

National Park Service
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Natural Resource Program Center

Seepage Investigation of Deadman Creek, Sand Creek, Big Spring Creek, and Little Spring Creek: September 22, 23, and 24, 2004

*Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve
Colorado*

Natural Resource Report NPS/NRPC/WRD/NRTR—2007/071



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Medano Creek, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve (NPS, 2004)

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Big Spring Creek, and Little Spring Creek:
September 22, 23, and 24, 2004**

***Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve
Colorado***

Natural Resource Report NPS/NRPC/WRD/NRTR—2007/071

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National Park Service
Natural Resource Program Center
Fort Collins, Colorado

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

On November 22, 2000, Congress passed the Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve Act of 2000, which directed the National Park Service to obtain a state appropriative water right for the purpose of “*maintaining ground water levels, surface water levels, and stream flows on, across, and under the national park and preserve, in order to accomplish the purposes of the national park and preserve and to protect park resources and uses.*” In December 2004, the US Department of Justice, with the National Park Service (NPS), filed a water right claim with the State of Colorado for Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve (GRSA). A trial to address protests to the NPS claim is scheduled to begin in 2008.

This seepage investigation was initiated to quantify base flows and identify “gaining” and “losing” stream reaches in Deadman Creek, Sand Creek, Big Spring Creek, and Little Spring Creek in support of the water right claim and to provide input data and calibration corroboration for a ground water model under construction for GRSA. Seepage investigation methodology, consisting of discharge measurements made simultaneously at multiple cross sections along a given reach of stream, was used to determine base discharge and identify stream reaches where the stream was “gaining” or “losing” discharge. Seepage investigations were conducted on Deadman Creek, Sand Creek, Big Spring Creek, and Little Spring Creek on September 22, 23, and 24, 2004.

The results of this seepage investigation indicate that, for the period of September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, from upstream to downstream within the measured reaches, Deadman Creek was a losing stream, Sand Creek was a losing stream, Big Spring Creek was a gaining stream, and Little Spring Creek neither gained nor lost discharge. This report is a summary of the September 2004 seepage investigation. In addition to the value of the discharge data presented, it is intended to serve as a field guide for future seepage investigations on these stream reaches.

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The authors would like to thank Fred Bunch and Katie Hagaman (Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve), Christie Heikes (Adams State College), Julie Laufmann (U.S. Forest Service), and Mark Wondzell and Bill Hansen (National Park Service, Natural Resources Program Center, Water Resources Division) for their participation in the September 2004 Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve Seepage Investigation.

Introduction

In December 2004, the US Department of Justice and the National Park Service filed a water right claim with the State of Colorado for Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve (GRSA) for the purpose of “*maintaining ground water levels, surface water levels, and stream flows on, across, and under the national park and preserve, in order to accomplish the purposes of the national park and preserve and to protect park resources and uses.*” This seepage investigation was initiated to quantify base flows and identify gaining and losing stream reaches in Deadman Creek, Sand Creek, Big Spring Creek, and Little Spring Creek in support of the water right claim and to provide input data and calibration corroboration for a ground water model under construction for GRSA.

Seepage investigation methodology, consisting of discharge measurements made simultaneously at multiple cross sections along a given reach of stream, was used to determine base discharge and identify stream reaches where the stream was gaining or losing discharge. Seepage investigations were conducted on Deadman Creek, Sand Creek, Big Spring Creek, and Little Spring Creek on September 22, 23, and 24, 2004.

The discharge data collected during this seepage investigation describe stream discharge at discrete stream cross sections at a “point in time”. The discharges measured during the seepage investigation are a product of the local hydrogeology, current and past climate conditions, and current surface water and ground water conditions.

The results of this seepage investigation indicate that, for the period of September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, from upstream to downstream within the measured reaches, Deadman Creek was a losing stream, Sand Creek was a losing stream, Big Spring Creek was a gaining stream, and Little Spring Creek neither gained nor lost discharge (Table 1 and Figure 1). This report is a summary of the September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, seepage investigation. In addition to the value of the discharge data presented it is intended to serve as a field guide for future seepage investigations on these stream reaches.

Table 1. -- Summary of discharge measurements made during the September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, seepage investigation, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

Station ID ¹ (cross section)	Location	Date	Start Time (24 hr)	End Time (24 hr)	Gage Height Start/End (ft.)	Discharge (cfs) ²	Discharge Average (cfs)
SC #1	Sand Creek	09/22/04	0957	1043	.36/.36	12	13
			1129	1207	.36/.36	13	
SC #2	Sand Creek	09/22/04	1000	1100	.53/.53	9.6	9.6
			1130	1226	.53/.53	9.5	
SC #3	Sand Creek	09/22/04	1000	1043	.73/.73	6.3	6.3
			1134	1216	.73/.73	6.2	
SC #4	Sand Creek	09/22/04	1000	1024	.80/.79	5.5	5.5
			1130	1153	.79/.79	5.5	
SC #5	Sand Creek	09/22/04	1045	1045	0/0	0.0	0.0
DC #1	Deadman Creek	09/22/04	1458	1532	.56/.56	8.5	8.4
			1549	1617	.56/.56	8.4	
			1630	1701	.55/.56	8.3	
DC #2	Deadman Creek	09/22/04	1458	1530	.42/.42	5.4	5.3
			1627	1700	.41/.41	5.3	
DC #3	Deadman Creek	09/22/04	1500	1526	.28/.28	3.8	3.6
			1630	1654	.27/.27	3.5	
DC #4	Deadman Creek	09/22/04	1500	1535	.25/.27	1.5	1.4
			1630	1700	.27/.27	1.4	
BS #1	Big Spring Creek	09/23/04	1510	1510	.36/.36	0.2	0.2
			1600	1600	.36/.36	0.2	
BS #2	Big Spring Creek	09/23/04	1500	1539	.50/.50	4.0	3.9
			1606	1653	.50/.50	3.8	
BS #3	Big Spring Creek	09/23/04	1458	1537	.43/.43	5.3	5.4
			1559	1637	.43/.43	5.6	
LS #1	Little Spring Creek	09/24/04	0845	0910	.73/.73	1.1	1.1
			0945	1008	.73/.73	1.2	
LS #2	Little Spring Creek	09/24/04	0844	0927	.40/.40	1.2	1.2
			0946	1028	.41/.41	1.2	
LS #3	Little Spring Creek	09/24/04	0843	0915	.33/.33	1.2	1.2
			0944	1008	.33/.33	1.3	

¹ Stations are listed from upstream to downstream.

