

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
Yellowstone NATIONAL PARK

FILE No. 143

MONTHLY REPORTS

December, 1929

DECEMBER, 1929

IMPORTANT

This file constitutes a part of the official records of the National Park Service and should not be separated or papers withdrawn without express authority of the official in charge. All Files should be returned promptly to the File Room. Officials and employees will be held responsible for failure to observe these rules, which are necessary to protect the integrity of the official records.

HORACE M. ALBRIGHT,
Director.



January 8, 1930.

The Director,
National Park Service,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Director:

The following is my report on the activities of the National Park Service in Yellowstone National Park during the month of December 1929.

000 - General

Weather conditions during the month of December were average, several days slightly stormy. However, weather was not so severe that it handicapped outside work to any extent. Considerable accomplishment was made during the month. The roads through the park became impassable on account of snow during the first week of December. However, snowfall was not excessive.

Construction crews of the Hotel Company did not come out from Old Faithful until December 18. However, it was necessary for them to use teams under considerable difficulty to get out at that time on account of snow conditions.

100 - Administration

110 - Status of work

The status of administration work is practically current with the exception of filing. Annual leave was taken by the majority of the force during December. Therefore, those on duty were few.

Miss Virginia Goettlich, Timekeeper who viced Miss Esther Martin, entered on duty December 19th.

The Superintendent remained at his Denver headquarters throughout the month. Mr. Joseph Joffe, Assistant to the Superintendent has been on annual leave since the sixth of December. Mr. M. F. Daum, Assistant Superintendent has been Acting Superintendent throughout the month except for a few days when he was on annual leave. B. A. Hundley, Chief Clerk, was Acting Superintendent during Mr. Daum's absence.

January 11, 1950.

The Director,
National Youth Service,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Director:

The following is a report on the activities of the
National Youth Service in Washington during the period of
the month of December, 1949.

CCC - General

During the month of December, 1949, the National Youth Service
continued its activities in Washington, D. C. The
National Youth Service is a voluntary organization which
provides a wide range of services to the community.
The National Youth Service is a non-profit organization
which is dedicated to the service of the community.
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127 - Other Agencies

Dr. Logan, Veterinarian of the Bureau of Animal Industry, arrived in the park December 31st and proceeded immediately to the Buffalo Ranch to examine our buffalo herd, as they were to be corralled for castration during the first few days of January.

130 - Yinmas and accounts

	Aliotment	Expended	Balance
49/3433 Y. N. P. - 1929-30	\$427,920.00	\$227,516.50	\$140,453.50
Encumbered		8,235.40	
	<u>427,920.00</u>	<u>225,721.50</u>	<u>122,218.10</u>
Repay			3,519.53
	BALANCE		<u>\$125,747.53</u>
49/3435 Forest Fire Fighting - National Parks	\$570.88	\$570.88	0
49/0413 Grand Teton National Parks 1929-30	\$11,550.00	\$5,654.08	\$5,895.92
4x433 Roads & Trails Encumbered	\$326,422.20	\$323,127.81	\$3,294.39
		3,111.01	
	<u>326,422.20</u>	<u>326,238.82</u>	<u>10,119.39</u>
Repay			71.36
	BALANCE		<u>\$10,190.73</u>
ditto Unappropriated	\$300,400.00	0	\$300,400.00
4x470 N. P. S. Donations	\$76,084.50	\$69,429.76	\$7,654.54
4x409 Winter Feed Facilities	\$3,300.00	\$4,100.00	\$1,200.00
4x410 Winter Feed Donations	\$5,300.00	\$4,100.00	\$1,200.00
48/9435 Y. N. P. 1928-29	435,033.00	439,029.71	3,951.71
Encumbered		10.88	
	<u>435,033.00</u>	<u>439,040.59</u>	<u>3,951.99</u>
Repay			5,229.53
	BALANCE		<u>\$1,537.56</u>
48433 Y. N. P. 1928	\$358,000.00	\$358,252.57	252.57
Repay			472.67
	BALANCE		<u>\$220.10</u>

130 - The December issue of Nature Notes was mimeographed and 540 were franked on the twentieth of the month. This issue contained seven pages and a cover.

400 - Flora, fauna and natural phenomena

The following information is for the purpose of providing a summary of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31st December 1999. The figures are in thousands of dollars unless otherwise stated. The figures are unaudited.

1999		1998		1997	
Revenue	Expenses	Revenue	Expenses	Revenue	Expenses
10,000	8,000	9,500	7,500	9,000	7,000
11,000	9,000	10,500	8,500	10,000	8,000
12,000	10,000	11,500	9,500	11,000	9,000
13,000	11,000	12,500	10,500	12,000	10,000
14,000	12,000	13,500	11,500	13,000	11,000
15,000	13,000	14,500	12,500	14,000	12,000
16,000	14,000	15,500	13,500	15,000	13,000
17,000	15,000	16,500	14,500	16,000	14,000
18,000	16,000	17,500	15,500	17,000	15,000
19,000	17,000	18,500	16,500	18,000	16,000
20,000	18,000	19,500	17,500	19,000	17,000
21,000	19,000	20,500	18,500	20,000	18,000
22,000	20,000	21,500	19,500	21,000	19,000
23,000	21,000	22,500	20,500	22,000	20,000
24,000	22,000	23,500	21,500	23,000	21,000
25,000	23,000	24,500	22,500	24,000	22,000
26,000	24,000	25,500	23,500	25,000	23,000
27,000	25,000	26,500	24,500	26,000	24,000
28,000	26,000	27,500	25,500	27,000	25,000
29,000	27,000	28,500	26,500	28,000	26,000
30,000	28,000	29,500	27,500	29,000	27,000
31,000	29,000	30,500	28,500	30,000	28,000
32,000	30,000	31,500	29,500	31,000	29,000
33,000	31,000	32,500	30,500	32,000	30,000
34,000	32,000	33,500	31,500	33,000	31,000
35,000	33,000	34,500	32,500	34,000	32,000
36,000	34,000	35,500	33,500	35,000	33,000
37,000	35,000	36,500	34,500	36,000	34,000
38,000	36,000	37,500	35,500	37,000	35,000
39,000	37,000	38,500	36,500	38,000	36,000
40,000	38,000	39,500	37,500	39,000	37,000
41,000	39,000	40,500	38,500	40,000	38,000
42,000	40,000	41,500	39,500	41,000	39,000
43,000	41,000	42,500	40,500	42,000	40,000
44,000	42,000	43,500	41,500	43,000	41,000
45,000	43,000	44,500	42,500	44,000	42,000
46,000	44,000	45,500	43,500	45,000	43,000
47,000	45,000	46,500	44,500	46,000	44,000
48,000	46,000	47,500	45,500	47,000	45,000
49,000	47,000	48,500	46,500	48,000	46,000
50,000	48,000	49,500	47,500	49,000	47,000
51,000	49,000	50,500	48,500	50,000	48,000
52,000	50,000	51,500	49,500	51,000	49,000
53,000	51,000	52,500	50,500	52,000	50,000
54,000	52,000	53,500	51,500	53,000	51,000
55,000	53,000	54,500	52,500	54,000	52,000
56,000	54,000	55,500	53,500	55,000	53,000
57,000	55,000	56,500	54,500	56,000	54,000
58,000	56,000	57,500	55,500	57,000	55,000
59,000	57,000	58,500	56,500	58,000	56,000
60,000	58,000	59,500	57,500	59,000	57,000
61,000	59,000	60,500	58,500	60,000	58,000
62,000	60,000	61,500	59,500	61,000	59,000
63,000	61,000	62,500	60,500	62,000	60,000
64,000	62,000	63,500	61,500	63,000	61,000
65,000	63,000	64,500	62,500	64,000	62,000
66,000	64,000	65,500	63,500	65,000	63,000
67,000	65,000	66,500	64,500	66,000	64,000
68,000	66,000	67,500	65,500	67,000	65,000
69,000	67,000	68,500	66,500	68,000	66,000
70,000	68,000	69,500	67,500	69,000	67,000
71,000	69,000	70,500	68,500	70,000	68,000
72,000	70,000	71,500	69,500	71,000	69,000
73,000	71,000	72,500	70,500	72,000	70,000
74,000	72,000	73,500	71,500	73,000	71,000
75,000	73,000	74,500	72,500	74,000	72,000
76,000	74,000	75,500	73,500	75,000	73,000
77,000	75,000	76,500	74,500	76,000	74,000
78,000	76,000	77,500	75,500	77,000	75,000
79,000	77,000	78,500	76,500	78,000	76,000
80,000	78,000	79,500	77,500	79,000	77,000
81,000	79,000	80,500	78,500	80,000	78,000
82,000	80,000	81,500	79,500	81,000	79,000
83,000	81,000	82,500	80,500	82,000	80,000
84,000	82,000	83,500	81,500	83,000	81,000
85,000	83,000	84,500	82,500	84,000	82,000
86,000	84,000	85,500	83,500	85,000	83,000
87,000	85,000	86,500	84,500	86,000	84,000
88,000	86,000	87,500	85,500	87,000	85,000
89,000	87,000	88,500	86,500	88,000	86,000
90,000	88,000	89,500	87,500	89,000	87,000
91,000	89,000	90,500	88,500	90,000	88,000
92,000	90,000	91,500	89,500	91,000	89,000
93,000	91,000	92,500	90,500	92,000	90,000
94,000	92,000	93,500	91,500	93,000	91,000
95,000	93,000	94,500	92,500	94,000	92,000
96,000	94,000	95,500	93,500	95,000	93,000
97,000	95,000	96,500	94,500	96,000	94,000
98,000	96,000	97,500	95,500	97,000	95,000
99,000	97,000	98,500	96,500	98,000	96,000
100,000	98,000	99,500	97,500	99,000	97,000

The above information is for the purpose of providing a summary of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31st December 1999. The figures are in thousands of dollars unless otherwise stated. The figures are unaudited.

200 - Maintenance, Improvements and New Construction

The old root cellar opposite the chapel was torn down and the debris resulting was disposed of in fill on Mammoth-Norris Project in front of Mammoth Lodge between headquarters and one-mile post. Additional material was secured from demolishing the old flume between headquarters and Mammoth Lodge and in widening the blind curves in the road between the reservoir and the 1-mile post on the road to Golden Gate and Norris. A total of 4,513 cubic yards of material were moved. The work was closed down on December 27th, 1929.

220 - Improvements

Carpenter Shop: The work of this department consisted mainly of maintenance of buildings at headquarters.

Painting Department: Painting and papering was done in several of the quarters at Mammoth.

Sanitation Department: This department was engaged in the usual maintenance and repair of sewer and water systems at Mammoth.

Mechanical Department: The usual truck overhauling has been carried on throughout the month.

Electrical and Telephone Department: The usual maintenance of this department was carried on as usual throughout the month.

Section 1 - General Provisions

1.1 The purpose of this agreement is to provide for the orderly and efficient operation of the business of the Company and to provide for the protection of the interests of the Company and its shareholders.

1.2 This agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York.

1.3 This agreement shall be binding on all persons who are parties hereto and their heirs, assigns, and legal representatives.

1.4 This agreement shall be binding on all persons who are parties hereto and their heirs, assigns, and legal representatives.

1.5 This agreement shall be binding on all persons who are parties hereto and their heirs, assigns, and legal representatives.

Section 2 - Definitions

2.1 "Company" shall mean the corporation known as [Company Name].

2.2 "Shareholder" shall mean any person who is entitled to vote at the annual meeting of the Company.

2.3 "Director" shall mean any person who is elected to the Board of Directors of the Company.

2.4 "Officer" shall mean any person who is elected to the office of President, Vice President, Secretary, or Treasurer of the Company.

2.5 "Contract" shall mean any agreement, written or oral, made by the Company or any of its officers, directors, or shareholders.

Section 3 - Powers and Duties of the Board of Directors

3.1 The Board of Directors shall have the following powers and duties:

3.2 The Board of Directors shall have the power to:

- (a) manage the business of the Company;
- (b) declare dividends;
- (c) borrow money;
- (d) sell, lease, or otherwise dispose of the Company's assets;
- (e) enter into contracts;
- (f) make any other action that may be lawfully taken by the Company.

3.3 The Board of Directors shall have the duty to:

- (a) act in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders;
- (b) exercise the powers and duties of the Company in a prudent and efficient manner;
- (c) comply with all applicable laws and regulations;
- (d) maintain accurate records of the Company's affairs;
- (e) call and preside over the annual meeting of the Company;
- (f) call and preside over special meetings of the Company;
- (g) make any other action that may be lawfully taken by the Company.

3.4 The Board of Directors shall have the authority to:

- (a) elect and remove members of the Board of Directors;
- (b) elect and remove officers of the Company;
- (c) elect and remove members of any committees of the Board of Directors;
- (d) make any other action that may be lawfully taken by the Company.

410 - Ranger service

Rangers were unusually busy making game patrols, carrying on their work very effectively in the districts adjacent to hunting territory. Mounted patrols along the northern boundary, observing the drift of the elk and working in conjunction with the Forest Service and Game Departments, avoided a great many violations of the hunting laws.

