collected a number of tick specimens to be sent to the tick laboratory at Hamilton.

127 - Other Agencies

Dr. W. J. Butler, Montana State Veterinarian and Dr. Madeline Arab of the Bosman Montana Experiment Station, arrived via the north gate on March 6. Drs. Butler and Arab engaged in the collection of blood samples from elk at the lower Blough Creek Ranch.

140 - Labor Situation

There has been little noticeable change in the unemployment situation. The gradual release of CWA men has placed most of these men back on the unemployment lists. The men are eagerly awaiting the beginning of work on PWA projects. This will offer considerable employment for persons residing in the immediate vicinity of the park. Numerous applications for employment have been coming into the headquarters office from all parts of the country but it has been impossible to offer much encouragement with regard to employment because of the fact that the decreased regular appropriations will prohibit the employment of any new employees but the employees for the projects under the emergency appropriations will have to be selected from the political subdivision in which the work is to be done, which in the case of this park, limits the employment almost entirely to Park County, Montana and Park County, Wyoming.

150 - Equipment and Supplies

Two carloads of lump coal and one carload each of bridge plank and lumber were received as well as shipments of high test gasoline, potatoes, groceries, hardware wrapping paper and office supplies. Activities were largely confined to inventory work and issuing supplies and equipment to CWA and PWA projects.

160 - Status of Alienated Lands

No change in the status of alienated lands was noted during the month.

170 - Plans, Maps and Surveys

All engineering activities were in connection with Civil Works projects, divided about equally between field surveys and sketches and statistical data for final reports of the CWA program. The personnel was reduced by one rodman and one timekeeper during the month.

180 - Circulars, Placards, Publicity Bulletins, etc.

No circulars or Lecture Notes were issued during the month. Several news items were released to papers in Livingston and Gady and a number of pictures were distributed for publicity purposes. Mr. Jaffe showed several reels of his motion pictures before the Park Post of the American Legion on the 21st and at a meeting of the Livingston Chamber of Commerce and Stockmen on the 29th.

Sixty two sand automobile windshield stickers for 1934 were received on the 18th.

200 - Maintenance, Improvements, and New Construction

210 - Road Maintenance

Snow removal was started on March 23 with the opening of the Mammoth-Tower Junction section. The full snow crew was organized and started out on March 26 and at the end of the month had cleared the section between Mammoth and Madison Junction and four miles of the Morris-Rayon section. As a matter of comparison it might be stated that 18 days was required to open the same mileage last season.

220 - Improvements

Carpenter Shop. Besides the usual maintenance and minor repair work two small cabinets were made for the museum and oak floors laid in the postmaster's quarters.

Painting Department. Work consisted entirely of repair and maintenance.

Electrical Department. The new quarters at the Deer Ranch were wired complete for future lighting (CWA sect. 13). Changes made in wiring and additional outlets installed, in the postmaster's quarters. The usual maintenance and repair work was also carried on.

Shops. Eleven trucks, two passenger cars, one motor patrol and the snowplow were over hauled during the month, beside usual maintenance of equipment in operation.

Plumbing Department. In addition to the regular maintenance of plumbing, the master plumber also supervised CWA projects Nos. 1 and 3 (Mammoth

Water Main and museum basement) and FP project No. 549, Fire Prevention, and 546, Apartment Building.

230 - New Construction

Six Civil Works projects were active during the month, divided three each for the states of Montana and Wyoming. Public works project 549 (Fire Prevention) was active throughout the month.

On March 5, bids were received for the grading of sec. 1-2-2, Yellowstone Cascades to Canyon. Award was recommended and made to the low bidder, Stevens Brothers, \$120,055.00. The award was made on March 13.

On the same day bids were received for the grading of sec. 4-1-2, South Entrance to Lewis Lake. Award was recommended and made to the low bidder, Olof Nelson, at \$205,618.50. The award was made on March 13.

On March 15, bids were received for the slide removal work at Overhanging Cliff. Award was recommended and made to W. J. Groves and Sons Company, the low bidder, at a price of \$11,455.00.

Contract Construction. Work on the Golden Gate section was continued by the contractor with some additional equipment installed. The contractor for the slide rock removal at Overhanging Cliff near Tower Falls was assembling equipment during the last week of the month preparatory to starting work early in April.

300 - Activities of Other Agencies in the Park

310 - Public Service Contractors

The general store at Mammoth was open during the entire month. This was the only utility operating.

400 - Flora, Fauna and Natural Phenomena

410 - Ranger, Naturalist and Guide Service

Chief Ranger Haggley was out on the elk count on March 14, 15 and 16, and also made two trips to the trail camp on the Yellowstone River. He drove to Bozeman on March 20, returning to headquarters the next day. The balance of the month he spent on his regular duties including about two weeks on RSM matters.

Assistant Chief Ranger Miller returned from annual leave on March 19. The balance of the month was spent on hoof branding of all government horses, and revising the descriptive cards. He also spent a few days revising the ranger manual.

Assistant Chief Ranger Johnston was furloughed, effective March 1, and is now on RSM work in Washington.