² Discharge measured at Station BS#1 with a portable 3-inch Parshall flume.

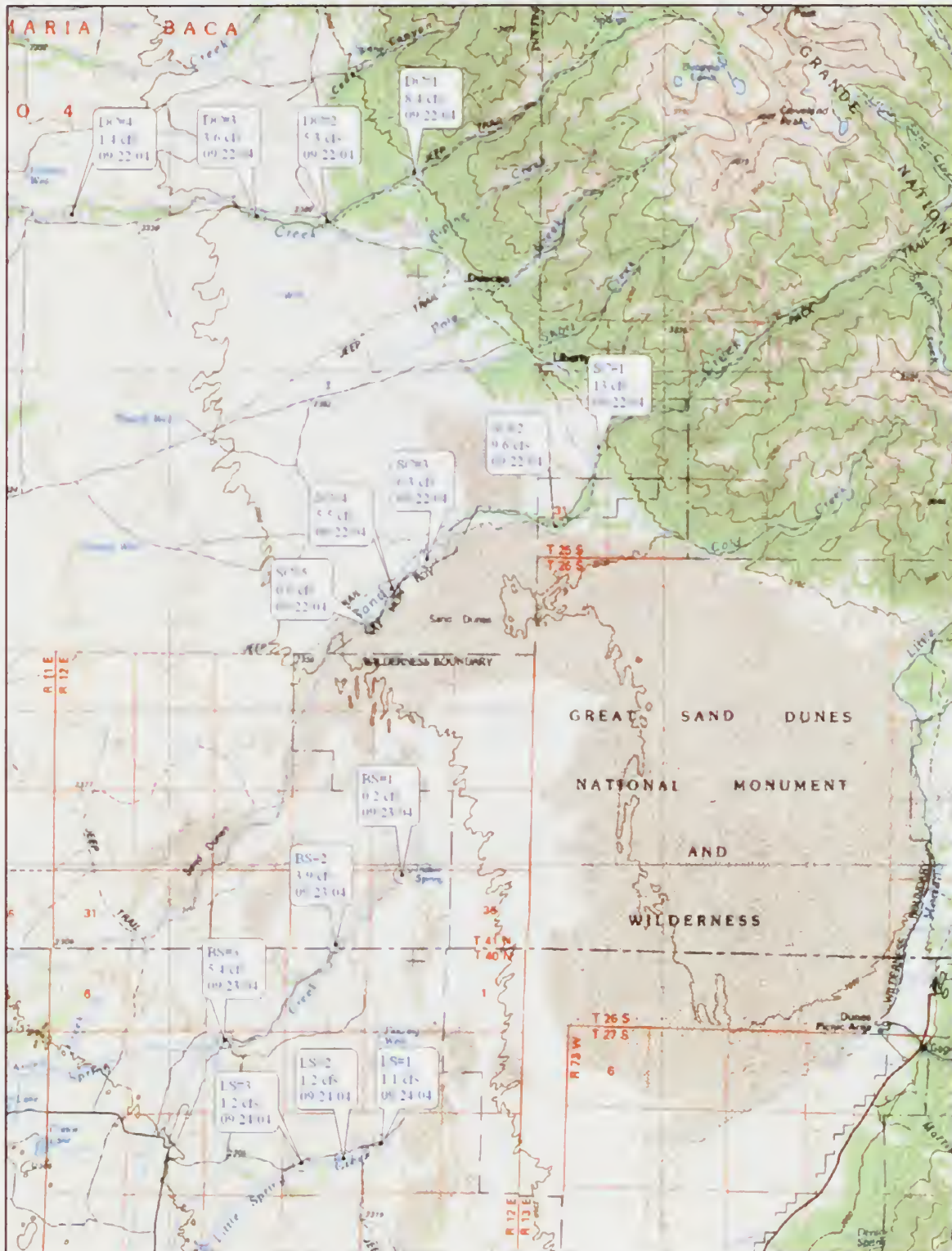


Figure 1 -- Discharge summary for September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, Seepage Investigation, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve

TABLE 1. Summary of the results of the regression analysis of the dependent variable (Y) on the independent variables (X) and the interaction terms (X1X2).

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t-Statistic	p-Value
Intercept	1.234	0.056	21.856	<0.001
X1	0.456	0.023	19.823	<0.001
X2	0.321	0.018	17.812	<0.001
X1X2	0.123	0.009	13.654	<0.001
X3	0.089	0.012	7.412	<0.001
X4	0.067	0.008	8.345	<0.001
X5	0.045	0.006	7.512	<0.001
X6	0.034	0.005	6.823	<0.001
X7	0.023	0.004	5.712	<0.001
X8	0.012	0.003	4.123	<0.001
X9	0.009	0.002	4.512	<0.001
X10	0.008	0.002	4.123	<0.001
X11	0.007	0.002	3.512	<0.001
X12	0.006	0.002	3.123	<0.001
X13	0.005	0.002	2.812	<0.001
X14	0.004	0.002	2.512	<0.001
X15	0.003	0.002	2.212	<0.001
X16	0.002	0.002	1.912	<0.001
X17	0.001	0.002	1.612	<0.001
X18	0.001	0.002	1.312	<0.001
X19	0.001	0.002	1.012	<0.001
X20	0.001	0.002	0.712	<0.001
X21	0.001	0.002	0.412	<0.001
X22	0.001	0.002	0.112	<0.001
X23	0.001	0.002	0.012	<0.001
X24	0.001	0.002	0.001	<0.001

Regression equation: $Y = 1.234 + 0.456X_1 + 0.321X_2 + 0.123X_1X_2 + 0.089X_3 + 0.067X_4 + 0.045X_5 + 0.034X_6 + 0.023X_7 + 0.012X_8 + 0.009X_9 + 0.008X_{10} + 0.007X_{11} + 0.006X_{12} + 0.005X_{13} + 0.004X_{14} + 0.003X_{15} + 0.002X_{16} + 0.001X_{17} + 0.001X_{18} + 0.001X_{19} + 0.001X_{20} + 0.001X_{21} + 0.001X_{22} + 0.001X_{23} + 0.001X_{24}$

Previous Investigations

Emery et al. (1971) made discharge measurements on Deadman Creek on July 6, 1967. Discharge was about 7 cfs at the canyon mouth and 1 cfs at a point about 3.7 miles downstream of the canyon mouth. The discharge had gone completely subsurface at a point about 8 miles downstream of the canyon mouth.