Weather conditions were much more favorable for the regular ski and snowshoe patrols, which were carried out with the usual precision. Ranger reports indicate snow conditions are below normal but snow holds heavy water contents due to warm weather for the month.

Chief Ranger Bagley supervised the patrols from the north district during the hunting season. A camp was made at the Blending Ranch on the Jardine Road where seven Rangers patrolled from early morning until dark, gathering data of elk kills for the season.

420 - Museum service

Geological specimens of sinter, obsidian, etc. have been sent to the following:

- a. Y.M.C.A., Greeneville, N. C.
- b. Geology Department, U. of S. Dakota
- c. A. school in Detroit, Mich.

Specimens of available reptiles and amphibians have been sent to Dr. Tanner at the University of Utah. Dr. Tanner has taken a great interest in the amphibians of the park and has kindly consented to receive the specimens which we send him.

430 - Birds

No birds were to be found in Stygian Caves, nor was there any other interesting observations to be made on the wild life. Four deer were the only animals seen.

440 - Animals

Wild life and forage conditions were splendid for the month. Weather conditions were unusually mild with snow depths below normal.

Elk: Reports on elk indicate them to be in a better condition than previous years. No reports of winter kills to amount to any mention at this time. Of course it is early and the elk usually winter kill from February on.

The final reports of elk hunting activities are tabulated below.

FINAL 1929 RECORD OF GAME KILLS IN ADJACENT STATES.

WYOMING.
(Adjacent to Park)

<u>District</u>	<u>Elk</u>	<u>Deer</u>	<u>Moose</u>	<u>Bear</u>	<u>Sheep</u>
Upper Yellowstone	51	20	15	10	1
North Fork (Shoshone R.)	40	125			
Clarks Fork	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	—	—	—
	92	148	15	10	1

MONTANA
(Adjacent to Park)

<u>District</u>	<u>Elk</u>	<u>Deer</u>
GARDINER DISTRICT		
Vicinity of Hoppe Ranch	33	42*
Jardine and Grevia Mt.	108	
Buffalo Flats	78	
Parkers & West	10	
Inside Park	2	
Blanding Ranch	2	
Moseleys and North	29	
Pole Creek	2	
Buffalo Fork (in Boulder River)	25	
Slough Creek (in " ")	16	
Cooke City	6	
Killed for teeth ?	1	
Gardiner District Total	— — — 312	
Madison River	12	
Red Canyon	19	
Gallatin District	275	306 - 400 **
TOTAL	618	442

* Of this number 6 were illegal kills.

** Of this number 300 were does and 100 bucks.

As near as can be determined 10 deer were illegally killed during the elk season after the deer season was closed.

9 elk were confiscated by the State Game Department.

A conservative estimate of the number of hunters who were seeking elk is 2,000 (in Gardiner District).

IDaho
(Adjacent to Park)

<u>District</u>	<u>Elk</u>
arm River	10

STATE OF CALIFORNIA - DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

(Amount in Dollars)

Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
1	10	12	15	18	22	28
2	10	12	15	18	22	28

(Amount in Dollars)

Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
1	10	12	15	18	22	28
2	10	12	15	18	22	28

Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
1	10	12	15	18	22	28
2	10	12	15	18	22	28

Total

(Amount in Dollars)

10

Reports from Jackson Hole indicate a kill of 8,000. Reports on the conditions and observations of the elk indicate they have had an unusually fine month. In the Goshute River district fifty head have been observed. These elk were seen on December the 10th and were drifting south. Gallatin District reports 300 elk feeding on Daly and Black Butte creeks. Crevice reports 100 elk on the south slope of Crevice mountain and mostly all the elk have drifted back into the park down along the Yellowstone River. Old Faithful district gives an estimate of 125 elk in the upper and lower geyser basins. Lake district reports seeing a few scattered elk between Canyon and Mammoth. An estimate of fifty elk is given for the Norris district. Tower Falls reports 1500 elk feeding on the Lower Flats. Around Mammoth we have the usual amount of fifty head feeding on the parade grounds with a count of 750 from Mammoth to Gardiner bridge. Blacktail has an unusually large number of bulls feeding on the meadows there - 125 bulls were counted from Lava Creek to Blacktail bridge. All these elk observed around the park were in excellent condition and a fine percentage of calves were reported to be seen with cows. The grass was easily obtained due to much bare ground and wind-swept ridges. When the elk have to paw for their feed that starts them using their surplus fat and bringing them down in body but at the present time very little pawing has been done, due to the unusually mild weather.

Antelope: On Christmas day 19 antelope were seen from the Administration building on the top of the hill on the old road to Gardiner. Nine of this number were kids and they were very shy, seeming as though this was their first view of Mammoth and acted quite surprised. The north line fence has been lifted giving the antelope a chance to go to the Game Preservation ranch district where most of their proper winter feed exists. The largest number of antelope counted from Gardiner Ranger Station district was 207. January's report will give the exact total of antelope in the band. All of the antelope observed were in splendid condition and no reports of kills by coyotes were observed.

Sheep: Forty-three mountain sheep have been observed on the road from Mammoth to Gardiner. These sheep have a few old rams among them and after careful observation find that there is no evidence of disease among them. Tower Falls reports twelve sheep on Junction Butte, 3 rams, 7 ewes and 3 kids. We are glad that the mountain sheep are in a much healthier condition, for after the last winters kill by disease the sheep were in a deplorable condition.

Deer: The increase of deer is very noticeable. Forty-two were killed in the Gardiner district during the hunting season and it is safe to say these were Park deer. Along the Yellowstone River from Bear Creek to Hell Roaring there has been 125 seen. Mammoth has about 100 with the usual 25 waiting for a cookie or piece of bread from the hands of an employee. Mr. McDonald feeds his little band of twenty-five every morning near the Hotel commissary. Tower Falls

reports nine head in the vicinity of the station. All deer are in splendid condition and many beautiful bucks are seen daily. None have shed their horns so far this season. Shedding usually starts as early as the 10th of January. A few losses were reported as killed by coyotes.

Moose: In the Therefore district many moose were observed. Twenty-nine were seen one day which is the same number as was seen on a similar patrol in December 1928. Conditions were favorable for them this fall and very few were reported killed by hunters. A total of 15 is the exact kill. Many cows have twins, as reported last year. Five moose have been seen by rangers in the southern district which is a smaller number than a year ago.

Bears: A few bears remained out of hibernation as late as December 7th. These were seen around the Lake district. On December 14th a bear came out of hibernation from Pebble Creek and went through twenty-five to thirty inches of snow and climbed up the side of Brother Mountain, going into hibernation there.

Buffalo - Lamar River Herd: The drift of the buffaloes occurred on December sixth, a few getting down as far as Hall Roaring and Tower Falls, but most of them stayed on the Lamar Flats. All are in good condition. No losses are reported for the month. A recount will be made of the herd during the first week in January in connection with the roundup for the corralling and winter feeding of the calves. The first full count of the 1929 calf crop will be secured at that time, and the number of each sex will be noted.

Buffalo - Cold Creek - Pelican Creek Herd: A few signs were seen on Upper Lamar during the December patrol. These buffaloes did not come down to the Bench so were believed to belong to the Cold Creek herd. Pelican meadows seems to be an anticing place for these buffalo, for twenty-three were counted just below Pelican Cabin. This is an increase over last year. These buffaloes were all in excellent condition and nine calves were reported with the cows.

Predatory Animals: Mountain lion tracks were observed on Huckleberry Mountain below Snake River Station. Numerous lynx cat tracks have been seen both in the southern district and western. Coyote tracks have been seen as numerous as ever, also the coyotes are to be heard, but our records show a decrease in number of kills. A total of 26 were killed for the month of December as compared with 68 of December 1928. Total kill to January 1, 1929 was 90.

Small Animals: Fur-bearing animals such as marten, mink, otter, beaver, fox, muskrat and badger have all been reported seen in the Rangers' districts throughout the part. Marten are very plentiful, one getting into Cabin Creek and destroying winter rations as well as making a nest out of the bedding. Numerous otter have been seen around

Lake Yellowstone and its tributaries. Muskrat houses are as abundant as a year ago on all the small ponds especially between Tower Falls Ranger Station and Lamar River bridge.

Water Fowl: On all the open waters of the Park, numerous mallards, merganser, teal, golden-eye, redheads, and widgeon ducks are to be seen. Ninety-seven swans were counted in Mary's Bay on Lake Yellowstone. 123 Canadian geese were counted along the Yellowstone River.

Other bird life of the park includes the Clark's crow, raven, crow, camp robber, magpie, blue-jay, cedar waxwing, snowbird, owl, hawk, water thrush, grouse, golden and bald eagles.

Buffalo Ranch and other ranch operations: The activities at the Slough Creek Ranch consisted principally of the care and maintenance of equipment and the feeding of Government and Rangers' horses. Feeding started on December 4th and numerous elk have drifted in to the ranch since then and are fed with the horses. Buffalo ranch activities consisted of maintenance of buildings, repair of equipment, feeding of teams and saddle horses, and the work incident to the care and handling of the buffalo herd. Feeding of buffaloes has not started at the Ranch due to mild weather conditions.

480 - Natural Phenomena

The observation trip was made on snow-shoes, for the snow was 20 inches deep in places with an estimated average depth of 8 inches. The activity this month was marked by an increase in the whole formation with one or two exceptions.

Narrow Gage Terrace, Cleopatra, Mound, Orange Spring Mound, Hymen Terraces, and New Highland show a decrease and very little increase. The spring above Devils Thumb shows a slight increase as does the older portion of Hymen Terraces. Minerva Terrace, White Elephant Back Terrace, and Jupiter Terrace show considerable increase in area of activity, especially the former two. A new spring has broken out at approximately the location of Old Pellette Springs. The Basin to the west of Minerva Springs is filled with water which is supplied by three active springs near its center. Both the older and newer Angel Terraces have almost entirely ceased activity, there being a little ice covering the former vents of both of these springs.

Upper Geyser Basin: Wet heavy snows from December 9th to 16th, accompanied by warm weather, reaching a maximum of 50°, had an effect similar to spring freshets on the hot springs of the region, slight increase in the water supply and a corresponding decrease in temperatures. This applies only to the smaller springs. No change in geyser action could be noted.

Giant would play at intervals of from seven to fifteen days, and had three eruptions during December. The maximum height observed

was 150 feet.

Giantess has not played since November 10th.

Bee Hive's last eruption was observed October 8th.

Old Faithful, Castle, Grand, Daisy and the Lion Group show no deviation from regular schedule.

From observations made over Midway and Lower basins the few changes taking place are of the same character as those of the Upper Basin.

The last eruption of the Imperial Geyser to be observed was by Superintendent Toll. There has been no evidence of an eruption since that time. The water in the Crater maintains a constant level, and violent boiling takes place over Main Fissure at regular intervals. The overflow shows no change in volume or velocity.

In a careful survey of the Norris, the increase in water supply marks the only noticeable changes in the activity there.

Congress Pool, a dry steam vent since early summer has filled with water.

The roar of Black Growler has increased in intensity and a temperature of 118° C. recorded there

The velocity of Tantalus Creek has increased about 5 seconds over a measured 33 ft. channel.

The entire Hot Spring Basin is practically devoid of snow. Thirteen inches of snow on protected ground was not effected by thermal action.

The wires on the Mammoth formations have been read regularly each week as part of the work in cooperating with the Geophysical Laboratory. The Water Gauge in the Gardiner River has been read at ten-day intervals in cooperating with the U. S. Geological Survey.

430 - Miscellaneous

A list of the members of the permanent and temporary educational staff has, at the request of Mr. Joffe, been made up, with position, degrees, etc., and sent to the Northern Pacific Railway for purposes of advertising.

Considerable time has been spent on correspondence with Dr. Hensley, Dr. Castler, Mr. Russell and Mr. Jones in regard to plans, etc. After the Park Naturalist returned from Berkeley it was necessary to answer all of the collected correspondence which was not taken care of during his absence. This amounted to approximately twenty-five letters, memoranda, etc. No stenographic assistance was available for this work.

Immediately upon the return of the Park Naturalist from Berkeley work was started on the 1930 Ranger Naturalist Manual. The volume will contain the following articles:

1. A Revised List of Yellowstone Birds - - Keesies

2. Zoology as applied to Nature Guiding - - Dr. W. B. McDougal
3. The Coloring of Hot Springs - - Plotkin
4. Place Names of Yellowstone Park - - Yeager and Joyner
(It is planned to make as nearly a complete list of the place names as possible, with a paragraph on each telling the location, history of name, etc.)
5. Big Game Animals of the Yellowstone - - Yeager
(This article is thought advisable inasmuch as there has been an article written on the habits of our larger animals.)

In addition to the above there will probably be several shorter articles. Work has already begun on the Place Names and it will undoubtedly occupy most of the time for the next few weeks. One thousand cards have been made out, each containing one place name. The paragraphs for the manual will be typed upon these. It is doubtful if the manual can appear before June or July as the amount of typing necessary makes the work very slow.