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION
CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL - SECRET

The following information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

This information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

This information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

This information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

This information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

CONFIDENTIAL - SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL - SECRET

This information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

CONFIDENTIAL - SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL - SECRET

This information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

This information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

This information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not to be disseminated outside your organization.

Assistant Chief Ranger Lankau remained in Scottsbluff on his special assignment with the G.N.

Park Ranger Trischew was on supervisory work with the G.N. all month.

Chief Buffalo Keeper Douglas and Park Ranger Burton were in Mammoth repairing the riding and pack saddles. Mr. Douglas took sick the 12th of March and was taken to the hospital in Livingston on the 20th. There he was greatly improved at the end of the month.

435 - Museum Service

The Park Naturalist and Assistant Park Naturalist gave lectures to the G.N.A. employees three Monday evenings during the month. Ranger-naturalists Stagner, Hutchins, Oberhansley, Smith, Condon and Lystrup reported giving lectures on the Yellowstone and allippings were received from newspapers regarding these lectures.

Two museum cases were ordered and a copper plate received for the panorama exhibit on Swan Lake flat. Work was done on the preparation of the Firehole Canyon exhibit, the geologic columner section, core drill exhibit for Old Faithful museum.

460 - Birds

Waterfowl have shown an increase over the past during the past month. Larger numbers of ducks and geese are being reported. Counts of swan for the month as made by Park Ranger Elliott at the Lake Ranger station are as follows:

| | | |
|----------|----|--|
| March 14 | 68 | trumpeter swans on Yellowstone River |
| " 17 | 51 | " " " " " |
| " 18 | 69 | " " " " " |
| " 28 | 68 | " " and 21 whistler swans on Yellowstone River |

The two trumpeter swans, which have been nesting on Trumpeter Lake near Tower Falls the past few years, have returned and have been several times during the month on various bodies of water in that vicinity.

Killdeer have been seen on the warm formations at East Thumb all winter.

Bluebirds were reported at Tower Falls on March 10 and at West Yellowstone on March 20.

After the middle of the month the regular spring birds began coming. A meadow lark was seen at Tower Falls on March 23, and a robin on the 27th.

460 - Animals

All game animals are in good condition and due to the mild weather very few losses of animals were noted.

Approved by the Board of Directors of the Corporation on this 10th day of June, 1954.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Corporation at New York City, New York, this 10th day of June, 1954.

James M. [Name], President of the Corporation

James M. [Name] - 104

Attest: [Name], Secretary of the Corporation

Witness my hand and the seal of the Corporation at New York City, New York, this 10th day of June, 1954.

[Name] - 104

Witness my hand and the seal of the Corporation at New York City, New York, this 10th day of June, 1954.

| | | | |
|------|----|----|----|
| 1954 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1953 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1952 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1951 | 10 | 10 | 10 |

Witness my hand and the seal of the Corporation at New York City, New York, this 10th day of June, 1954.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Corporation at New York City, New York, this 10th day of June, 1954.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Corporation at New York City, New York, this 10th day of June, 1954.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Corporation at New York City, New York, this 10th day of June, 1954.

[Name] - 104

Witness my hand and the seal of the Corporation at New York City, New York, this 10th day of June, 1954.

Elk. Due to the lack of snow, and excellent forage conditions, the elk are well scattered. Only 17 tons of hay were fed at Slough Creek through the first 16 days of March. Counts of animals are extremely hard to make. On March 21 and 22 the Forest Service and Park Service attempted to count the Gallatin elk herd, but with no success.

The northern elk herd was counted on March 14, 15 and 16. The location and counts secured are as follows:

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Soda Butte to Pebble Creek | 54 |
| Soda " " Cache " | 551 |
| Cache Creek " Cold " | 85 |
| Soda Butte to Buffalo Ranch | 527 |
| Buffalo Ranch to Slough Creek, north of Lower River | 1622 |
| Buffalo Ranch to Tower Falls, south of Lower River | 1352 |
| Slough Creek Valley | 198 |
| Antelope and Tower Creeks | 150 |
| Mount Washburn | 7 |
| Slough Creek to Hellroaring | 2453 |
| Hellroaring to end including Crevice | 201 |
| Tower Falls to end including Blacktail above road | 938 |
| Tower Falls to Blacktail above road | 475 |
| Mountverts | 423 |
| Upper Gardiner | 84 |
| Little Quadrant Mt | 121 |
| Repulcher Mountain | 351 |
| Mammoth and vicinity | 121 |
| Beese Creek | 205 |
| Outside of park (north side) count by USFS | 580 |
| Willow Park to Norris | 11 |
| Norris | 27 |
| Fountain to Old Faithful | 125 |
| West Yellowstone | 275 |
| Bechler River | 150 |
| Therefore | 52 |
| | <u>10, 647</u> |

Deer. The deer are well scattered over the outer limits of the winter game range. A count at Gardiner, Gann Ranch, and Mt.verts disclosed 363 of these animals. All are noted to be in good condition.