Simultaneous discharge measurements at various cross sections along the same stream reach have never been made in the park in the past. The Colorado Division of Water Resources (CDWR) made discrete discharge measurements at several cross sections during the same day on Big Spring Creek during June and October 1991 and September 1992 (Table 2 and Figure 2). GRSA staff has made periodic, discrete, hand discharge measurements at seven documented cross sections on Big Spring Creek in the past. Summary discharge data are available from GRSA.

The CDWR maintains continuous recording stage gages at flumes on Deadman Creek near Crestone, Big Spring Creek, and Little Spring Creek, all within GRSA, and publishes annual discharge summaries for those gages. The periods of record are Water Year (WY) 1999 to present for the Deadman Creek near Crestone gage and WY 2000 to present for the Big Spring Creek and Little Spring Creek gages. GRSA maintains a continuous recording stage gage at a flume on Sand Creek near Liberty, within GRSA. The period of record is WY1993 to present, and data records are maintained by GRSA. The CDWR maintains a website displaying “real-time” discharge hydrographs for the continuous recording stage gages at Deadman Creek near Crestone and Sand Creek near Liberty.

Table 2. -- Summary of discharge measurements (cfs) made by the CDWR and the NPS during seepage investigations on Big Spring Creek, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

CDWR	NPS	CDWR	CDWR	CDWR	NPS
Sta. ID	Sta. ID	06/25/91	10/08/91	06/11/92	09/23/04
MP0		(Initial	Point	of	Spring)
MP1		(First	Point	of Surface	Flow)
MP2	BS#1	.11	.16	.15	0.2
MP3		.72	.85	.86	
MP4		2.79	2.79	2.93	
MP5	BS#2	3.59	4.73	4.02	3.9
MP6		4.77	4.91	5.32	
MP7		5.42	5.8	5.83	
MP8	BS#3	4.92	6.53	6.81	5.4

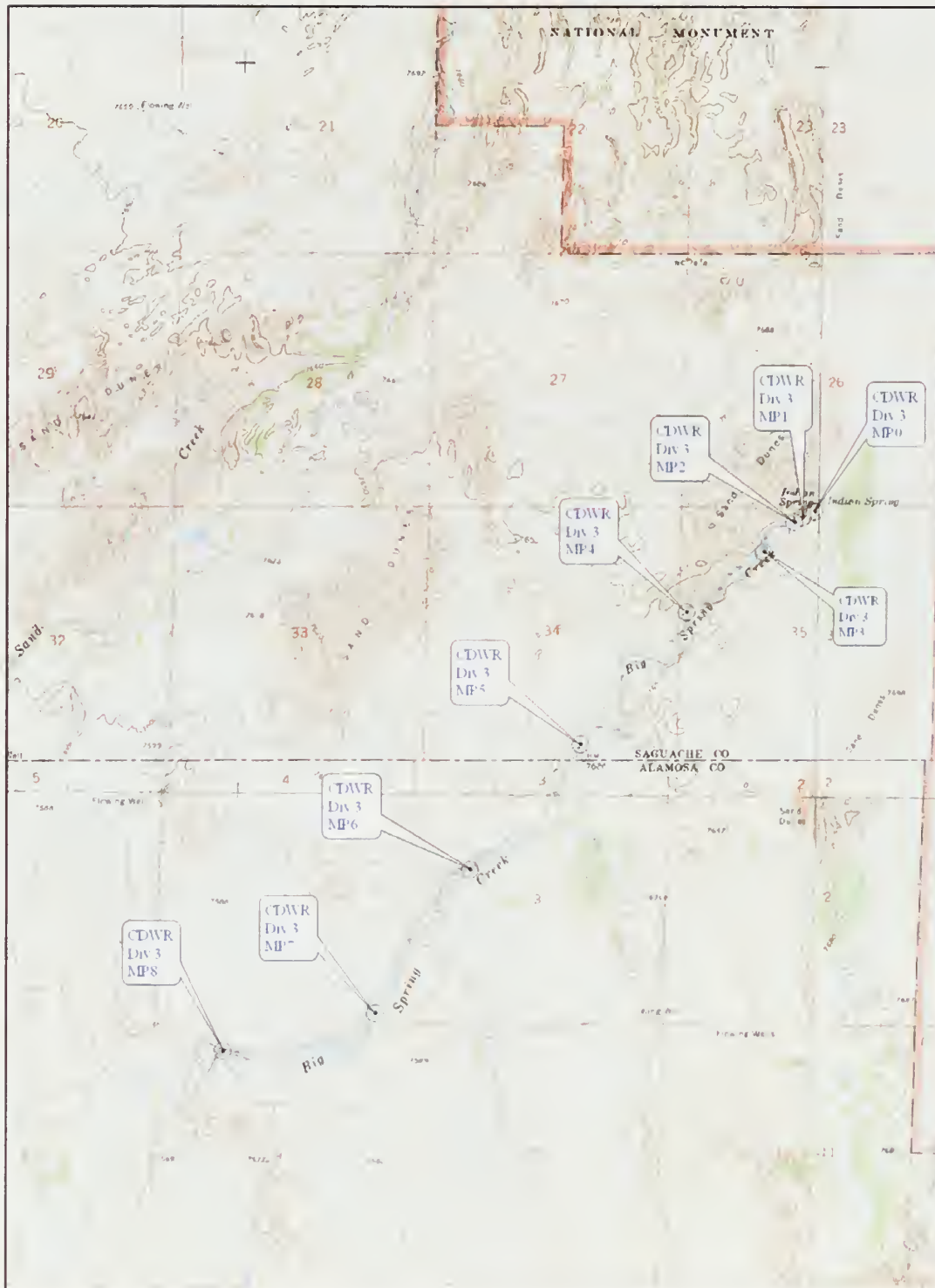


Figure 2. -- Big Spring Creek June and October 1991, and September 1992, discharge measuring points. CDWR Division III, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