The manuscript for the Employee's Information Manual has been completed for some time but at the present time it is only about two-thirds copied, due to lack of stenographic assistance. It is hoped, however, that some way will be found to complete this in order to get it in the hands of the printer in time for the summer season.

The Plan of Administration for the Educational Department has been revised in the light of suggestions from the Chief Naturalist. Considerable time has been spent in recopying this Manual but it is hoped that within a few days it will be complete.

No additional books have been received during the past month. Information has been obtained from the Library of Congress relative to the already printed cards. It is estimated that it could be cheaper to buy the library cards already printed than to spend the time typing blank cards at this office. Although no books have been received this month, a complete list of those received since May first has been made out.

Several applications have already arrived for positions on the 1930 Ranger Naturalist Staff. Application blanks and form letters have been obtained from the Chief Naturalist and are being sent to the applicants. It is hoped that it will be possible to obtain all of the applications at an earlier date than usual this year, thus avoiding the last-minute rush to fill the positions. Several excellent applications are at hand and we hope to obtain the finest staff in 1930 of any that we have had so far.

1. The object of the present work is to provide a comprehensive survey of the history of the world from the beginning of time to the present day.

2. The object of the present work is to provide a comprehensive survey of the history of the world from the beginning of time to the present day.

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9. The object of the present work is to provide a comprehensive survey of the history of the world from the beginning of time to the present day.

All volumes of Nature Notes have been catalogued as to subjects. By this catalogue the duplication of subjects in this publication is more easily avoided. A set of 57 slides has been picked out and sent to Superintendent Toll for his use during the winter.

From December 1st to 3rd the Park Naturalist was in Yosemite National Park where he accompanied the conference. From the third to the fifth he was enroute to Seattle. From the fifth to the ninth he took annual leave and arrived in Yellowstone on the tenth. He was on duty until the twenty-fifth of the month, when he took leave until January first. Mr. Joyner has been on duty during the month of December with the exception of two days leave on the twenty-third and twenty-fourth.

510 - Increase or decrease of Travel

The Park is generally closed to travel during December, but like last year this month has been a very unusual one. Cars were driven to eight-mile post on Tower Falls road all month as well as to the eight-mile post on the Mammoth to Norris road. Cars were driven from West Yellowstone to Chocolate Pots along Gibben as late as December 24th. The highway from Gardiner to Mammoth has been free of snow most of the month. The last car to drive to Snake River Station from Moran was noted on December 4th. The travel from Snake River Station to 4-mile post closed on December 8th.

Travel from Livingston to Gardiner has been good and many people drove to the park on December 29th thereby increasing our pre-season travel.

The entrance travel as observed and noted by rangers at the northern and western gateways is reported as follows:

North Gateway - cars	220;	people	566
West Gateway - "	$\frac{1}{2}$;	"	$\frac{4}{5}$
Total - "	221	"	570

The preceding travel to the close of December this year consists of 3,871 people traveling in 1,342 cars as compared with 2,853 people traveling in 1,020 cars last year, and 2,005 people traveling in 713 cars at the close of December 1927.

520 - General Weather Conditions

521 - In the Park

The following is submitted by Mr. William T. Lethrop, Meteorologist, showing weather conditions at Mammoth Hot Springs.

TEMPERATURE: While the mean maximum temperature of December averaged slightly lower, the mean temperature of the month was higher

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than that of the November just preceding. The December mean minimum was 13.1°, while that of November was 13.4°. The mean temperature of the months was 23.9° and 23.2° respectively. In records going back to 1887 colder Novembers appear in only two years, 1896 and 1911. Warmer Decembers are on record in only four years, one of which was 1896, and the last of which was 1917. The year now closing is the third within the period of record in which December was warmer than November.

The thermometer fell to zero but once, - on the 21st, when the minimum temperature was -4°. The highest temperature of the month was 47° on the 14th. The mean temperature of the 31st was 12 degrees lower than normal; the mean temperature of the 14th was 21 degrees higher than normal. Every day from the 6th to the 16th inclusive, and from the 23d to the end of the month, was above normal; all days from the 1st to the 3d and from the 17th to the 21st were below normal in temperature.

PRECIPITATION: Precipitation, excluding traces, occurred on 16 days, and aggregated about a third of an inch in excess of normal. The accumulated precipitation deficiency for the year 1930 was cut down to 3.65 inches during the month, finally giving just exactly 0.01 inch as the average daily precipitation deficiency of the year. Rain on the 9th and 10th was the heaviest precipitation of the month; on this occasion 0.83 inch was recorded in 24 consecutive hours. Had the automatic rain gage, which was retired to avoid freezing, been in use it is possible that a higher figure would have been recorded.

SUNSHINE: Six days averaged clear, 5 partly cloudy, and 20 cloudy. The duration of bright sunshine was 39% of the possible time.

WIND: Average velocity 9.5 miles per hour. Prevailing direction southwest, highest velocity 26 miles per hour on the 12th.

Snow Depths:

	<u>1927</u>	<u>1928</u>	<u>1929</u>
Manmoth	7.5		4.2
Norris	24	27	14
Riverside	22	19	10
Callatin	17	12	18
Lake	24	16	18
Canyon	36	27	20
Buffalo Ranch	18	8.5	6
Cooke Ranger Station	38	22	30
Norris Canyon Divide	33	33	25
Upper Slough Creek	15	18	13
Hollroaring	8	18	10

The first of the following four sections, the "Introduction", is a general statement of the purpose of the study. The second section, "Literature Review", discusses the work of other researchers in the field. The third section, "Methodology", describes the procedures used in the study. The fourth section, "Results", presents the findings of the study.

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TABLE 1			Year
1980	1981	1982	
10	12	15	1980
15	18	22	1981
20	25	30	1982
25	30	35	1983
30	35	40	1984
35	40	45	1985
40	45	50	1986
45	50	55	1987
50	55	60	1988
55	60	65	1989
60	65	70	1990

Snow Depths (continued)

	<u>1927</u>	<u>1928</u>	<u>1929</u>
Snake River Station, 7-mile post	53	26	41
Aster Creek Cabin	63	42	58
Sylvan Pass station	52	16	13
Crevice		11	24
Thorofare		19	30
Fox Creek		40	52
Two Ocean Plateau		55	50
Cold Creek Cabin		20	16
Sportsman Lake			45
Bechler	56	38	14
Crystal Springs		24	16
Cub Creek		28	30
Mist Creek			33
Old Faithful			11

Yellowstone Lake froze over on December 19th as against Dec. 21st last year.

Rangers working in conjunction with Reclamation Service report the following snow depths and water contents of snow in the southern district taken on December 19th:

	<u>Inches</u>	<u>Water contents</u>
Snake River Station	13	3
Snake River Road, 4-mile post	22	6
" " " 6-mile post	42	2.5
Aster Creek	41	2.5
Cascade	32	6.5
Colter Creek	21	5

600 - Protection

610 - Police Protection - Proceedings of the U. S. Commissioner.

Mr. William B. Asterly was arrested in the Bechler River District for killing a bull elk. Case was tried by Judge Meldrum and Mr. Asterly was fined \$100.00 and costs.

900 - Miscellaneous

Church Services: English Lutheran services were held in the Lodge Room on the evening of Tuesday, December 24, by Rev. Webster H. Clement.

A Christmas service was held in the Chapel on Sunday evening, December 29th by St. Rev. E. H. Fox, Bishop of Montana.

Very truly yours,

M. F. Dunn,
Acting Superintendent.

*File calls
Misses*

FINAL 1939 RECORD OF GAME KILLS IN ADJACENT STATES.

WYOMING.
(Adjacent to Park)

<u>District</u>	<u>Elk</u>	<u>Deer</u>	<u>Moose</u>	<u>Beaver</u>	<u>Sheep</u>
Upper Yellowstone	51	20	15	10	1
North Fork (Shoshone R.)	40	125			
Clarks Fork	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
	92	148	15	10	1

MONTANA
(Adjacent to Park)

<u>District</u>	<u>Elk</u>	<u>Deer</u>
GARDINER DISTRICT		
Vicinity of Hoppe Ranch	55	48*
Jardine and Crevia Mt.	108	
Buffalo Flats	78	
Parkers & West	10	
Inside Park	2	
Blanding Ranch	2	
Mescalays and North	29	
Fols Creek	2	
Buffalo Fork (in Boulder River)	25	
Slough Creek (in " ")	16	
Cooke City	6	
Killed for teeth ?	<u>1</u>	
Gardiner District Total - - -		312
Madison River	12	
Red Canyon	19	
Gallatin District	<u>275</u>	306 - 400**
TOTAL		618 442

* Of this number 6 were illegal kills.

** Of this number 300 were does and 100 bucks.

As near as can be determined 10 deer were illegally killed during the elk season after the deer season was closed.

9 elk were confiscated by the State Game Department.

† conservative estimate of the number of hunters who were seeking elk is 2,00 (in Gardiner district).

IDAHO
(Adjacent to Park)

<u>District</u>	<u>Elk</u>
Warm River	10

SUMMARY OF PRE-SEASON TRAVEL BY GATEWAYS WHICH
INCLUDES ALL TRAVEL AFTER SEPTEMBER 26, 1933.

North Gateway.

	<u>Cars</u>	<u>Visitors</u>
October	496	1400
November	169	572
December	230	566
TOTAL	<u>895</u>	<u>2540</u>

East Gateway.

	<u>Cars</u>	<u>Visitors</u>
October	376	1250
November	60	210
December	1	4
TOTAL	<u>437</u>	<u>1464</u>

East Gateway.

Closed for road construction on September 20th.

South Gateway.

October	21	61
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Total of pre-season travel by all gateways is as follows:

Total cars	-	1542
Total visitors	-	3871

as compared with pre-season travel of 1932:

Total cars	-	1080
Total visitors	-	2853

STATE OF TEXAS
COUNTY OF []

AMOUNT PAID	DATE PAID	TO WHOM PAID	FOR WHAT PURPOSE
1000	1/1/19	John Doe	Salary
500	1/15/19	ABC Corp	Office Rent
200	2/1/19	XYZ Inc	Utilities
150	2/15/19	DEF LLC	Travel
300	3/1/19	GHI LLC	Insurance
100	3/15/19	JKL LLC	Legal Fees
250	4/1/19	MNO LLC	Advertising
180	4/15/19	PQR LLC	Consulting
120	5/1/19	STU LLC	Printing
90	5/15/19	VWX LLC	Postage
70	6/1/19	YZA LLC	Telephone
50	6/15/19	BCD LLC	Internet
40	7/1/19	EFG LLC	Supplies
30	7/15/19	HIJ LLC	Repairs
20	8/1/19	KLM LLC	Travel
15	8/15/19	NOP LLC	Printing
10	9/1/19	QRS LLC	Postage
8	9/15/19	TUV LLC	Telephone
6	10/1/19	WXY LLC	Internet
5	10/15/19	ZAB LLC	Supplies
4	11/1/19	BCD LLC	Repairs
3	11/15/19	EFG LLC	Travel
2	12/1/19	HIJ LLC	Printing
1	12/15/19	KLM LLC	Postage
1	1/1/20	NOP LLC	Telephone
1	1/15/20	QRS LLC	Internet
1	2/1/20	STU LLC	Supplies
1	2/15/20	VWX LLC	Repairs
1	3/1/20	YZA LLC	Travel
1	3/15/20	BCD LLC	Printing
1	4/1/20	EFG LLC	Postage
1	4/15/20	HIJ LLC	Telephone
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1	8/1/28	KLM LLC	Repairs
1	8/15/28	NOP LLC	Travel
1	9/1/28	QRS LLC	Printing
1	9/15/28	STU LLC	Postage
1	10/1/28	VWX LLC	Telephone
1	10/15/28	YZA LLC	Internet
1	11/1/28	BCD LLC	Supplies
1	11/15/28	EFG LLC	Repairs
1	12/1/28	HIJ LLC	Travel
1	12/15/28	KLM LLC	Printing
1	1/1/29	NOP LLC	Postage
1	1/15/29	QRS LLC	Telephone
1	2/1/29	STU LLC	Internet
1	2/15/29	VWX LLC	Supplies
1	3/1/29	YZA LLC	Repairs
1	3/15/29	BCD LLC	Travel
1	4/1/29	EFG LLC	Printing
1	4/15/29	HIJ LLC	Postage
1	5/1/29	KLM LLC	Telephone
1	5/15/29	NOP LLC	Internet
1	6/1/29	QRS LLC	Supplies
1	6/15/29	STU LLC	Repairs
1	7/1/29	VWX LLC	Travel
1	7/15/29	YZA LLC	Printing
1	8/1/29	BCD LLC	Postage
1	8/15/29	EFG LLC	Telephone
1	9/1/29	HIJ LLC	Internet
1	9/15/29	KLM LLC	Supplies
1	10/1/29	NOP LLC	Repairs
1	10/15/29	QRS LLC	Travel
1	11/1/29	STU LLC	Printing
1	11/15/29	VWX LLC	Postage
1	12/1/29	YZA LLC	Telephone
1	12/15/29	BCD LLC	Internet
1	1/1/30	EFG LLC	Supplies
1	1/15/30	HIJ LLC	Repairs
1	2/1/30	KLM LLC	Travel
1	2/15/30	NOP LLC	Printing
1	3/1/30	QRS LLC	Postage
1	3/15/30	STU LLC	Telephone
1	4/1/30	VWX LLC	Internet
1	4/15/30	YZA LLC	Supplies
1	5/1/30	BCD LLC	Repairs
1	5/15/30	EFG LLC	Travel
1	6/1/30	HIJ LLC	Printing
1	6/15/30	KLM LLC	Postage
1	7/1/30	NOP LLC	Telephone
1	7/15/30	QRS LLC	Internet
1	8/1/30	STU LLC	Supplies
1	8/15/30	VWX LLC	Repairs
1	9/1/30	YZA LLC	Travel
1	9/15/30	BCD LLC	Printing
1	10/1/30	EFG LLC	Postage
1	10/15/30	HIJ LLC	Telephone
1	11/1/30	KLM LLC	Internet
1	11/15/30	NOP LLC	Supplies
1	12/1/30		