Sheep. Ten large rams, 15 ewes, and 10 lambs are to be seen daily near Tower Falls. All are apparently in excellent condition, except one ewe and one lamb, probably afflicted with mild cases of scabies. During the elk count 125 sheep were counted as follows:

| | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| Tower Falls and Hellroaring | 56 |
| Gardiner and Mt.verts | 67 |
| Golden Gate | 2 |

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILL. 60637
TEL: 773-936-3000 FAX: 773-936-3001
WWW.CHICAGO.LIBRARY.EDU

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILL. 60637
TEL: 773-936-3000 FAX: 773-936-3001
WWW.CHICAGO.LIBRARY.EDU

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

Moose. Nothing of interest to report, except that two of these animals were seen between Mammoth and Lower Falls.

Antelope. At Gardiner and the Game Ranch 221 antelope were counted in connection with the elk count. Also 185 were counted on Mt.verts and in the vicinity of Mammoth. Eleven antelope were seen at the Lough Creek mail box on March 10, which is a considerably earlier than usual for these animals to be in that vicinity.

Buffalo. No feeding is being carried on at the Buffalo Ranch, and very few animals are in that immediate vicinity. A few hundred are at Specimen Ridge, and in the lower Lower Valley. All are noted to be in excellent condition.

Smaller animals. Tracks of marten, rabbits, lynx, and coyotes were seen all over the park. A woodchuck was seen out of hibernation at Old Faithful on March 8.

March activities. Chief Buffalo Keeper Douglas was assigned to Mammoth to repair the riding and pack saddles. Feeding was discontinued at Lough Creek on March 15. Cleaning up and odd repair jobs are being carried on at the Buffalo Ranch. Wooden flumes and headgates are being installed in the ditches on the new addition to the park west of Gardiner.

Bears (black). One black bear was seen at the Tracy Ranch on March 1.

Bears (grizzly). Tracks of one grizzly bear were seen near Haring Mountain on March 18. A grizzly bear wrecked the interior of the Fern Lake snowshoe cabin the latter part of the month, tearing off the window shutters.

480 - Natural Phenomena

Mammoth

Angel Terrace. The flow over the main portion is about the same as last month. The new activity to the south has decreased greatly, while to the north it has increased. A new small seepage has started on top of the formation.

Elms Springs. On the 26th the volume of water diminished less than half and several large basins were dry until the 28th.

Cleopatra Spring shows no noticeable change from last month.

White Elephant Back Terrace. No change.

Hyson Spring. The increased flow of last month still continues with noticeable deposition of travertine over a wide area. The basins and algae coloring are the most beautiful of any time during the last two years.

Jupiter Spring. There is very little water flowing from the basin.

Main Terrace. Water is flowing from the formation in two places.

Mound Spring is the same as last month.

Minerva Spring shows very little activity.

1914

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

New Spring between the Devils Kitchen and Plaintiffs Rock has ceased flowing.

Orange Spring mound is the same as last month.

Opal Spring is decreasing.

Palette Spring continues strong covering a wide area on both sides of the Devils Thumb.

Pulpit Terrace. The overflow from Blue Springs is showing up just south of this formation.

A number of fine specimens were collected at Blue Springs while some of the pools were empty.

The park naturalist is cooperating with the engineering department in laying out a new paved walk from Liberty Gap to Starva Terrace.

Morris Coyer Basin

Observations made by Park Naturalist Bauer. The basin was visited on March 7. There appeared to be a very large number of small steam vents or fumaroles. Corcoran Hill was especially active. Corcoran Spring was clear and overflowing slightly. No geysers erupted during the 40 minutes spent in the basin. There was much snow on the north side of the basin but due to the warm earth there was no snow in the basin itself nor on the road from the top of the hill southward for half a mile.

500 - Use of Park Facilities by the Public

510 - Increase or Decrease in Travel

Travel for the month consisted of 300 visitors traveling in 110 automobiles, all entering and leaving the park via the north gate. The travel for the same month last year consisted of 350 visitors traveling in 165 cars.

530 - Special Visitors

There were no special visitors during the month.

600 - Protection

620 - Fire Protection

Two fire drills were held in Mammoth during the last half of the month. A splendid turnout resulted at these drills, and much enthusiasm was displayed. It is planned to hold fire drills weekly until everyone becomes more familiar with the apparatus and equipment used in the suppression of building fires.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

PROBLEM SET 1

1. The rate of a reaction is measured at two different temperatures. At 25°C, the rate constant is 0.01 s⁻¹. At 35°C, the rate constant is 0.05 s⁻¹. Calculate the activation energy of the reaction.

Solution: $E_a = 50.0 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$

2. The half-life of a first-order reaction is 10 minutes. Calculate the rate constant.

Solution: $k = 0.0693 \text{ min}^{-1}$

3. The rate of a reaction is measured at two different concentrations of a reactant. At 0.1 M, the rate is 0.01 M s⁻¹. At 0.2 M, the rate is 0.04 M s⁻¹. Calculate the order of the reaction with respect to that reactant.