Study Area Description

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve is located in south-central Colorado along the eastern edge of the San Luis Valley. The crest of the Sangre de Cristo Mountains forms the east boundary of the park/preserve, and the main dune field lies at the foot of the mountains. The Nature Conservancy's Zapata Ranch borders the park on the south, San Luis Lakes State Park and the Baca National Wildlife Refuge border the park on the west, and the Crestone residential area borders the park on the north. The park includes five prominent streams: Deadman Creek, Sand Creek, Medano Creek, Big Spring Creek, and Little Spring Creek (Figure 3).

The prominent geologic and geomorphic features of the park include the Sangre de Cristo Mountains, the main dune field, the sand sheet, and the sabkha (a landscape of sand cemented into a fragile crust by the alkaline minerals of a high water table, see Figure 3). The main dune field is the active dune field that occupies about 30 square miles starting near the foot of the Sangre de Cristo Mountains. Some of the active dunes are as high as 750 feet above the surrounding topography (Rupert and Plummer, 2004). The sand sheet is lower in elevation than the main dune field, contains some mobile dunes, but is largely held in-place by vegetation. The sabkha is lower in elevation than the sand sheet and generally occupies an area west of the sand sheet and closer to the center of the San Luis Valley.

The main surface water features in the park are Deadman Creek, Sand Creek, Big Spring Creek, Little Spring Creek, and Medano Creek (Figure 3). Deadman Creek headwaters in the Sangre de Cristo Mountains, flows generally west across lands administered by the US Forest Service, then flows for approximately 3.5 miles across GRSA lands, and terminates in the sabkha in the Baca National Wildlife Refuge. Sand Creek headwaters in the Sangre de Cristo Mountains and flows generally southwest along the north and west sides of the main dune field, flows across the sand sheet, and terminates near the west border of the park in the sabkha. Big Spring Creek originates at Indian Spring, located on the sand sheet west of the main dune field. At the spring, "water discharges into a pond near the northeast shore and discharges from the pond on the southwest shore" (Rupert and Plummer, 2004). The flow discharges from the pond below ground, resurfaces approximately 100 yards downstream of the pond, then flows generally southwest across the sand sheet, and terminates near the west border of the park in the sabkha in a system of lakes that include Head Lake and San Luis Lake. Little Spring Creek originates as a seep/wetland in the sand sheet approximately three miles south of Indian Spring and west of the main dune field. The creek flows generally southwest across the sand sheet and terminates in the sabkha in a system of small lakes that include Twin Lakes, near the southwest border of the park. Medano Creek headwaters in the Sangre de Cristo Mountains. It flows generally south along the east side of the main dune field then southwest along the southeast side of the main dune field, terminating on the sand sheet south of the main dune field.

Average annual precipitation at Medano Pass, near the headwaters of Medano Creek in the Sangre de Cristo Mountains, is 28.9 inches (USDA, NRCS, 2006). Average annual precipitation at the GRSA Headquarters is 11.1 inches, and the average annual precipitation at Alamosa, CO, is 7.07 inches (USDOC, NOAA, 2006). During the year preceding the seepage investigation, October 1, 2003, through September 21, 2004, 12.69 inches of precipitation were recorded at the GRSA Headquarters. Monthly precipitation totals for July, August, and September 2004 were

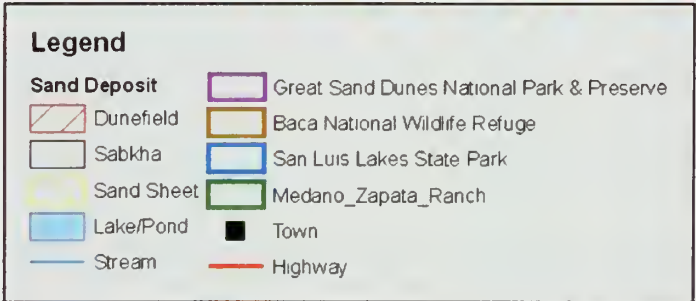
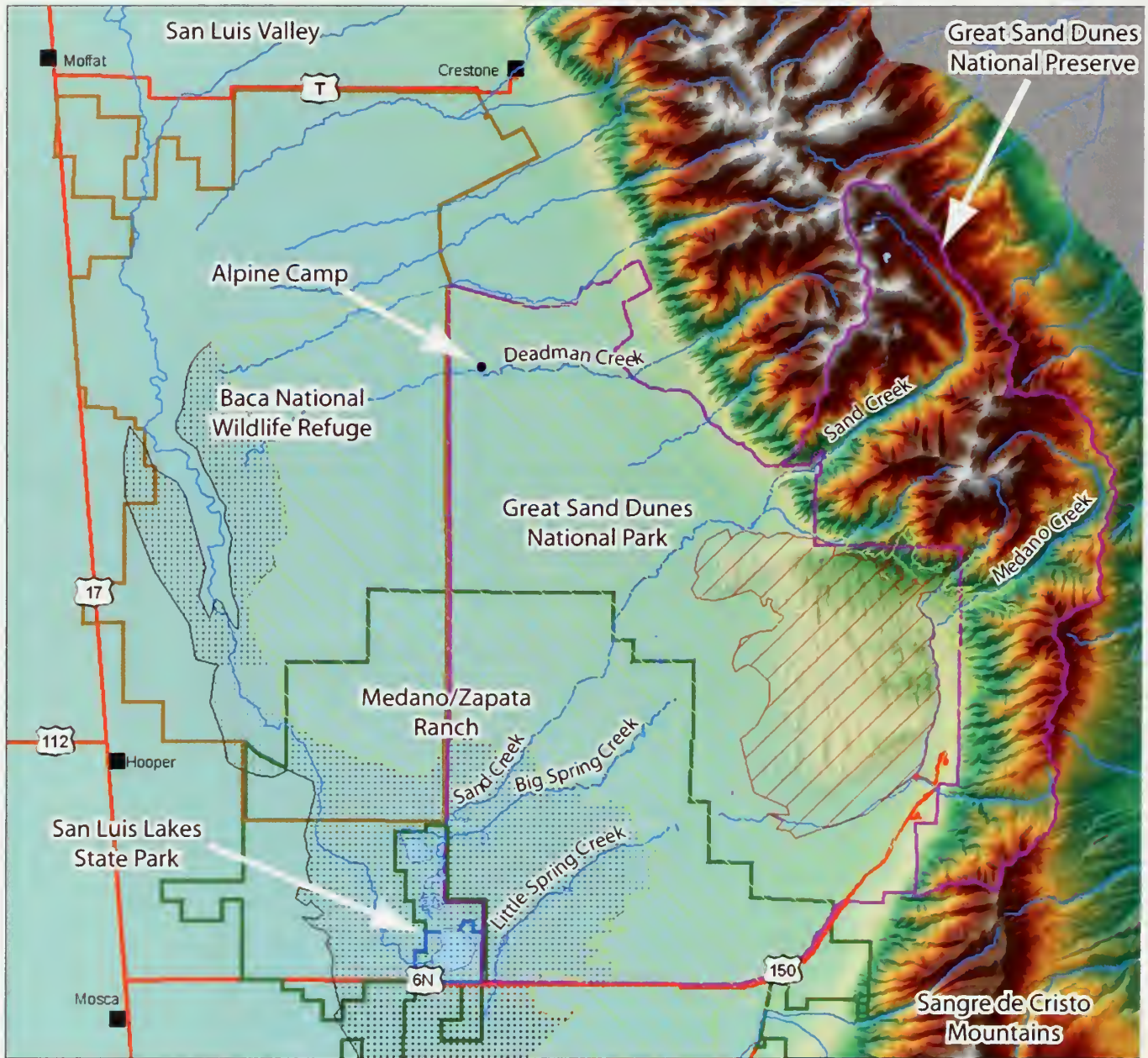