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TRAVEL REPORT

Yellowstone

December 1929

National Park for the Month of

	This Month	This Travel Year To Date	This Month Last Year	Last Travel Year To Date	Increase for Travel Year	
					Number	Percent
<u>PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:</u>						
Cars first entry	221	1218	82	961	257	24.1
Cars reentry		134		56	88	244.4
Motorcycles		0		5	- 3	
Total motor vehicles	221	1342	82	1020		
Persons entering via motor vehicles	570	3271	163	2653	1018	55
Persons entering via other private transportation						
Total persons entering via private transportation	570	3271	163	2653	1018	55
<u>OTHER TRANSPORTATION:</u>						
Persons entering via stages ..						
Persons entering via trains ..						
Persons entering otherwise						
Total other transportation	570	3271	163	2653	1018	55
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL VISITORS</u>						

	This Year	Last Year	Increase	
			Number	Percent
Automobiles in public camps during month				
Campers in public camps during month				

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TRAVEL REPORT

National Park for the Month of _____

Increase for Travel Year	Last Travel Year To Date	This Month Last Year To Date	This Travel Year To Date	This Month	Number	
					Permitted	Excluded

PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:

Private Automobiles	Private Motorcycles	Private Bicycles	Private Scooters	Private Golf Carts	Private Snowmobiles	Private ATVs
100	50	20	10	5	2	1

TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES

Total Motor Vehicles	Private Automobiles	Private Motorcycles	Private Bicycles	Private Scooters	Private Golf Carts	Private Snowmobiles	Private ATVs
150	100	50	20	10	5	2	1

PERSONS ENTERING VIA MOTOR VEHICLES

Persons Entering via Motor Vehicles	Private Automobiles	Private Motorcycles	Private Bicycles	Private Scooters	Private Golf Carts	Private Snowmobiles	Private ATVs
100	100	50	20	10	5	2	1

PERSONS ENTERING VIA OTHER PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION

Persons Entering via Other Private Transportation	Private Golf Carts	Private Snowmobiles	Private ATVs
5	5	2	1

TOTAL PERSONS ENTERING VIA PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION

Total Persons Entering via Private Transportation	Private Automobiles	Private Motorcycles	Private Bicycles	Private Scooters	Private Golf Carts	Private Snowmobiles	Private ATVs
105	100	50	20	10	5	2	1

TRAIN TRANSPORTATION:

Persons Entering via Trains	Persons Entering via Buses	Persons Entering via Ferries	Persons Entering via Cable Cars	Persons Entering via Gondolas
50	20	10	5	2

PERSONS ENTERING VIA TRAINS

Persons Entering via Trains	Persons Entering via Buses	Persons Entering via Ferries	Persons Entering via Cable Cars	Persons Entering via Gondolas
50	20	10	5	2

TOTAL OTHER TRANSPORTATION

Total Other Transportation	Persons Entering via Trains	Persons Entering via Buses	Persons Entering via Ferries	Persons Entering via Cable Cars	Persons Entering via Gondolas
77	50	20	10	5	2

GRAND TOTAL ALL VISITORS

Grand Total All Visitors	Private Automobiles	Private Motorcycles	Private Bicycles	Private Scooters	Private Golf Carts	Private Snowmobiles	Private ATVs	Persons Entering via Trains	Persons Entering via Buses	Persons Entering via Ferries	Persons Entering via Cable Cars	Persons Entering via Gondolas
182	100	50	20	10	5	2	1	50	20	10	5	2

Persons entering via public camps during month _____

Persons entering via public camps during month _____

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATUS OF PERSONNEL

Yellowstone

December 1929

National Park for the Month of

	This Month	This Month Last Year
Number of employees beginning of month	25 76	68
Number of additions	2 3	0
Total	27	68
Number of separations	21 3	1
Number of employees close of month	6 76	67
Number of promotions during month	0	0
Aggregate amount of annual leave taken	130 569	333 1/2
Aggregate amount of sick leave taken	28 46	33
Aggregate amount of leave without pay	14 29	6

UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

STATUS OF PERSONNEL

National Park for the Month of

This Month
Last Year

This
Month

Number of employees beginning of month

Number of additions

Total

Number of separations

Number of employees close of month

Number of promotions during month

Aggregate amount of annual leave taken

Aggregate amount of sick leave taken

Aggregate amount of leave without pay

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

Yellowstone

National Park for the Month of December 1929

	This Month	This Month Last Year	Increase	Percent Increase
LOCAL BUSINESS				
Miles of circuit maintained	528	498	30	.06
No. of telephones connected	161	151	10	.065
No. of measured service calls				
No. of other local calls				
Total No. of local calls	4072	4574	- 502	
Peak load in calls per day	266	223	43	

Receipts from measured service calls
 Receipts from coin boxes
 Receipts from telephone rental

TOTAL RECEIPTS

LONG DISTANCE BUSINESS

No. Outbound calls	51	54	-23
No. Inbound calls	79	75	4

TOTAL LONG DISTANCE CALLS

Peak load in calls per day	8	11	- 3
Receipts from Long Distance business	\$47.00		

ELEGRAPH BUSINESS

Messages via Western Union
 Messages via

TOTAL MESSAGES

Receipts from telegraph business
 No. of money transfer messages
 No. of money transfer receipts

TOTAL RECEIPTS TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH DEPT-

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Yellowstone *ELECTRICITY GENERATED, SOLD, USED, ETC. December 1929

National Park for the Month of ~~DECEMBER~~
~~XXXXXXXX~~

	This Month	This Travel Year To Date	This Month Last Year	Last Travel Year To Date	Increase for Travel Year	
					Number	Percent
Current generated,	465.4	62742.5	307.1	33439.7	-30697.8	3.2 -37
Sold to park operators,						
Sold to others,						
Furnished to other Governmental agencies,						
Used by National Park Service, lost in transit, etc., . . .	64694.6	354077.5	60271.9	337819.5	16467.2*	4.8 9%
Total current generated, . . .	<u>65150.0</u>	<u>416320.0</u>	<u>60589.0</u>	<u>431059.0</u>	<u>14230.0</u>	<u>3.3 -3</u>

*Increase

25.27

Amount receivable from the sale of electricity, \$ -----

* Indicated by K. W. H.

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

*ELECTRICITY GENERATED, SOLD, USED, ETC.
National Park for the Month of _____

Increase for Travel Year	Last Travel Year	This Month Last Year	This Travel Year To Date	This Month To Date		Percent	
						Number	
					Total current generated, . . .		
					lost in transit, etc., . . .		
					Used by National Park Service, . . .		
					agencies, . . .		
					Turnished to other Governmental . . .		
					Sold to others, . . .		
					Sold to park operators, . . .		
					Current generated, . . .		

Amount receivable from the sale of electricity, . . . \$

* Indicated by K. W. H.

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF PARK REVENUES

Yellowstone

December 1929

National Park for the Month of

	This Year	Last Year
	None	None
Park revenue on hand beginning of month		
Received.	\$5,173.61	\$3,173.61
Total.	\$5,173.61	\$3,173.61
Remitted.	\$5,173.61	\$3,173.61
On hand close of month.	None	None

Park revenues received this year to date.	\$173,679.24	
Park revenues received last year to date.	153,303.08	
Increase.	\$ 20,574.16	
Percent of increase	8	

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF PARK REVENUES

Month of

National Park for the Month of

Last Year	This Year	
		On hand close of month
		Admitted
		Total
		Received
		Park revenue on hand beginning of month

\$17,000.00

\$15,000.00

\$2,000.00

Park revenues received this year to date

Park revenues received last year to date

Increase

Percent of increase

10 - Ranger D. Naturalist and Guide Service Rangers were unusually busy making game patrols carrying on their work very effective in the districts adjacent to hunting territory. Mounted patrols along the northern boundary, observing the life of the elk, and working in conjunction with Forest Service and Game Departments, avoided a lot of many violations of the hunting laws.

Weather conditions were much more favorable for the regular ski and snowshoe patrols which were carried out with the usual precision. Ranger reports indicate snow conditions are low normal but snow holds heavy water contents due to warm weather for the month.

Chief Ranger Bagley supervised the patrols on the North district during the hunting season. Camp was made at the Blanding Ranch on Jardine Road where seven Rangers patrolled in early morning till dark, gathering data of kills for the season.

2. Animals

Wild life and forage conditions were splendid in the month. Weather conditions were unusually good with snow depths below normal.

Elk: Reports on Elk indicate them to be in better condition than previous years. No reports of winter kills to amount to any mention at this time. Of course it is early ^{and} the elk usually winter kill from many on.

The final reports of elk hunting activities are related below.

Reports from Jackson hole indicate a kill of 2000

Elk

Reports on the conditions and observations of the elk indicate they have had an unusually fine month. In the Bechler river district fifty head have been observed. These elk were seen on December the 7th and were drifting south. Gallatin district reports 500 elk feeding on Daly and Black Butte hills. Arvick reports 100 elk on the south slope of Arvick mountain and most all the elk have drifted into the park down along the Yellowstone River. Faithful district gives an estimate of 125 elk in the upper and lower Geyser Basins. Lake district reports seeing a few scattered elk between Lyon and Mammoth, an estimate of fifty elk is given for the Norris district. Tower Falls reports 50 elk feeding on the Lamar Plateau around Mammoth we have the usual amount of fifty head feeding on the parade grounds, with a count of 750 from Mammoth to Gardiner bridge. Black tail has an unusually large number of Bulls feeding on the meadows there. 125 Bulls were counted from Soda Creek to Black tail bridge. All these elk served around the Park were in excellent condition. A fine percentage of calves were reported to be seen with cows. The grasses were easily obtained - to much bare ground and wind swept ridges so the elk have to paw for their feed that starts on using their surplus fat and bringing them down body but at the present time very little pawing has been done, due to the unusually mild weather.



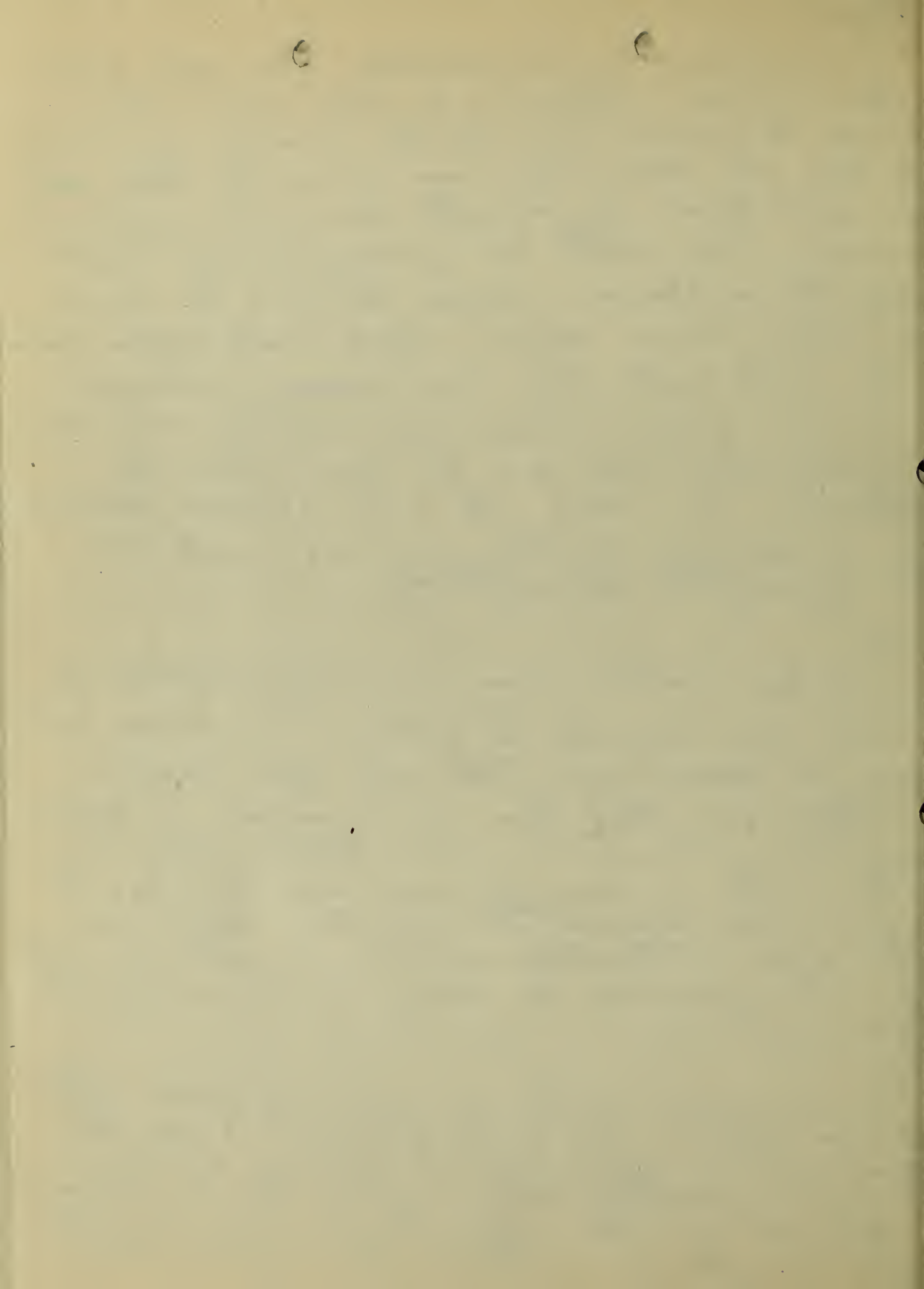
Antelope:

On Christmas day 19 antelopes were seen from the Administration building on the top of the hill on old road to Gardiner. None of this number were kids and they were very shy, seeming as tho this was their first view of man and acted quite surprised. The north line fence has been lifted giving the antelopes a chance to go to the game reservation ranch district where most of their proper winter feed exists. The largest number of antelopes noted from Gardiner Ranger Station district was 207. Murray's report will give the exact total of antelopes in the band. All of the antelopes observed were in splendid condition and no reports of kills by coyotes were observed.

Deer:

Forty three mountain sheep have been observed on road from Mammoth to Gardiner. These sheep have few old rams among them and after careful observations find that there is no evidence of disease among them. Tower Falls reports twelve sheep on section, butte 2 rams, 7 ewes, and 3 kids. We are glad to be informed ^{that} the mountain sheep are ~~not~~ ^{much} in a healthy condition, for after the last winters kill by disease the sheep were in a deplorable ~~condition~~ condition.

The increase of deer is very noticeable. Forty were killed in the Gardiner district during the hunting season and it is safe to say these were Park deer. Along the Yellowstone River from Bear Creek to Telloway there has been 125 seen. Mammoth has about 100 with usual 25 waiting for a cookie or piece of bread from



the hands of a employee, Mr. McDonald feeds a little band of twenty five every morning near Hotel commissary. Tower falls reports nine head in the vicinity of the station. all deer are in splendid condition and many beautiful bucks are seen by. None have shed their horns ^{so far standing} ~~this process usually~~ starting as early as the 10th of January. A few losses are reported as killed by coyotes.

In the Throfare District many moose were observed. Twenty nine were seen one day which is the same number as was seen on a similar patrol in December 28. Conditions were favorable for them this fall and only few were reported killed by hunters. A total of 10 is the exact kill. Many cows have twins, as reported last year. Five moose have been seen by rangers in the southern district which is a smaller number than a year ago.

Bears:
A few bears remained out of hibernation as late Dec 7th these were seen around the Snake District. Dec 14 a bear came out of hibernation from Noble creek and went thru twenty five to thirty inches snow dined up side of Abrather mountain going into hibernation there.

Buffalo: Lamar River Herd.
The drift of the buffaloes accured on December the 10th. a few getting down as far as Hellroving and Ice Falls but most of them stayed on the Lamar flats. All are in good condition. No losses are reported for the month.
a recount will be made of the herd during the

Buffalo
Lamar River Herd.

first week in January in connection with the roundup for the corraling and winter feeding of the calves. The first full count of the 1928 calf crop will be secured at that time and the number of each sex will be noted.

Buffalo: Cold Creek. Pelican Creek Herd:

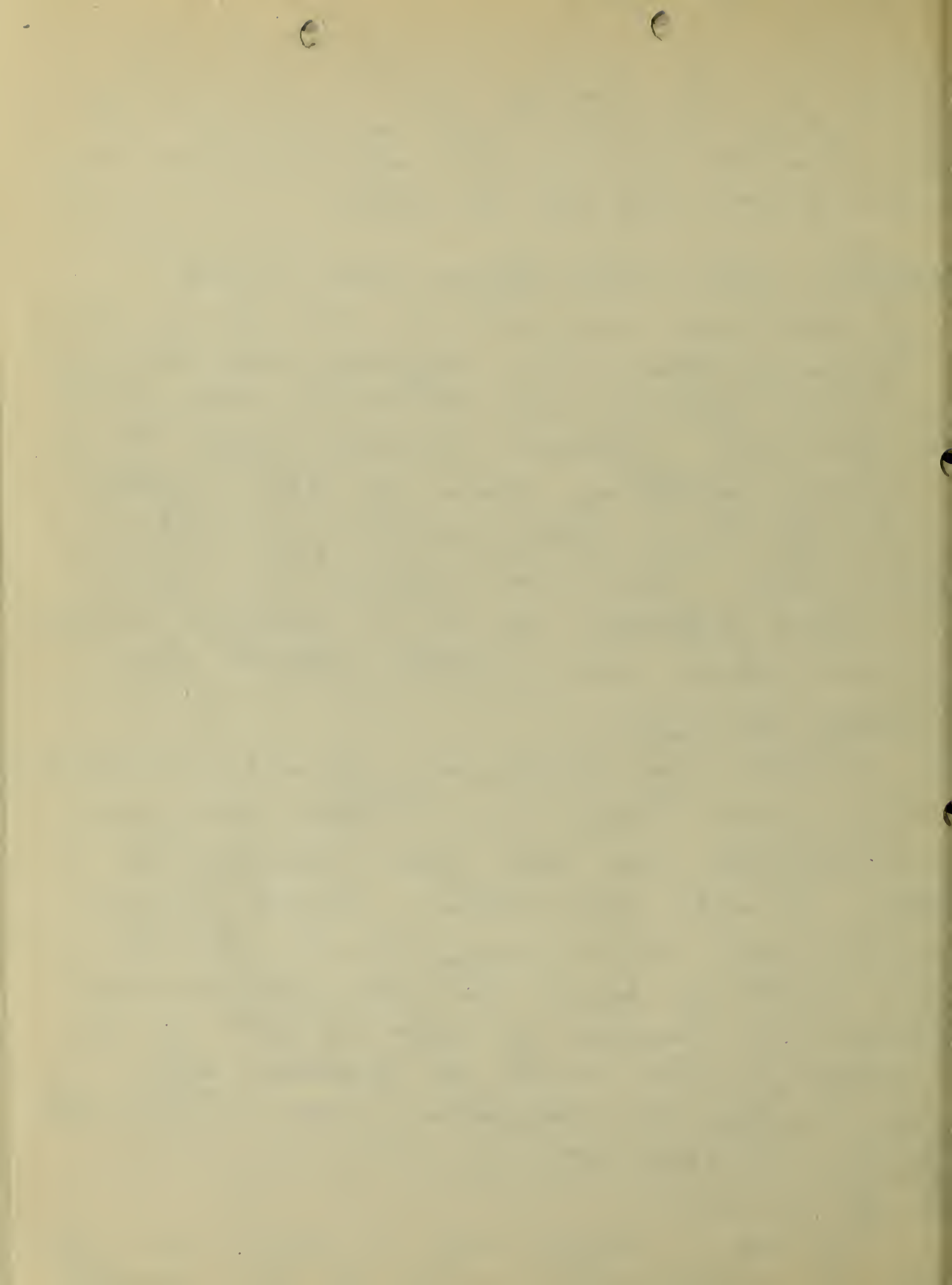
A few signs were seen on Upper Lamar during the December Patrol. These buffaloes did not come down to the Ranch so were believed to belong to the Cold Creek herd. Pelican meadows seems to be an interesting wintering place for these buffaloes. Twenty three were counted just below Pelican Cabin. This is an increase over last year. These buffaloes were all in excellent condition and nine calves were reported with the cows.

Predatory Animals: -

Mountain lion tracks were observed on Huckleberry Mountain below Snake River Station. Numerous gray Cat tracks have been seen both in the northern district and western. Coyote tracks have been seen as numerous as ever also the coyotes are to be heard but our records show decrease in number of kills. A total of 26 were killed for the month of December as compared with 68 of December 1928. Total kill January 1st 1929-90.

Small Animals...

Fur bearing animals such as Martin, mink, Otter, marten, Fox, muskrat, + Badger, have all been reported.



ten in the Rangers districts throughout the park
renten are very plentiful. One gets in into Calm
ell and destroying winter rations as well as
aking a nest out of the bedding. Numerous
ther have been seen around Lake Yellowstone and
o tributaries. Muskrat houses are as abundant
a year ago on all the small ponds especially between
wer Falls Ranger Station and Lamar River Bridge.

Water Fowl:

On all the open waters of the park numerous
mallards, mergansers, teal, golden-eye, redheads, and
idgeon ducks are to be seen. 97 Swans were
unted in Maria Bay on Lake Yellowstone. 123
adian geese were counted along the Yellowstone
ver.

Other bird life of the park includes the Clark's
ow, Raven, Crow, Camp Robber, magpie, Bluejay,
on Waxwing, Snowbird, Owl, Hawk, Water ouzel,
ouse, Golden and Bald Eagles.

Buffalo and other Ranch Operations.

The activities at the Slough Creek Ranch consisted
essally of the care and maintenance of equipment and
feeding of Government and Ranger's horses. Feeding
ted on December the 4th and numerous elk have
ted in to the ranch since then and are fed with the
ses. Buffalo Ranch activities consisted of maintenance
buildings, repair of equipment, feeding of teams and
dole horses, and the work incident to the care and
elling of the buffalo herd. Feeding ^{of buffaloes} has not started
the Ranch due to mild weather conditions.

130 - Allotment Expended Balance
 10433 YNP 1979-30 477950.00 37516.50 140433.50
 Encumbered 8,205.40
477950.00 495721.90 137718.10
 Repays Balance 3519.55
135747.65

10405 Forest Fire Fighting 570.88 570.88 0
 Mill Park 0 0
 Encumbered
570.88 570.88 0
 Repays Balance 0

10418 Tetan 29-30 11550.00 5654.08 5895.92
 Encumbered 0
11550.00 5654.08 5895.92
 Repays Balance 0
5895.92

36 Roadside Signs 896428.40 883197.81 1323039
 Encumbered 3111.01
896428.40 886308.82 10119.38
 Repays Balance 71.38

100 Unappropriated 3004000.00 10190.76
 Encumbered 0 3004000.00
3004000.00 0 3004000.00
 Repays Balance 3004000.00

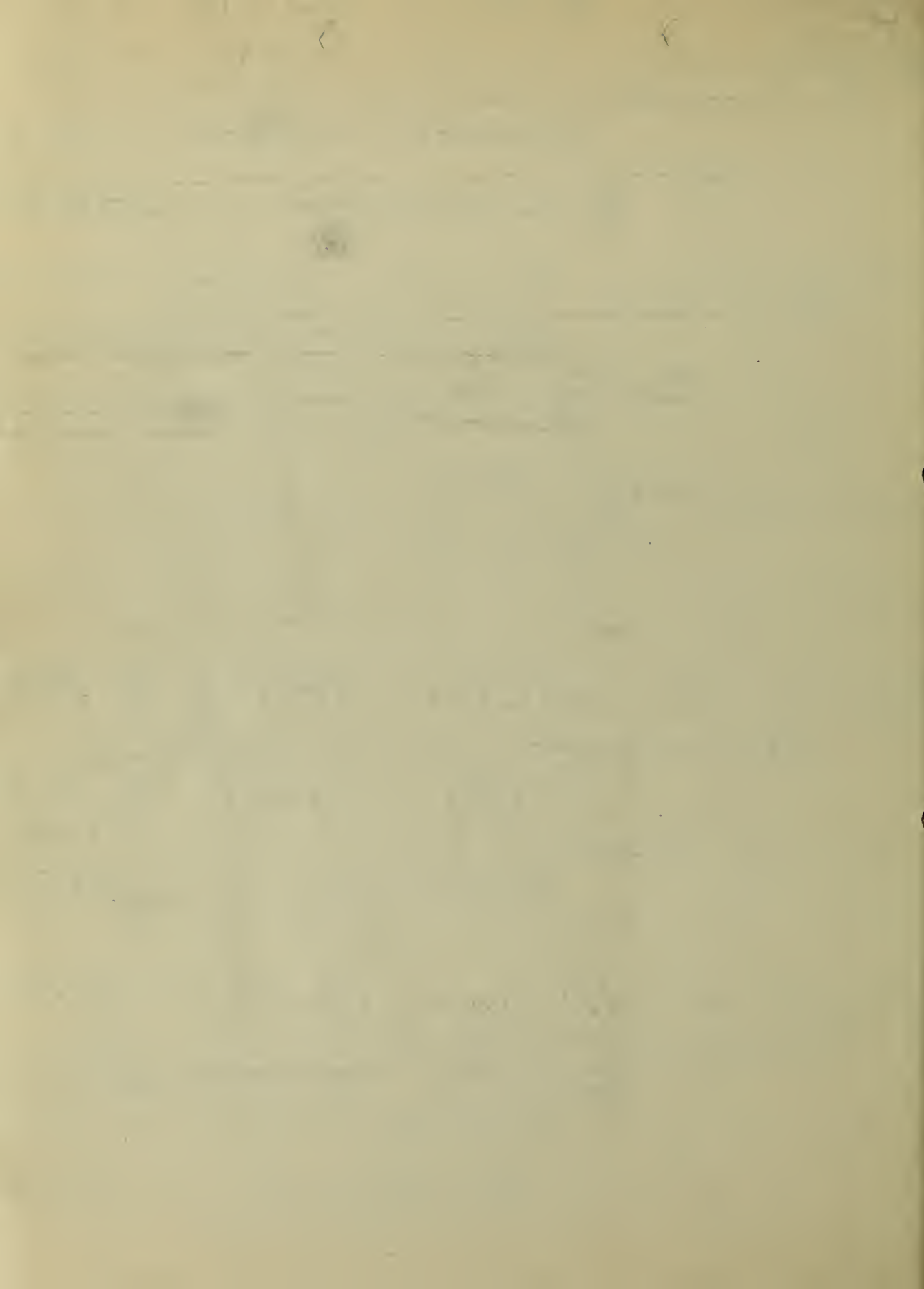
	Allocation	Expended	Balance
470 WSP Donations	76024.30	68489.76	7534.54
Encumbered		0	
	<u>76024.30</u>	<u>68489.76</u>	<u>7534.54</u>
Repay			0
Balance			<u>7534.54</u>