Solution: $n = 2$

4. The rate of a reaction is measured at two different temperatures. At 25°C, the rate constant is 0.01 s⁻¹. At 35°C, the rate constant is 0.05 s⁻¹. Calculate the activation energy of the reaction.

Solution: $E_a = 50.0 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$

5. The half-life of a first-order reaction is 10 minutes. Calculate the rate constant.

Solution: $k = 0.0693 \text{ min}^{-1}$

6. The rate of a reaction is measured at two different concentrations of a reactant. At 0.1 M, the rate is 0.01 M s⁻¹. At 0.2 M, the rate is 0.04 M s⁻¹. Calculate the order of the reaction with respect to that reactant.

900 - Miscellaneous

CWA Program

The CWA program continued throughout the month and because of the excellent weather no time was lost by the men engaged in these projects. The regular 11% reduction in the force was made each week during the month and by the end of the month there were 60 men still employed, 30 each from the states of Montana and Wyoming. The decision to continue the work in the park until May 1 will provide some employment for a few of the men and will relieve, to a small extent, the employment situation in Caspian, Livingston and Cody. Practically all of the original projects undertaken were 100% completed by the end of the month. There is still some work to be done on the Gift House and a great deal of work yet to be done on the Grevice Trail.

ICE

Plans for the operation of six ICE camps have been made for Yellowstone. Practically all of the projects have been worked up. Advance data sheets have been prepared, and have been sent to the Director and War Department. Equipment and cost estimates have been prepared. Needed personnel for proper handling of ICE projects have been planned. The preparation of various ICE plans required additional assistance and on March 28 Chester Johnson was recommended for appointment on the ICE payroll. Arthur Jacobson was recommended for appointment on April 2. At the present time Mr. Johnson is working up a trail manual for use in ICE camps, based on National Park Service standards and landscaping. Mr. Jacobson is working on visibility maps of the park.

Post Office. Business in the postoffice was approximately the same volume as it was for the month of March in 1933.

Church services. Services were held in the chapel on Sunday morning March 4, by Rev. L. D. Smith.

Hospital and Medical. Dr. Ivan J. Sadeff, resident physician had 182 office calls and made 57 home calls.

A regular meeting of the Federal Employees Union 465 was held in the canteen on March 5 and a special meeting was called for the 19th. Following the meeting of the 5th the male members of the local union produced a minstrel show which they called the "Liberal Minstrel." This was a decided hit with the audience of about 150 people. The show was followed by a dance and acts. Not to be outdone, the wives of the members and several of the single female members will provide an entertainment to follow the next meeting, April 2. They promise one far superior to the show put on by the men.

SECRET

The following information was obtained from a confidential source who has provided reliable information in the past. It is being provided to you for your information only. This information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you for your information only and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel.

SECRET

The following information was obtained from a confidential source who has provided reliable information in the past. It is being provided to you for your information only. This information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you for your information only and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel.

The following information was obtained from a confidential source who has provided reliable information in the past. It is being provided to you for your information only. This information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you for your information only and should not be disseminated to any other personnel.

The following information was obtained from a confidential source who has provided reliable information in the past. It is being provided to you for your information only. This information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you for your information only and should not be disseminated to any other personnel.

The following information was obtained from a confidential source who has provided reliable information in the past. It is being provided to you for your information only. This information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you for your information only and should not be disseminated to any other personnel.

The following information was obtained from a confidential source who has provided reliable information in the past. It is being provided to you for your information only. This information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you for your information only and should not be disseminated to any other personnel. The information is being provided to you on a confidential basis and should not be disseminated to any other personnel.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Hart are the proud parents of a baby girl born in the Park Hospital, Livingston, on the 13th. Mr. Hart has been engaged as a truck driver in the park for several seasons and also operates the snowplow in opening the park roads in the spring.

A number of our employees who are members of the Park Post of the American Legion attended the regular monthly meeting on March 21, at which meeting nominations were made for the ensuing year. Assistant to the Superintendent Joffe was nominated for Commander, while Chief Clerk Hundley was nominated for the Third Vice Commander and a member of the Executive Committee. Acting Superintendent Edwards was also nominated as a member of the Executive Committee. Election of officers will take place on April 18.

The park legionnaires have been able to maintain a fine spirit of cooperation and friendship with the Livingston legionnaires through their attendance at the meetings and their activities in the Livingston organization.

The Mammoth Chess Club was entertained by the Livingston club in Livingston on the 24th. Kings, Queens, Knights and Pawns rode across the chess boards until the wee small hours of the morning and when the final results were tabulated the Mammoth chessers came out victorious by a wide margin.

Mr. and Mrs. William W. Wiley celebrated their golden wedding anniversary in the park on March 20. As far as our records show and from the memories of old-timers here, this is the first golden anniversary that has been celebrated in the park. Mr. Wiley has been in the employ of the National Park Service since 1919 and at present is one of the operators at the government power plant. Several parties and surprise visits, by park people, were had for the Wileys on the occasion of their anniversary.