Figure 3. -- Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve and vicinity with prominent geologic, geomorphic, and hydrologic features (base map from Terrain Navigator by Map Tech).

2.57, .65, and 2.57 inches respectively. Average monthly precipitation for July, August, and September are 1.79, 2.00, and 1.22 inches respectively (USDOC, NOAA, 2006). On September 20, 2004, about 1.96 inches of precipitation was recorded at the GRSA Headquarters and on September 21 and 22, 2004, additional unmeasured precipitation occurred in the Sangre de Cristo Mountains. The discharges measured during this seepage investigation were influenced by the recent precipitation.

Discharge Measurement Cross Section Descriptions

During the September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, seepage investigation, discharge measurements were made at four locations on Deadman Creek (**DC**), four locations on Sand Creek (**SC**), three locations on Big Spring Creek (**BS**), and three locations on Little Spring Creek (**LS**). Cross sections were numbered from upstream to downstream as #1, #2, #3, and #4. On Sand Creek the terminus of flow observed during the seepage investigation on September 22, 2004, was designated as site SC#5. The locations of all discharge measurement cross sections are displayed in Figure 1 and listed in Table 3. Field notes, drawings, and photographs of the discharge measurement cross sections are in the Appendix.

Deadman Creek

DC #1 is located approximately 7.2 river-miles upstream of the Alpine Camp road crossing and about 1.3 river-miles upstream of DC#2. The cross section is near the downstream end of the first stand of aspen trees encountered while approaching the canyon mouth from the west on the jeep trail located on the south side of Deadman Creek. The channel bottom is cobble/gravel/boulder, and the stream bank vegetation includes shrubs, aspen, and spruce trees.

DC#2 is located at the Colorado Division of Water Resources (CDWR) flume located on Deadman Creek at the road crossing about 5.9 river-miles upstream of the Alpine Camp road crossing. The discharge measurements were taken in the upstream mouth of the flume at the staff gage. Discharge at this flume is displayed in “real-time” on the CDWR web site <http://www.dwr.state.co.us> for Station DEDCRECO.

DC#3 is located about 5.0 river-miles upstream of the Alpine Camp road crossing and one-quarter mile upstream of the river-ford on the road which starts on the south side of Deadman Creek at Alpine Camp and runs east along the south side of Deadman Creek. The ford is shown on the 1:24,000 topographic map but was not located on the ground at the time of the seepage investigation. DC#3 is about 0.9 miles downstream of DC#2. The cross section is located on a straight reach in a stand of juniper trees. The channel bottom is sand/gravel/cobble and the stream bank vegetation includes juniper and cottonwood.

DC#4 is located approximately one river-mile upstream of the Alpine Camp road crossing. Park the vehicle about .2 miles east of a large, lone dead cottonwood tree, standing on the north side of the road that starts at Alpine Camp and runs along the south side of Deadman Creek. Walk north to Deadman Creek. The channel bottom is coarse sand. The left bank is a vertical cut bank about 15-20 feet high and the right bank is mostly bare sand with some grasses and sedges.

Sand Creek

SC#1 is located approximately 1,200 river-feet upstream of the road crossing and 100 yards upstream of a gravel/cobble quarry located in the SE Section 30, T. 25 S., R. 73 W., 6th Principal Meridian (6th PM), near the mouth of Sand Creek Canyon. The channel bottom is cobble/gravel/boulder, and the stream bank vegetation is alder and grasses. The right bank is nearly vertical, and the left bank is a nearly level floodplain.