09 Winter feed	5300.00	4100.00	1200.00
Encumbered		0	
	<u>5300.00</u>	<u>4100.00</u>	<u>1200.00</u>
Repay			0
Balance			<u>1200.00</u>

410 Winter feed donations
 Same as 4 x 409

4433 WSP 28.29	435088.00	439039.71	RE 3951.71
Encumbered		10.28	
	<u>435088.00</u>	<u>439049.99</u>	<u>RE 3961.99</u>
Repay			5299.55
Balance			<u>1337.56</u>

477 WSP 1.9 x 8	358000.00	358252.57	RE 252.57
Encumbered		0	
	<u>358000.00</u>	<u>358252.57</u>	<u>RE 252.57</u>
Repay			472.67
Balance			<u>270.10</u>



H&D Thermal activity for December.

Upper Geyser Basin.

Wet heavy snows from Dec. 9th to 16th accompanied by warm weather, reaching a maximum of 50° had an effect similar to spring freshets on the hot springs of the region, slight increase in the water supply and a corresponding decrease in temperatures. This applies only to the smaller springs, no changes in geyser action could be noted.

Grant playing at intervals of from seven to fifteen days, three eruptions during December, maximum height observed 150ft.

Grantess has not played since Nov. 10.

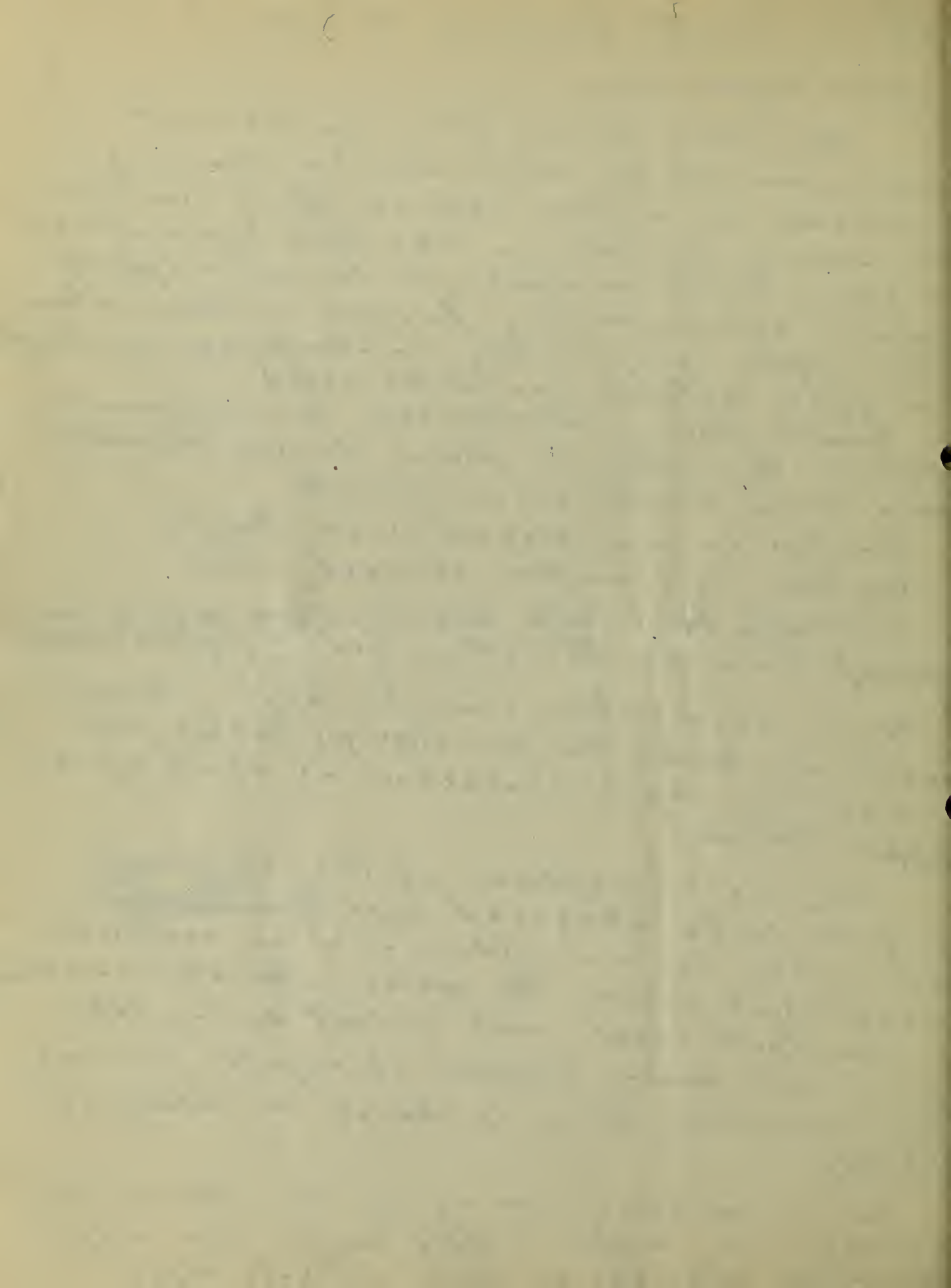
Bee hive, last eruption observed, Oct. 8.

Old Faithful, Castle Grand Daisy and the Lion Group show no deviation from regular schedule.

From observations made over mid-way and lower Basins, the few changes taking place are of the same character as those of the upper Basin.

The last eruption of the ^{imperial} Geyser, to be observed was ^{by Supt. Toll} on ~~Oct. 27~~. There has been no evidence of an eruption since that time. The water in the crater maintains a constant level, and violent boiling takes place over main fissure at regular intervals. The overflow shows no change in volume or velocity.

In a careful survey of the Norris the increase in water supply marks the only noticeable changes in the activity there.



Congress Pool, a dry steam vent since early summer, has filled with water.

The roar of Black Growler has increased in intensity and a temperature of 118°C recorded there

The velocity of Tantalus Creek has increased about 5 seconds over a measured 35 ft channel.

The entire hot spring basin is practically devoid of snow.

13" of snow on protected ground not affected by thermal action.

~~Signed:~~ ~~Allyn Hands.~~

410

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

REPORT OF THE
PARK NATURALIST FOR
DECEMBER
1929.



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

REPORT OF THE
PARK NATURALIST FOR
DECEMBER
1931

I - Current Operation

D. Cooperation With Outside Agencies

480
1. Wiers, Water Gauge, etc.: The wiers on the Mammoth formations have been read regularly each week as part of the work in cooperating with the Geophysical Laboratory. The Water Gauge in the Gardiner River has been read at ten day intervals in cooperating with the U.S. Geological Survey.

2. Geological Specimens, etc.: Geological specimens of sinter, obsidian, etc. have been sent to:

- 470
490
a. Y.M.C.A., Greenville, S.C.
b. Geology Department, U. of S. Dakota
c. A School in Detroit, Mich.

Specimens of available reptiles and amphibians have been sent to Dr. Tanner at the University of Utah. Dr. Tanner has taken a great interest in the amphibians of the park and has kindly consented to name the specimens which we send him.

3. Northern Pacific Railway: A list of the members of the permanent and temporary educational staff has, at the request of Mr. Joffe, been made up, with position, degrees, etc., and sent to the Northern Pacific Railway for purposes of advertising.

E. Correspondence, etc.:

490
1. Considerable time has been spent on correspondence with Dr. Bumpus, Dr. Castler, Mr. Russell and Dr. Jones in regard to plans, etc. After the Park Naturalist returned from Berkeley it was necessary to answer all of the collected correspondence which was not taken care of during his absence. This amounted to approximately twenty-five letters, memoranda, etc. No stenographic assistance was available for this work.

II - Permanent Projects:

A. Ranger Naturalist Manual:

490
Immediately upon the return of the Park Naturalist from Berkeley work was started on the 1930 Ranger Naturalist Manual. The volume will contain the following articles:

1. A Revised List of Yellowstone Birds -- Kemsies
2. Ecology as Applied to Nature Guiding -- Dr. W.B. McDougal
3. The Coloring of Hot Springs -- Flottman
4. Place Names of Yellowstone Park -- Yeager and Joyner
(It is planned to make as nearly a complete list of the place names as possible, with a paragraph on each telling the location, history of name, etc.)
5. Big Game Animals of the Yellowstone -- Yeager
(This article is thought advisable inasmuch as there has never been an article written on the habits of our larger mammals.)

In addition to the above there will probably be several shorter articles. Work has already begun on the Place Names and it will undoubtedly occupy most of the time for the next few weeks. One thousand cards have been made out, each containing one place name. The paragraphs for the manual will be typed upon these. It is doubtful if the manual can appear before June or July as the amount of

D. Cooperation With Outside Agencies
 1. Waters, Water Gages, etc.: The wiers on the Mammoth formations have been read regularly each week as part of the work in cooperation with the Geophysical Laboratory. The ster gage in the Gardiner river has been read at ten day intervals in cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey.
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II - Permanent Projects:

A. Banner Naturalist Manual:
 Immediately upon the return of the Park Naturalist from Berkeley work was started on the 1930 Banner Naturalist Manual. The volume will contain the following articles:
 1. A revised list of Yellowstone Birds -- Karnes
 2. Ecology as Applied to Nature Guiding -- Dr. W.B. McDougal
 3. The Coloring of Hot Springs -- Flottman
 4. Place Names of Yellowstone Park -- Yeager and Jovner
 (It is planned to make as nearly a complete list of the place names as possible, with a paragraph on each telling the location, history of name, etc.)
 5. Big Game Animals of the Yellowstone -- Yeager
 (This article is thought advisable inasmuch as there has never been an article written on the habits of our larger mammals.)
 In addition to the above there will probably be several shorter articles. Work has already begun on the Place Names and it will undoubtedly occupy most of the time for the next few weeks. One thousand cards have been made out, each containing one place name. The paragraphs for the manual will be typed upon these. It is doubtful if the manual can appear before June or July as the amount of

typing necessarily makes the work very slow.

B. Nature Notes:

The December issue of Nature Notes was mimeographed and 540 were franked on the twentieth of the month. This issue contained seven pages and a cover.

C. Employee's Information Manual:

The manuscript for the Employee's Information Manual has been completed for some time but at the present time it is only about two thirds copied, due to lack of stenographic assistance. It is hoped, however, that some way will be found to complete this in order to get it in the hands of the printer in time for the summer season.

D. Plan of Administration:

The Plan of Administration for the Educational Department has been revised in the light of suggestions from the Chief Naturalist. Considerable time has been spent in recopying this manual but it is hoped that within a few days it will be complete.

E. Libraries:

No additional books have been received during the past month. Information has been obtained from the Library of Congress relative to the already printed cards. It is estimated that it would be cheaper to buy the library cards already printed than to spend the time typing blank cards at this office. Although no books have been received this month, a complete list of those received since May first has been made out.

F. 1930 Ranger Naturalist Staff:

Several applications have already arrived for positions on the 1930 Ranger Naturalist Staff. Application blanks and form letters have been obtained from the Chief Naturalist and are being sent to the applicants. It is hoped that it will be possible to obtain all of the applications at an earlier date than usual this year, thus avoiding the last minute rush to fill the positions. Several excellent applications are at hand and we hope to obtain the finest staff in 1930 of any that we have had so far.