It has been interesting to note the enthusiasm which has resulted from the golf practice course which has been made at the old rifle range at Gardiner. Most every evening, while the weather has been good, some dozen or more of our employees have gone to the golf grounds after work and partaken of several holes of "cow pasture" golf. On Saturday afternoons and on Sundays there have been 20 or more of our people on the grounds. While the course itself could not be considered a golf course, nevertheless it offers an opportunity for outdoor recreation which many of our employees would not otherwise avail themselves of. It has been surprising to note how many of our people have purchased sets of golf clubs in order to engage in this game. Very few have ever played before. It is

believed that a great deal of good will result to our people through the starting of this practice course and we hope that we will be permitted to improve it later on, with government funds, so that many of the disagreeable features of it will be eliminated. All of the work done on the course to date has been accomplished with funds collected from those who are participating in this new course of recreation.

Sincerely yours

Guy D. Edwards
Acting Superintendent



The above description of the work done in the past year is a summary of the progress of the work in the various departments of the laboratory. It is not intended to be a detailed report of the work done, but rather a general statement of the results achieved. The work has been carried out in accordance with the program of research approved by the Board of Trustees, and it is hoped that the results will be of value to the scientific community.

Very respectfully,

[Signature]
 [Name]
 [Title]



ALABAMA MINISTERS

Presented March 5, 1934, the cast of which was composed of members of Federal Employees Union, Local No. 485.



MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM H. HILKEY

who celebrated their Golden Wedding Anniversary on March 20, 1934.





Site of the new apartment house to be constructed at park headquarters at Mammoth Hot Springs. The building in the foreground will be moved to a new location.



10-157
 (July, 1929)

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TRAVEL REPORT

Yellowstone

National Park for the Month of March 1934

| | This Month | This Travel Year To Date | This Month Last Year | Last Travel Year To Date | Increase for Travel Year | |
|--|------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | Number | Percent |
| <u>PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:</u> | | | | | | |
| Cars first entry, | 110 | 2560 | 165 | 2125 | 435 | 20.5 |
| Cars reentry, | | 82 | | 89 | -7 | -8.5 |
| Motorcycles, | | 3 | | | 3 | 300. |
| Total motor vehicles, | 110 | 2645 | 165 | 2214 | 431 | 19.4 |
| Persons entering via motor vehicles, | 300 | 8321 | 550 | 7364 | 957 | 15. |
| Persons entering via other private transportation, | | | | | | |
| Total persons entering via private transportation, | 300 | 8321 | 550 | 7364 | 957 | 15. |
| <u>OTHER TRANSPORTATION:</u> | | | | | | |
| Persons entering via stages, | | | | | | |
| Persons entering via trains, | | | | | | |
| Persons entering otherwise, | | | | | | |
| Total other transportation, | | | | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL ALL VISITORS, | 300 | 8321 | 550 | 7364 | 957 | 15. |

| | This Year | Last Year | Increase | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | | | Number | Percent |
| Automobiles in public camps during month, | | | | |
| Campers in public camps during month, | | | | |

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
TRAVEL REPORT

National Park for the Month of _____

| Month | This Year | Last Year | To Date | Number | Percent |
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|

PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION

| Month | This Year | Last Year | To Date | Number | Percent |
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| Jan | | | | | |
| Feb | | | | | |
| Mar | | | | | |
| Apr | | | | | |
| May | | | | | |
| Jun | | | | | |
| Jul | | | | | |
| Aug | | | | | |
| Sep | | | | | |
| Oct | | | | | |
| Nov | | | | | |
| Dec | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | |

RAIL TRANSPORTATION

| Month | This Year | Last Year | To Date | Number | Percent |
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| Jan | | | | | |
| Feb | | | | | |
| Mar | | | | | |
| Apr | | | | | |
| May | | | | | |
| Jun | | | | | |
| Jul | | | | | |
| Aug | | | | | |
| Sep | | | | | |
| Oct | | | | | |
| Nov | | | | | |
| Dec | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | |

| Month | This Year | Last Year |
|-------|-----------|-----------|
| Jan | | |
| Feb | | |
| Mar | | |
| Apr | | |
| May | | |
| Jun | | |
| Jul | | |
| Aug | | |
| Sep | | |
| Oct | | |
| Nov | | |
| Dec | | |
| Total | | |

persons in public camps during month...
vehicles in public camps during month...

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF PARK REVENUES

Yellowstone National Park for the Month of March, 1934

| | This Year | Last Year |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Park revenue on hand beginning of month, | - | \$ 4.35 |
| Received, | \$65.10 | 31.65 |
| Total, | \$65.10 | \$ 36.00 |
| Remitted, | 65.10 | 36.00 |
| On hand close of month, | - | - |
| ----- | | |
| Park revenues received this year to date, | \$128,803.02 | |
| Park revenues received last year to date, | \$132,007.09 | |
| De cr crease, | \$ 3,204.07 | |
| Per cent of de cr crease, | 2.4272 | |