Table 3. -- Locations of discharge measurement cross sections for the September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, seepage investigation, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

Station ID	NAD 27 Northing	NAD 27 Easting	NAD 83 Latitude N	NAD 83 Longitude W
DC#1	4194010	444987	37° 53' 38"	105° 37' 34"
DC#2	4193039	443217	37° 53' 6"	105° 38' 47"
DC#3	4193139	441805	37° 53' 9"	105° 39' 44"
DC#4	4193172	438061	37° 53' 9"	105° 42' 16"
SC#1	4188461	448719	37° 50' 38"	105° 35'
SC#2	4186858	447849	37° 49' 46"	105° 35' 35"
SC#3	4186194	445255	37° 49' 24"	105° 37' 21"
SC#4	4185592	444538	37° 49' 4"	105° 37' 51"
SC#5	4184843	444170	37° 48' 40"	105° 38' 5"
BS#1	4179785	444763	37° 45' 56"	105° 37' 40"
BS#2	4178391	443421	37° 45' 11"	105° 38' 34"
BS#3	4176443	441186	37° 44' 7"	105° 40' 5"
LS#1	4174362	444361	37° 43'	105° 37' 55"
LS#2	4174051	443588	37° 42' 50"	105° 38' 26"
LS#3	4173959	442740	37° 42' 47"	105° 39' 1"

SC#2 is located about 1.1 river-miles downstream of the road crossing located in the SE Section 30, T. 25 S., R. 73 W., 6th PM, and about 30 feet downstream of a flume located in NWSW Section 31, T. 25 S., R. 73 W., 6th PM. Discharge at this flume is displayed in “real-time” on the CDWR web site <http://www.dwr.state.co.us> for Station SANDUNCO. The channel bottom is gravel/cobble, and the stream bank vegetation includes grasses, alder, and cottonwood.

SC#3 is located approximately 3.5 river-miles downstream of the road crossing located in the SE Section 30, T. 25 S., R. 73 W., 6th PM, and about 2.4 river-miles downstream of cross section SC#2. The channel bottom is gravel/cobble, and the stream banks are sandy gravel.

SC#4 is located approximately 4.2 river-miles downstream of the road crossing located in the SE Section 30, T. 25 S., R. 73 W., 6th PM, and about 0.7 river-miles downstream of cross section SC#3. There is a single cottonwood tree on the left bank about 50 feet upstream of the cross section. The channel bottom is coarse sand and gravel, and the stream banks are sand and gravel.

SC#5 is located approximately 4.6 river-miles downstream of the road crossing located in the SE Section 30, T. 25 S., R. 73 W., 6th PM, and about 2,200 river-feet downstream of SC#4. Flow in Sand Creek terminated at this point when observed during the seepage investigation on September 22, 2004. The stream terminates in a wide, flat, coarse sand channel bottom that has no vegetation.

Big Spring Creek

BS#1 is located approximately 4.7 river-miles upstream of the road crossing located in the NW Section 9, T. 40 N., R. 12 E., New Mexico Principal Meridian (NMPM). The cross section is in an arroyo about 50 feet downstream of a seep that surfaces approximately one-quarter mile downstream of the Indian Spring pond. There is a steel fence post on the left bank at the cross section. The channel bottom is sand and is constricted by the growth of riparian vegetation that includes grasses, rushes, and watercress.

BS#2 is located approximately 3.1 river-miles upstream of the road crossing located in the NW Section 9, T. 40 N., R. 12 E., NMPM. The channel bottom is sand, and the channel is constricted by the growth of riparian vegetation, including grasses, sedges, rushes, and watercress. It is difficult to find a stream reach that is not overgrown with this vegetation. The measurement cross section was moved from a cross section previously established by GRSA, named Big Spring Gauge 4, for this reason.

BS#3 is located approximately 55 feet upstream of the road crossing located in the NW Section 9, T. 40 N., R. 12 E., NMPM, at a cross section previously established by GRSA named Big Spring Gauge 8 and marked with a steel fence post. The channel bottom is sand, and the flow is constricted by the growth of riparian vegetation, including grasses, sedges, rushes, and watercress. It is difficult to find a stream reach that is not overgrown with this vegetation.

Little Spring Creek

LS#1 is located in the SWNW Section 14, T. 40 N., R. 12 E., NMPM, approximately 100 yards upstream of a north/south fence line and gate. The cross section is about 1 river-mile upstream of cross section LS#3 and about one-quarter mile upstream of a water diversion consisting of one 24-inch culvert and two smaller culverts. The channel bottom is sand, and the stream channel is generally constricted with riparian vegetation, including grasses, sedges, rushes, and watercress. It is difficult to find a stream reach that is not overgrown with this vegetation.

LS#2 is located approximately 2,800 river-feet upstream of cross section LS#3 on a long, straight reach of channel. The channel bottom is sand, and the stream channel is generally constricted with riparian vegetation, including grasses, sedges, rushes, and watercress. It is difficult to find a stream reach that is not overgrown with this vegetation.

LS#3 is located at a two-foot flume located in the NWSW Section 15, T. 40 N., R. 12 E., NMPM, and is operated by the Colorado Division of Water Resources. A corral is located about 200 feet northeast of the flume. The cross section is located in the upstream mouth of the flume because no other suitable discharge measurement cross section could be located in the stream reach due to dense stream bank vegetation. The channel bottom is the flume.

Methods

Discharge measurement cross sections were established by Harte and Wondzell, NPS WRD, on Sand Creek on September 20, 2004, and on Deadman Creek on September 21, 2004. Cross sections were established on Big Spring Creek and Little Spring Creek on September 23, 2004, by the teams assigned to each cross section. Cross sections were located (1) at a point within the park as far upstream as practical on each stream, (2) at intermediate points downstream associated with transitions in geologic/geomorphic setting, (3) at points adjacent to established continuously-recording flumes, (4) at points having good access, (5) at points within a relatively straight stream reach, and (6) at points having enough flowing surface water to measure within accepted limits of accuracy. Cross sections were marked with flagged rebar driven into the ground on each stream bank. Cross section locations were documented using GPS (in UTM coordinates), and digital photographs were taken at each cross section on Sand Creek and Deadman Creek. Locations and photographs for cross sections on Big Spring Creek and Little Spring Creek were recorded following the September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, seepage investigation due to time constraints. Site descriptions were recorded in a field notebook for each cross section on Sand Creek and Deadman Creek.