G. Miscellaneous:

All volumes of Nature Notes have been catalogued as to subjects. By this catalogue the duplication of subjects in this publication is more easily avoided. A set of 27 slides has been picked out and sent to Superintendent Toll for his use during the winter.

H. Personnel:

From December first to third the Park Naturalist was in Yosemite National Park where he accompanied the conference. From the third to the fifth he was enroute to Seattle. From the fifth to the ninth he took annual leave and arrived in Yellowstone on the tenth. He was on duty until the twenty fifth of the month when he took leave until January first. Mr. Joyner has been on duty during the month of December with the exception of two days leave on the 23d and 24th.

respectfully submitted,

Dorr G. Yeager
Park Naturalist

Report
of
Mammoth Hot Springs
for
December, 1929

The observation trip was made on snow-shoes, for the snow was 20 inches deep in places with an estimated average depth of 8 inches. The activity this month was marked by an increase in the whole formation with one or two exceptions.

480
Narrow Gauge Terrace, Cleopatra, Mound, Orange Spring Mound, Hymen Terraces, and New Highland showed no decrease and very little increase. The spring above Devils Thumb shows a slight increase as does the older portion of Hymen Terraces. Minerva Terrace, White Elephant Back Terrace, and Jupiter Terrace show considerable increase in area of activity, especially the former two. A new spring has broken out at approximately the location of Old Palette Springs. The Basin to the west of Minerva Spring is filled with water which is supplied by three active springs near its center. Both the older and newer Angel Terraces have almost entirely ceased activity, there being a little ice covering the former vents of both of these springs.

460
No birds were to be found in Stygian Caves, nor was there any other interesting observations to be made on the wild life. Four deer were the only animals seen.

Respectfully submitted
Newell F. Joyner

Jan. 2, 1930

10. - Increase or Decrease of Travel

The Park is generally closed to travel any December but like last year that ^{month} has been very unusual ^{one} month. Cars were driven to Mt mile post on Tower Falls road all month as well as to the eight mile post on the Mammoth to Norris road. Cars were driven from West Yellowstone to Chocoma Potts along Gibben late as Dec 24th. The highway from Gardiner, Mammoth has been free of snow most of the month. Last car to drive to Snake River ^{Sta} from Moran was noted December 4th. Travel from Snake River Station to 4 mile post closed on 6th.

Travel from Livingston to Gardiner has been good and many people ~~were~~ ^{drove} driven to the park Dec 29 there by increasing our pre season well.

The entrance travel as observed and noted by rangers at the northern and western gateways reported as follows

North Gateway.	220 cars.	566 people
West Gateway.	1 "	4 "
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	221 cars	570 people

The pre-season travel to the close of December this year consists of 3871 people traveling in 1342 cars as compared with 2,853 people traveling in 1020 cars last year and 2005 people traveling in 713 cars at the close of December 1927.

5-20
WEATHER CONDITIONS AT MALMOTH HOT SPRINGS
December, 1929

Temperature
While the mean maximum temperature of December averaged slightly lower, the mean temperature of the month was higher than that of the November just preceding. The December mean minimum was 19.1°, while that of November was 13.4°. The mean temperature of the months was 25.9° and 23.2°, respectively. In records going back to 1887 colder Novembers appear in only two years, 1896 and 1911. Warmer Decembers are on record in only four years, one of which was 1896, and the last of which was 1917. The year now closing is the third within the period of record in which December was warmer than November.

The thermometer fell to zero but once, - on the 21st, when the minimum temperature was -4°. The highest temperature of the month was 47° on the 14th. The mean temperature of the 21st was 12 degrees lower than normal; the mean temperature of the ~~21st~~ 14th was 21 degrees higher than normal. Every day from the 6th to the 16th, inclusive, and from the 23d to the end of the month, was above normal; all days from the 1st to the 3d and from the 17th to the 21st were below normal in temperature.

Precipitation, excluding traces, occurred on 16 days, and aggregated about a third of an inch in excess of normal. The accumulated precipitation deficiency for the year 1929 was cut down to 3.65 inches during the month, finally giving just exactly 0.01 inch as the average daily precipitation deficiency of the year. Rain on the 9th and 10th was the heaviest precipitation of the month; on this occasion 0.83 inch was recorded in 24 consecutive hours. Had the automatic rain gage, which was retired to avoid freezing, been in use it is possible that a higher figure would have been recorded.

Six days averaged clear, 5 partly cloudy, and 20 cloudy. The duration of bright sunshine was 39% of the possible time.

William T. Lathrop,
Meteorologist.



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Third block of faint, illegible text, appearing as several lines of a list or detailed notes.

Final block of faint, illegible text at the bottom of the page, possibly a conclusion or signature area.

521 - Snow Depths

	1927 inches	1928 inches	1929 inches
mammoth	7.5		4.2
Norris	24	27	14
Riverside	22	19	10
Gallatin	17	12	18
Lake	24	14	18
Canyon	36	27	20
Buffalo Ranch	18	8.5	6
Cooke Ranger Sta.	28	22	30
Norris Canyon Divide	38	33	26
Upper Slough Creek	18	18	13
Hellroaring	8	18	10
Snake River Station. 7 mile post		33	26 - 4
Aster Creek Cabin	63	42	38
Sylvan Pass Station	32	16	18
Crevice		11	24
Thorofare		19	30
Fox Creek		40	32
Two Ocean Plateau		55	50
Cold Creek Cabin		30	16
Sportsman Lake			45
Bechler	54	36	14
Crystal Springs		24	16
Ant Creek		28	30
Mint Creek			33
Old Faithful			11

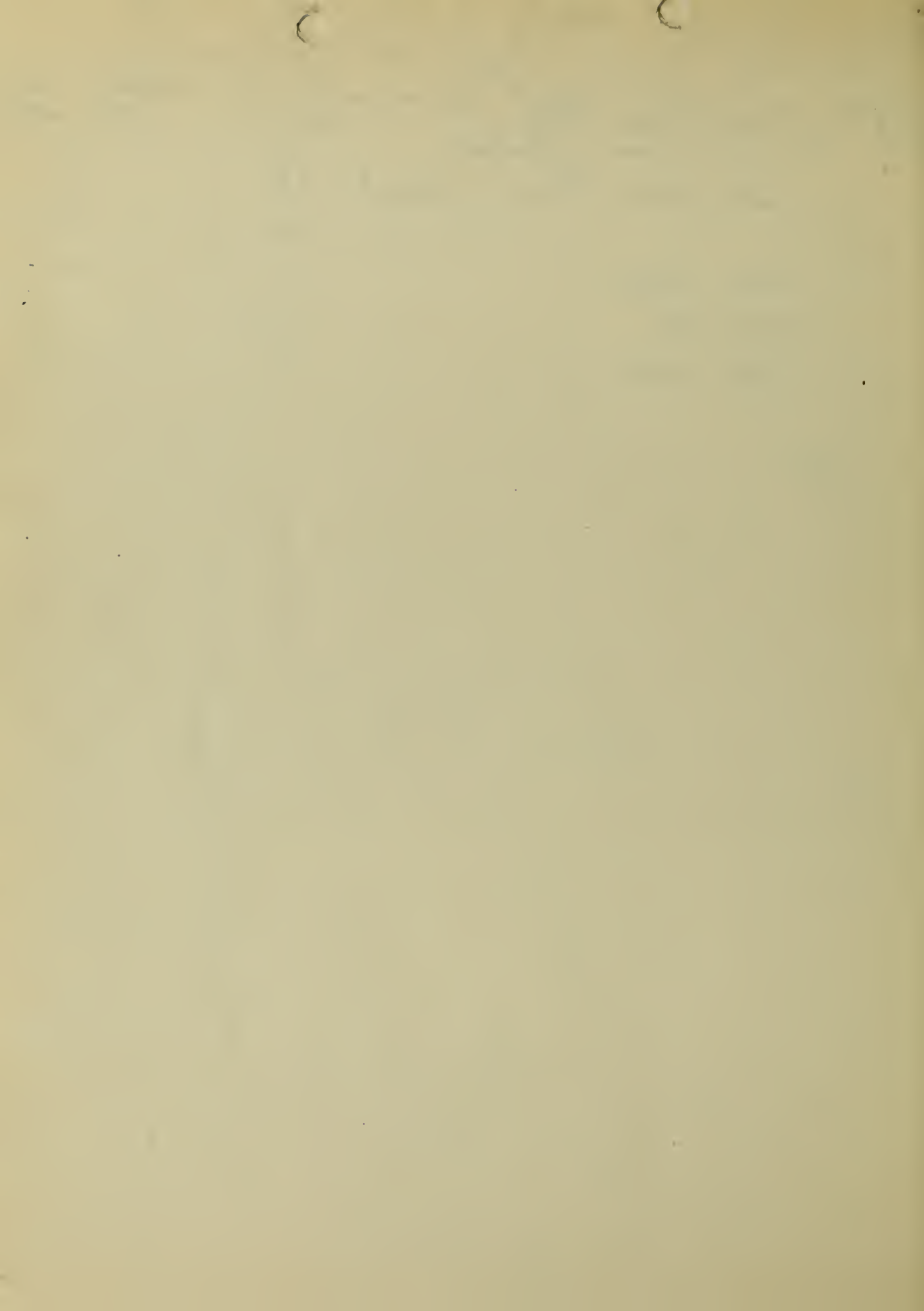
Yellowstone Lake froze over on Dec. 19 as
against Dec. 21 last year



Cont

21 - Rangers working in conjunction with Reclamation Service report the following snow depths and water contents of same in the Southern Dist. taken on December 18th

	inches	water contents
Snake River Station.	13	3.
Snake River Road 4 mile post.	28.	6.
" " " 6 " "	42	8.5
Aster Creek.	41.	8.3
Cascade.	28	6.5
Colter Creek	21.	5.



20 - Police Protection.
Proceedings of the U. S. Commissioner.

Mr William B. Asterly was arrested in
Beckler River District for killing a bull
Case was tried by Judge Meldrum and
Asterly was fined \$100 00 and costs.

900 - Misc -)

United States Post Office

Second CLASS

Yellowstone Park, Wyo., Jan'y 8, 1930.

Data for December, 1929, monthly Report.

CHURCH SERVICES:

English Lutheran services were held in the Lodge Room on the evening of Tuesday, December 3d, by Rev. Webster H. Clement.

A Christmas service was held in the Chapel on Sunday evening, December 29, by Rt. Rev. H. H. Fox, Bishop of Montana.

POST OFFICE:

Nothing special to report.

Summary of		
October - - - -	<u>Cars</u>	<u>Visitors</u>
	21	61

Total of pre-season Travel by all Gateways is as follows

Total Cars	1342
Total Visitors	3871
As compared with pre-season Travel of 1928	
Total Cars	1020
Total Visitors	2,853



1891

...

10 Summary of Pre-season Travel by Gateways which includes all Travel after Sept 26 - 1929

North Gateway

	<u>Cars</u>	<u>Visitors</u>
October - - - -	496 - - - -	1408
November - - - -	169 - - - -	372
December - - - -	220 - - - -	566
Total	885 - - - -	2346

West Gateway

	<u>Cars</u>	<u>Visitors</u>
October - - - -	375 - - - -	1250
November - - - -	60 - - - -	210
December - - - -	1 - - - -	4
Total	436 - - - -	1464