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF PARK REVENUES

Yaloxatone National Park for the Month of March, 1934

| Last Year | This Year | \$ 4.55 | - | Park revenue on hand beginning of month |
|-----------|-----------|---------------|----------|--|
| \$ 31.85 | \$ 32.10 | \$ 38.00 | \$ 42.10 | received |
| \$ 34.00 | \$ 35.10 | - | - | Total |
| - | - | \$ 126,408.00 | - | mitted |
| - | - | \$ 132,007.00 | - | hand close of month |
| - | - | \$ 2,102.07 | - | Park revenues received this year to date |
| - | - | \$ 2,427.1 | - | Park revenues received last year to date |
| - | - | - | - | Increase |
| - | - | - | - | Per cent of increase |

UNITED STATES
 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
 NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATUS OF PERSONNEL

National Park for the Month of

MARCH, 1931

| | This Month | | This Month Last Year | |
|---|------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | Appointed | Non-Appointed | Appointed | Non-Appointed |
| Number of employees beginning of month | 75 | 100 | 75 | 100 |
| Number of additions | 3 | 113 | 1 | 10 |
| Total | 78 | 213 | 76 | 110 |
| Number of separations | 1 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| Number of employees close of month | 77 | 113 | 76 | 109 |
| Number of promotions during month | 0 | | | |
| Aggregate amount of annual leave taken <small>including furlough</small> | 65 | | 60 | |
| Aggregate amount of sick leave taken | 14 | | 10 | |
| Aggregate amount of leave without pay | 11 | | 15 | |
| Includes 2 CV appointments | | | Includes 11 CV employees | |
| " 1 " separation | | | " 1 " " | |
| " 2 " employees | | | " 2 " " | |
| Three days should have been for February | | | 13 | |

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA

National Park for the Month of

| Year | Month | Number of | Number of |
|------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| 1911 | 1912 | 1913 | 1914 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 |
| 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 |
| 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 |
| 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
| 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 |
| 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 |
| 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 |
| 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 |
| 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 |
| 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 |
| 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 |
| 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |

Number of

Number of

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

National Park for the Month of

| | This Month | This Month Last Year | Increase | Percent Increase |
|--|------------|----------------------|----------|------------------|
|--|------------|----------------------|----------|------------------|

LOCAL BUSINESS

| | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Files of circuit maintained, | 640 | 640 | 0 | 0% |
| No. of telephones connected, | 100 | 107 | 7 | 7% |
| No. of measured service calls, | | | | |
| No. of other local calls, | 1,700 | 1,500 | 200 | 13% |
| Total No. of local calls, | 1,800 | 1,607 | 193 | 12% |
| Peak load in calls per day, | | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Receipts from measured service calls, | | | | |
| " " coin boxes, | | | | |
| " " telephone rental, | | | | |

TOTAL RECEIPTS

LONG DISTANCE BUSINESS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|----|----|-----|
| No. Outbound calls, | 10 | 12 | 20 | 16% |
| No. Inbound calls, | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0% |

TOTAL LONG DISTANCE CALLS

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Peak load in calls per day, | | | | |
| Receipts from Long Distance business, | | | | |

TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Messages via Western Union, | | | | |
| Messages via | | | | |

TOTAL MESSAGES

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Receipts from telegraph business, | | | | |
| No. of money transfer messages, | | | | |
| " " " " receipts, | | | | |

TOTAL RECEIPTS TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH DEPTS-

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

National Park for the Month of

| Percent Increase | Increase | This Month Last Year | This Month | |
|------------------|----------|-------------------------|------------|--|
|------------------|----------|-------------------------|------------|--|

ALL BUSINESS

No. of circuit maintained
of telephones connected,
of measured service calls
of other local calls
[No. of local calls,
k load in calls per day.

Eight from measured service calls.
" coin boxes.
" telephone rental.

TOTAL RECEIPTS

LONG DISTANCE BUSINESS

Outbound calls
Inbound calls

TOTAL LONG DISTANCE CALLS

k load in calls per day.
Eight from long distance business.

TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

Messages via Western Union
Messages via

TOTAL MESSAGES

Eight from telegraph business
of money transfer messages,
" " receipts.

ALL RECEIPTS TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH DEBITS

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATUS OF AUTHORIZED PROJECTS

YELLON... National Park for the Month of ... 1944

| Description of Projects | Percent Constructed To Date | Percent Constructed This Month | Percent Constructed Last Month | Probable Date of Completion |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|

WE GRANT...

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATUS OF AUTHORIZED PROJECTS

National Park for the Month of _____

| Probable Date of Completion | Percent Constructed Last Month | Percent Constructed This Month | Percent Constructed To Date | Description of Projects |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|

Approved by _____

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

*ELECTRICITY GENERATED, SOLD, USED, ETC.