U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) discharge measurement protocol was used during the seepage investigation. The primary reference used was Techniques for Water Resources Investigations of the United States Geological Survey, Chapter A8, Book 3, DISCHARGE MEASUREMENTS AT GAGING STATIONS, by Thomas J. Buchanan and William P. Somers, 1976. Additional references are listed under “Literature Cited” at the end of this report.

Discharge measurements were made with a Pygmy current meter, automatic digital counter, and standard wading rod marked in tenths of feet. A spin test with a minimum standard of 45 seconds was performed with each Pygmy current meter before and after each discharge measurement. Under this test format, a Pygmy current meter is presumed to be working properly if the bucket wheel, once set in motion, spins freely for a minimum of 45 seconds. Air and water temperatures were recorded before each discharge measurement. Stream stage was measured before and after each discharge measurement using a temporary staff gage installed in non-turbulent water at each cross section. Start and end times (24 hrs) were recorded for each discharge measurement.

Discharge was computed in the field using the velocity-area method. Discharge was recomputed in the office using the HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker software package (Loving, 2002). HMST v2.6 was used to compute the standard error, and a qualitative rating was assigned (poor, fair, good) for each discharge measurement.

The water depth at cross section Big Spring Creek #1 (**BS#1**) was too shallow to use a Pygmy current meter to measure velocity; therefore, discharge was measured using a portable 3-inch Parshall flume and standard Parshall flume discharge table. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation protocol was used while making discharge measurements with the Parshall flume (USDOI, BOR, 1975).

There were eight participants in the seepage investigation that were grouped into teams of two when possible. All participants were instructed on discharge measurement techniques and protocol prior to the seepage investigation. Each team made two scheduled discharge measurements at each of its assigned cross sections (Table 4). For each stream, discharge measurements were scheduled so that all teams could get to their assigned cross sections, set up their equipment, and begin the first and second discharge measurements at the scheduled times. Rebar cross section markers and staff gages were removed after completing the second discharge measurement at each cross section.

Table 4. -- Participants, assigned cross sections, and contact information for the September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve seepage investigation.

Team	Agency	Cross Section¹	Phone/email
Fred Bunch Mark Wondzell	NPS, GRSA, Mosca, CO NPS, WRD, Fort Collins, CO	DC#1, SC#1, BS#3, LS#2	719-378-6361 fred_bunch@nps.gov 970-225-3512 mark_wondzell@nps.gov
Andrew Valdez Katie Hagaman	NPS, GRSA, Mosca, CO NPS, GRSA, Mosca, CO	DC#3, SC#4	719-378-6362 andrew_valdez@nps.gov 719-378-6364 katie_hagaman@nps.gov
Bill Hansen Julie Laufmann	NPS, WRD, Fort Collins, CO USFS, Fort Collins, CO	DC#2, SC#3, BS#2, LS#3	970-225-3532 bill_hansen@nps.gov 970-225-3532 jlaufmann@fs.fed.us
Jim Harte Christie Heikes	NPS, WRD, Fort Collins, CO Student, Adams State College, Alamosa, CO	BS#1	970-225-3538 james_harte@nps.gov 719-587-7357 heikescl@adams.edu
Jim Harte Katie Hagaman	NPS, WRD, Fort Collins, CO NPS, GRSA, Mosca, CO	LS#1	970-225-3538 james_harte@nps.gov 719-378-6364 katie_hagaman@nps.gov
Jim Harte	NPS, WRD, Fort Collins, CO	DC#4, SC#2	970-225-3538 james_harte@nps.gov

¹ DC = Deadman Creek, SC = Sand Creek, BS = Big Spring Creek, LS = Little Spring Creek

Results and Discussion

Two discharge measurements were made at each of four cross sections on Deadman Creek, four cross sections on Sand Creek, three cross sections on Big Spring Creek, and three cross sections on Little Spring Creek. One additional discharge measurement was made on Deadman Creek at cross section DC#1 for a total of three measurements at that cross section. All discharge measurements were made reasonably close to the scheduled times. Summary results are listed in Table 1 and displayed on Figure 1.

Deadman Creek

Average discharge (cfs) between the most upstream cross section (DC#1) and the most downstream cross section (DC#4) fell steadily from 8.4 at DC#1, to 5.3 at DC#2, to 3.6 at DC#3, to 1.4 at DC#4, a loss over the measured reach of about 7.0 cfs, indicating a losing stream reach. No known surface water diversions occurred along the measured reach during the seepage investigation.

Cross section DC#1 is located near the upstream end of the alluvial fan, near the mouth of Deadman Canyon at the foot of the Sangre de Cristo Mountains. From DC#1 the creek flows for approximately 1.3 miles southwest across the alluvial fan to DC#2, located near the foot of the alluvial fan, losing about 3.1 cfs into the alluvial fan. The approximate loss rate between DC#1 and DC#2 was 2.4 cfs per mile. From DC#2 the creek flows for approximately 0.9 miles west across the sand sheet to DC#3, losing about 1.7 cfs into the sand sheet. The approximate loss rate between DC#2 and DC#3 was 1.9 cfs per mile. The discharge between DC#1 and DC#3 decreased by about 4.8 cfs and the approximate loss rate was 2.2 cfs per mile. From DC#3 the creek flows for approximately 4 miles west across the sand sheet to DC#4, losing about 2.2 cfs into the sand sheet. The approximate loss rate between DC#3 and DC#4 was 0.6 cfs per mile. Overall, the discharge between DC#1 and DC#4 decreased by about 7.0 cfs and the approximate loss rate was 1.1 cfs per mile (Table 5, Figures 4 and 5). Flow in Deadman Creek was completely subsurface at a point approximately 0.3 miles downstream of DC#4 on September 21, 2004; however, during the seepage investigation on September 22, 2004, the creek was observed flowing at a point more than one mile downstream of DC#4.

Emery et al. (1971) made discharge measurements on Deadman Creek on July 6, 1967. Discharge was about 7 cfs at the canyon mouth and 1 cfs at a point about 3.7 miles downstream of the canyon mouth. The approximate loss rate over the 3.7-mile reach was 1.6 cfs per mile. Emery's discharge loss rate falls between the September 22, 2004, loss rates of 2.2 cfs per mile over the reach extending from the canyon mouth to 2.2 miles downstream and 1.1 cfs per mile over the reach extending from the canyon mouth to 6.2 miles downstream.