East Gateway

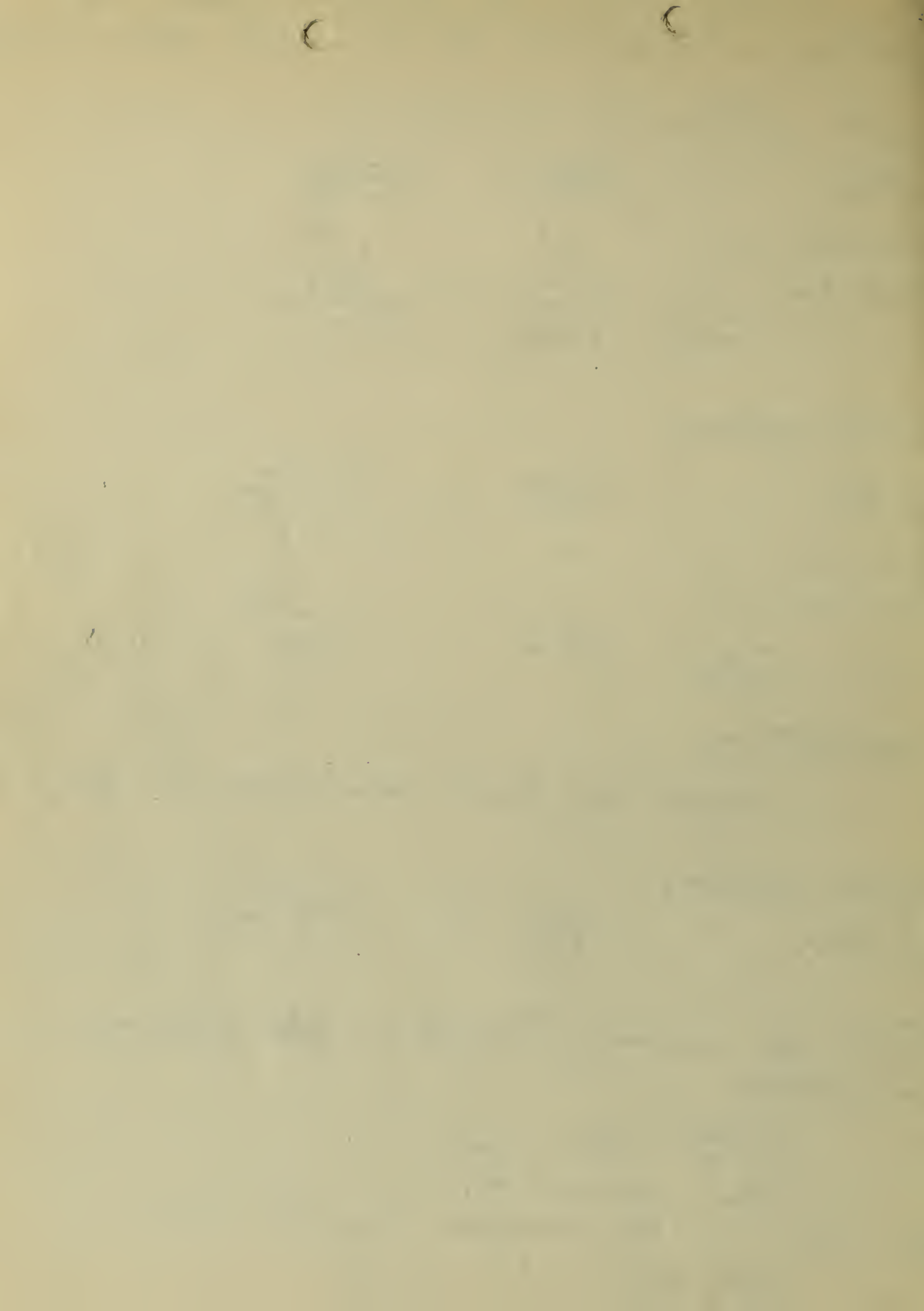
Closed for Road Construction on Sept 20

South Gateway

	<u>Cars</u>	<u>Visitors</u>
October - - - -	21	61

Total of pre-season Travel by all Gateways is as follows

Total Cars	1342
Total Visitors	3871
As compared with pre-season Travel of 1928	
Total Cars	1020
Total Visitors	2,853



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WEATHER BUREAU.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY.

Station, Yellowstone Park, Wyo., month, December, 1929.

Table with columns for Date, Temperature (Max, Min, Mean), Precipitation, Character of day, % Possible Sunshine, and Atmospheric Pressure. Includes monthly and daily data for December 1929.

NOTE.—"T" indicates trace of precipitation.

In the autumn frosts are not recorded after the occurrence of "killing," except in Florida and along the immediate coast of the Gulf of Mexico.

* Local Mean Time.

William T. Lathrop

Weather Bureau.

REPORT FOR DECEMBER 1929.

The construction work on the Mammoth-Norris project during December consisted in steam shovel excavation and hauling by truck to build the fill in front of Mammoth Lodge. At the first of the month the shovel was located at the crest of the hill where the old exit road from the Lodge enters the main road and was engaged in demolishing the old concrete flume leading part way around Capitol hill.

After this excavation was completed the shovel was moved to the sharp turn at the beginning of the formation loop road. Here the road was widened a maximum of eleven feet from the ditch line and the shovel was moved successively to the third, first, and second blind turns above the water reservoir; each bank being rounded off about eleven feet in the center of the cut and the material used for embankment in front of the Lodge. Then the shovel was moved to the sharp turn at the one-mile post, and this turn was cut back and the excavation used close at hand in filling about the curve.

This completed widening the turns and increasing the visibility of the road leading past the formation. The shovel was then placed at the knoll near the south west corner of Mammoth Lodge and part of this excavated for a parking space. A side road was constructed leading down from the new road and connecting with the old one past the swimming pool. The work was carried as far as weather conditions would permit at this time of year but due to the frozen condition of the ground the finishing will have to be done in the spring.

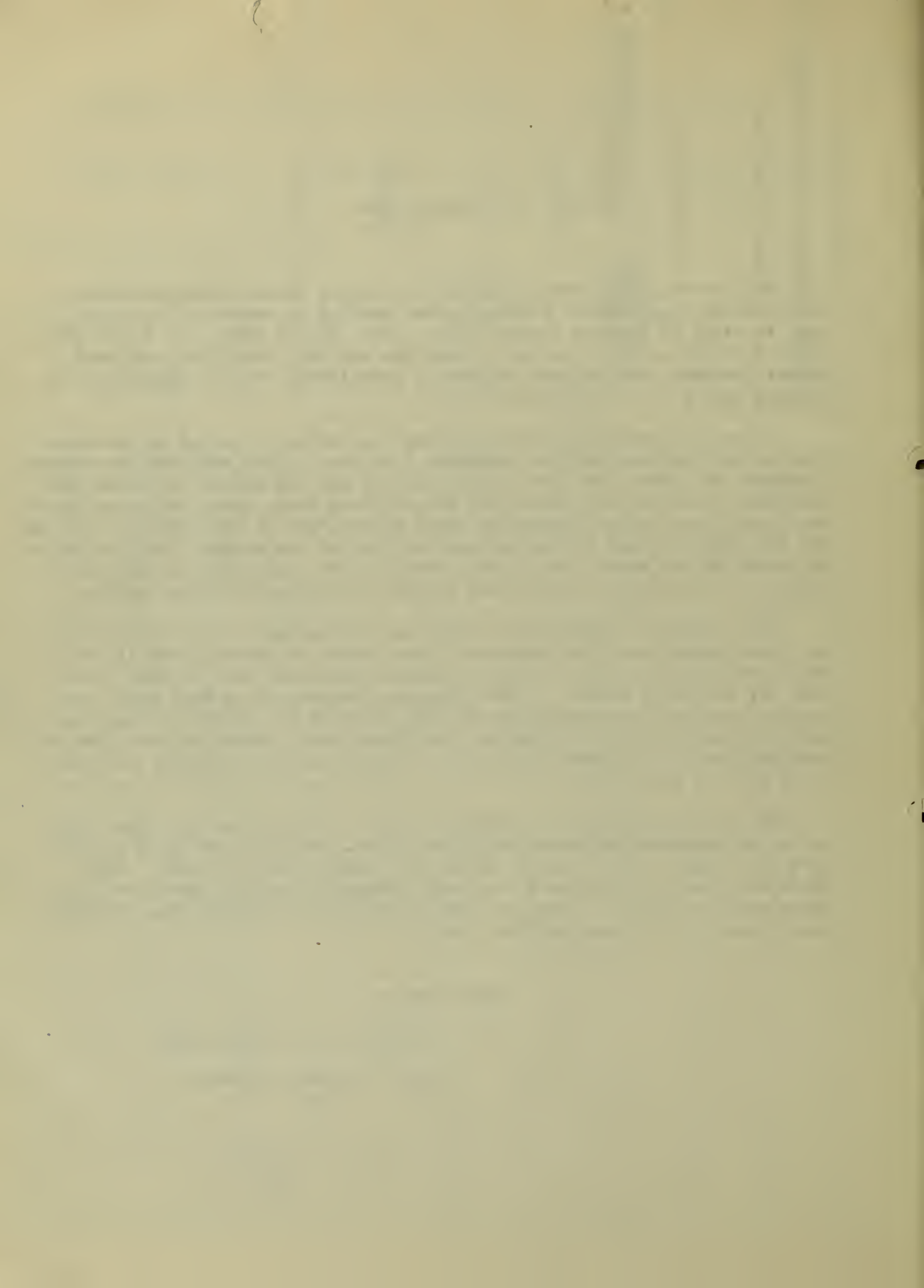
The crew consisted of a foreman, shovel operator, and six other men, while the equipment included the steam shovel, two F W D trucks and three Ford dump trucks with drivers, and an oil truck to supply water. The Fords were used on other work at times. Yardage moved this month was 1107 cubic yards of fill in place and 3406 cubic yards of excavation. The work was closed down on December 27th. 1929.

Submitted by

Lloyd C. Regnell

Ass't Resident Engineer

1107
3406
4513



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

National Park for the Month of *December*

	This Month	This Month Last Year	Increase	Percent Increase
--	------------	----------------------	----------	------------------

LOCAL BUSINESS

Miles of circuit maintained				
No. of telephones connected				
No. of measured service calls				
No. of other local calls				
Total No. of local calls	4072	4574	-502	
Peak load in calls per day	264	223	43	

Receipts from measured service calls				
Receipts from coin boxes				
Receipts from telephone rental				

TOTAL RECEIPTS

LONG DISTANCE BUSINESS

No. Outbound calls	31	54	-23
No. Inbound calls	79	75	4

TOTAL LONG DISTANCE CALLS

Peak load in calls per day	8	11	-3
Receipts from Long Distance business	47.60		

TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

Messages via Western Union			
Messages via			

TOTAL MESSAGES

Receipts from telegraph business			
No. of money transfer messages			
No. of money transfer receipts			

TOTAL RECEIPTS TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH DEPT-

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

REPORT OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

National Park for the month of *November*

Month	Year	Total	Change
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LOCAL BUSINESS

Receipts from service calls
 Receipts from coin calls
 Receipts from telephone calls

202 - 1934 1935
24 200 222

TOTAL RECEIPTS

LONG DISTANCE BUSINESS

Receipts from long distance calls
 Receipts from coin calls

22 - 21 21
4 22 26

TOTAL LONG DISTANCE CALLS

Receipts from coin calls
 Receipts from coin calls

2 - 11 2
2 11 13

TELEGRAPH BUSINESS

Receipts from telegraph business
 Receipts from telegraph business
 Receipts from telegraph business

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 UNITED STATES
 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
 NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

T R A V E L R E P O R T

Yellowstone National Park for the Month of December 1929

	This Month	This Travel Year To Date	This Month Last Year	Last Travel Year To Date	Increase for Travel Year	
					Number	Percent

PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:

Cars first entry,	221-1218-82	981-237	- 24	
Cars reentry,	124	36-88	- 244.4	
Motorcycles,	0	3-3		
<u>Total motor vehicles,</u>	<u>221-1342-82</u>	<u>1020</u>		
Persons entering via motor vehicles,	570-3871-163	2853-1018	- 39	
Persons entering via other private transportation,				
<u>Total persons entering via private transportation,</u>	<u>570-3871-163</u>	<u>2853</u>	<u>1018-39</u>	

OTHER TRANSPORTATION:

Persons entering via stages,				
Persons entering via trains,				
Persons entering otherwise,				
<u>Total other transportation,</u>	<u>570-3871-163</u>	<u>2853</u>	<u>1018-39</u>	
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL VISITORS,</u>				

	This Year	Last Year	Increase	
			Number	Percent

Automobiles in public camps during month,
 Campers in public camps during month,

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 UNITED STATES
 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
 NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

T R A V E L
 R E P O R T

National Park for the month of February 1927

Increase for Travel Year	Last Travel Year	This Month Last Year	This Travel Year	To Date	This Month	
					Number	Percent

PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION:

Persons entering via motor vehicles,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	124	0	0	0	0
Persons entering via other private transportation,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
Total persons entering via private transportation,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
Total motor vehicles,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
Motorcycles,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
Persons entering via first entry,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
Persons entering via reentry,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0

OTHER TRANSPORTATION:

Persons entering via stages,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
Persons entering via trains,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
Persons entering otherwise,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
Total other transportation,	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL VISITORS,</u>	250-3471-103-2522-1018-32	0	0	0	0	0

Increase	Last Year	This Year	This Month	
			Number	Percent

Automobiles in public camps during month,

Yellowstone Park Wyo.
January 1st, 1930

WORK REPORT FOR DECEMBER 1929

Garrage .

Put in wireing and connected up new emery wheel grinder.

Mr. Lords Qts,

One additional circuit strung in, several additional lights & base plugs installed. also hung new fixtures in living & dining rooms.

Blanding ranch on Jardine road.

Strung in service wires & installed phone for Rangers & Game wardens during hunting season.

Electrical & Telephone maintenance as usual.

C. D. Dale



Yellowstone Park Wyo.
January 1st, 1930

REPORT OF ELECTRICAL & TELEPHONE BUSINESS FOR DECEMBER 1929

Miles of circuit maintained	<u>This</u>	<u>This No.</u>		
	<u>Month</u>	<u>Last Yr.</u>	<u>Increase</u>	<u>Percent Inc.</u>
Miles of circuit maintained	528	498	30	.06
No. of telephones connected	161	151	10	.065
No. of measured service calls				
No. of other calls				
Peak load in calls				

C. D. Dale

YELLOWSTONE
NATIONAL PARK
LIBRARY

4630



1502/10/15/1

DIETER
BINDS
BETTER
etc