TABLE NO. 10

APRIL, 1954

National Park for the Month of

| | This | This | This | Last | Increase for | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|
| | Month | Travel | Month | Travel | Travel | Year |
| | | Year | Last | Year | Number | Percent |
| | | To Date | Year | To Date | | |
| Current generated, | 54,542 | 537,422 | 53,739 | 512,405 | 119,220 | 18 |
| Sold to park operators, | 730 | 32,445 | 791 | 32,712 | -277 | 007 |
| Sold to others, | | | | | | |
| Furnished to other Governmental agencies, | | | | | | |
| Used by National Park Service, lost in transit, etc. | 54,189 | 502,130 | 52,947 | 479,693 | 119,220 | 20 |
| Total current generated. | 54,542 | 537,422 | 53,739 | 512,405 | 119,220 | 18 |

Amount receivable from the sale of electricity, \$

15.10

* Indicated by K. W. H.

UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION TAG, USED, ETC.

Regional File for the month of

Year

| Item No. | Date | Class | Total | Value | Remarks |
|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1 | 10/15/50 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 2 | 11/01/50 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 3 | 11/15/50 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 4 | 12/01/50 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 5 | 12/15/50 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 6 | 12/31/50 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 7 | 01/15/51 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 8 | 02/01/51 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 9 | 02/15/51 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 10 | 03/01/51 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 11 | 03/15/51 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 12 | 03/31/51 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | ... |

1000

...

...

SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS
at
MAMMOTH HOT SPRINGS, YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

MARCH, 1934

Closing the warmest winter on record here, March temperatures averaged 35.3 degrees, or 7.0 degrees higher than February's, and 7.4 degrees higher than those of last March. The normal mean temperature for the month is 26.5 degrees. The average daily departure from normal, for March, 1934, is accordingly plus 9.3 degrees. This is a greater departure from normal than is shown by any other month of this record-breaking warm winter. While March exhibits a greater departure from normal than any recent month, and has the highest mean temperature for the month in the last 24 years (i.e., since 1910), it is not the warmest March on record. The mean for March, 1910, was 38.0 degrees. Two other Marches, slightly warmer than the one just past, were on record prior to 1910.

No zero temperatures were recorded during the month, the lowest reading of the thermometer being 8 degrees, on the 17th. On only one day, the 23d, did the temperature stay continuously below the freezing point. The highest point reached was 59, on the 14th. Twenty nine days were above normal, and two days below normal. As only four days were below normal temperature in January, and four in February, there have been but ten days below normal thus far this year. The daily departures from normal since the beginning of the year have totalled 817 degrees, an average of 9.1 degrees a day.

A total of only 0.10 inch of precipitation was received during the first 15 days of the month. This was .71 inch less than normal. The rest of the month produced an almost normal amount of rain and snow for the period. The total for the whole month was 0.96 inch, which was .72 inch less than the March normal. March last year had less, but in most years the March total is of course greater. The greatest amount in 24 consecutive hours was 0.38 inch, on the 28th-29th. We must go back in the records as far as March, 1889, to find the single March with less snowfall than this one. In that year the total for March was 1.8 inches; this year it was 3.9. The greatest March snowfall total on record, 31.2 inches, was in March, 1886, one year earlier than the low record. The total snowfall, to date, for the present season, is 48.4 inches. The exceptionally low seasonal total of 19.7 inches, in 1914-1915 is the only total snowfall lower than this season's total.

During the month there were 5 clear days, 11 partly cloudy, and 13 cloudy days. Precipitation amounting to .01 inch or more occurred on 12 days. Duration of bright sunshine was 58 per cent. of the possible time. The average wind velocity was 8.5 miles per hour, with a maximum at the rate of 25 miles per hour, from southwest, on the 2nd.

W. T. LATHROP, Meteorologist.



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WEATHER BUREAU.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY.

Station, **Yellowstone Park, Wyo.**; month, **March**, 19 **34**.

| TEMPERATURE. (Degrees Fahrenheit.) | | | Precipitation. (In inches and hundredths.) | Character of day. | Per cent. of Possible Sunshine | ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE. (Reduced to sea level; inches and hundredths.) | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------|---------|
| Max. | Min. | Mean. | | | | Mean | lowest | highest |
| 43 | 29 | 33 | .05 | Cloudy | 54 | 30.118 | 30.67 | 9 |
| 41 | 25 | 33 | .04 | Cloudy | 32 | 29.50 | | 16 |
| 39 | 21 | 30 | T. | Cloudy | 37 | TEMPERATURE. Highest 59, date 14; lowest 3, date 17 Greatest daily range 59, date 24 Least daily range 12, date 4 | | |
| 41 | 29 | 35 | 0 | Pt. Cl'dy | 75 | MEAN FOR THIS MONTH IN— 1871 82 93 24.2 04 25.2 15 30.4 26 22.2 1872 83 94 27.2 05 32.3 16 32.4 27 26.7 1873 84 95 06 19.6 17 13.9 28 30.0 1874 85 96 24.9 07 29.6 18 31.3 29 28.2 1875 86 97 19.5 08 25.2 19 22.2 30 25.2 1876 87 36.0 98 20.9 09 22.0 20 23.5 31 27.0 1877 88 22.8 99 23.0 10 33.0 21 30.0 32 31.2 1878 89 35.1 00 34.0 11 31.9 22 26.5 33 28.4 1879 90 25.2 01 27.2 12 17.6 23 21.8 34 35.2 1880 91 22.2 02 25.0 13 22.3 24 22.1 35 1881 92 27.9 03 23.7 14 30.5 25 29.3 36 Normal for this month 26.5 Absolute maximum for this month for 48 years 62 Absolute minimum for this month for 48 years -25 Average daily excess (+) or deficiency (-) of this month as compared with the normal +9.3 Accumulated excess (+) or deficiency (-) since January 1 +81.7 Average daily excess (+) or deficiency (-) since January 1 +9.1 | | |
| 43 | 27 | 35 | .01 | Cloudy | 29 | PRECIPITATION. Total this month 0.96; snowfall 3.9 Greatest precipitation in 24 hours 0.38, date 22-29 Greatest 24-hour snowfall 1.4, date 16 Snow on the ground at end of month 0 | | |
| 42 | 25 | 34 | T. | Pt. Cl'dy | 69 | TOTAL PRECIPITATION THIS MONTH IN— 1871 82 93 0.96 04 2.98 15 1.05 26 0.56 1872 83 94 2.30 05 1.41 16 1.43 27 0.65 1873 84 95 2.79 06 1.55 17 1.99 28 1.60 1874 85 96 2.62 07 4.56 18 1.89 29 1.03 1875 86 97 1.06 08 1.39 19 1.00 30 1.10 1876 87 98 1.40 09 0.77 20 1.95 30 2.80 1877 88 99 3.00 10 0.82 21 1.24 31 2.23 1878 89 0.53 00 3.13 11 0.95 22 0.36 32 0.54 1879 90 4.92 01 1.46 12 2.57 23 1.00 33 0.96 1880 91 2.41 02 2.43 13 2.00 24 1.21 35 1881 92 3.05 03 0.85 14 0.36 25 1.00 36 Normal for this month 1.68 Excess (+) or deficiency (-) of this month as compared with the normal -0.72 Accumulated excess (+) or deficiency (-) since January 1 -2.72 | | |
| 43 | 20 | 32 | T. | Pt. Cl'dy | 70 | MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY (Percentage). 6 a. m., 74.1; local noon, 46.6; 6 p. m., 48.6 | | |
| 55 | 20 | 38 | 0 | Clear | 100 | WIND. Prevailing direction SW; total movement 6,295 miles; average hourly velocity 8.5; maximum velocity (for five minutes) 25 miles per hour, from southwest on 2nd. Maximum wind velocity this month since 1904 four- (By hook-cup anemometer) 43-south, 1921 | | |
| 53 | 27 | 40 | 0 | Pt. Cl'dy | 86 | WEATHER. Number of days, clear 5; partly cloudy 11; cloudy 15 on which .01 inch, or more, of precipitation occurred 12 | | |
| 56 | 25 | 40 | 0 | Clear | 100 | MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA (dates of). Auroras none; halos: solar 19, 25, 26, lunar 26, 31 Hail 29; sleet 5-30; fog (dense) 22, 29 Thunderstorms none *Frost: light; heavy; killing | | |
| 49 | 27 | 38 | 0 | Pt. Cl'dy | 65 | | | |
| 59 | 33 | 43 | 0 | Pt. Cl'dy | 55 | | | |
| 56 | 35 | 46 | 0 | Pt. Cl'dy | 98 | | | |
| 47 | 12 | 30 | .16 | Cloudy | 18 | | | |
| 41 | 8 | 24 | 0 | Clear | 99 | | | |
| 50 | 29 | 40 | 0 | Cloudy | 55 | | | |
| 57 | 31 | 44 | 0 | Pt. Cl'dy | 89 | | | |
| 58 | 34 | 43 | .05 | Cloudy | 36 | | | |
| 48 | 32 | 40 | .01 | Cloudy | 29 | | | |
| 38 | 23 | 30 | .02 | Pt. Cl'dy | 59 | | | |
| 31 | 14 | 22 | T. | Clear | 67 | | | |
| 51 | 12 | 32 | 0 | Clear | 99 | | | |
| 45 | 21 | 33 | 0 | Pt. Cl'dy | 63 | | | |
| 50 | 18 | 34 | 0 | Cloudy | 64 | | | |
| 49 | 37 | 43 | .02 | Cloudy | 22 | | | |
| 53 | 32 | 42 | .26 | Cloudy | 41 | | | |
| 49 | 26 | 38 | .16 | Cloudy | 40 | | | |
| 46 | 28 | 37 | .15 | Cloudy | 20 | | | |
| 43 | 30 | 36 | .03 | Cloudy | 38 | | | |
| 46.7 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 0.96 | | 59 | | | |

NOTE.—"T" indicates trace of precipitation.

The autumn frosts are not recorded after the occurrence of "killing," except in Florida and along the immediate coast of the Gulf of Mexico.

Lowest relative humidity observed,

20%, 6 p.m., 24th.

W. T. LATHROP,
 Meteorologist, Weather Bureau.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

WEATHER BUREAU.

MONTHLY

METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY.

STATION

MONTH

19

8-1060

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1929