Table 5. -- Change in discharge per stream mile for the September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, seepage investigation, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

Station ID	Measured Discharge (cfs)	Change in Discharge Between Stations (cfs)	River Mile (miles)	Distance Between Stations (miles)	Rate of Change in Discharge per stream mile Between Stations (cfs/mile)	Setting
Deadman Creek						
DC#1	8.4	--	7.2	--	--	Alluvial Fan
DC#2	5.3	-3.1	5.9	1.3	-2.4	Alluvial Fan
DC#3	3.6	-1.7	5.0	0.9	-1.9	Sand Sheet
DC#4	1.4	-2.2	1.0	4.0	-0.6	Sand Sheet
Total Change	--	-7.0	--	6.2	-1.1	
Sand Creek						
SC#1	13	--	5.7	--	--	Alluvial Fan
SC#2	9.6	-3.4	4.3	1.4	-2.4	Alluvial Fan
SC#3	6.3	-3.3	1.9	2.4	-1.4	Dune : Sand Sheet
SC#4	5.5	-0.8	1.2	0.7	-1.1	Dune : Sand Sheet
SC#5	0.0	-5.5	0.8	0.4	-13	Dune : Sand Sheet
Total Change	--	-13	--	4.9	-2.6	
Big Spring Creek						
BS#1	0.2	--	4.7	--	--	Sand Sheet
BS#2	3.9	+3.7	3.1	1.6	+2.3	Sand Sheet
BS#3	5.4	+1.5	.01	3.1	+0.5	Sand Sheet
Total Change	--	+5.2	--	4.7	+1.1	
Little Spring Creek						
LS#1	1.1	--	3.9	--	--	Sand Sheet
LS#2	1.2	+0.1	3.3	0.6	+0.2	Sand Sheet
LS#3	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.8	0.0	Sand Sheet
Total Change	--	+0.1	--	1.4	+0.1	

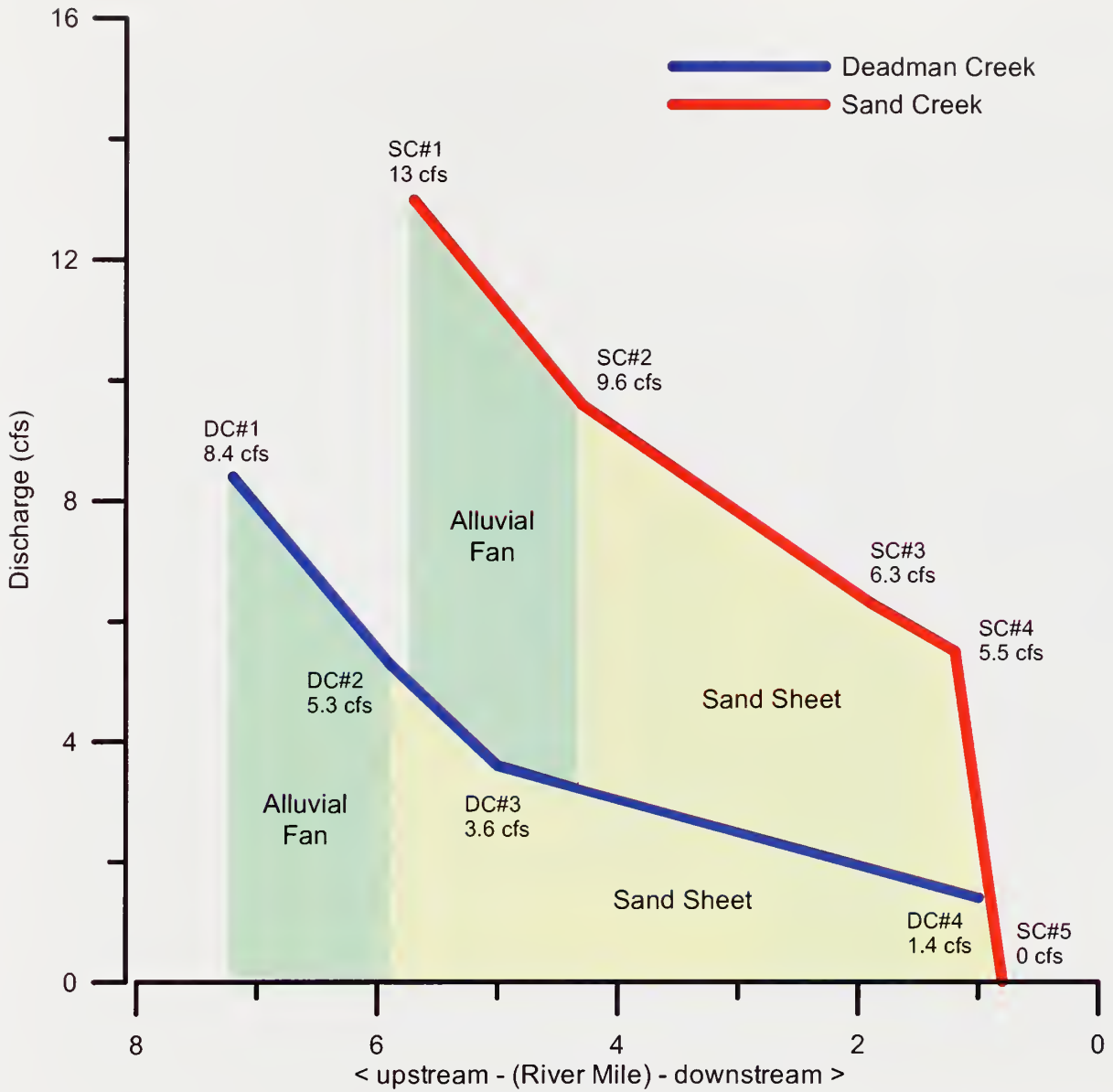


Figure 4. -- Discharge versus river mile for discharge measurements made September 22, 2004, on Deadman Creek and Sand Creek, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

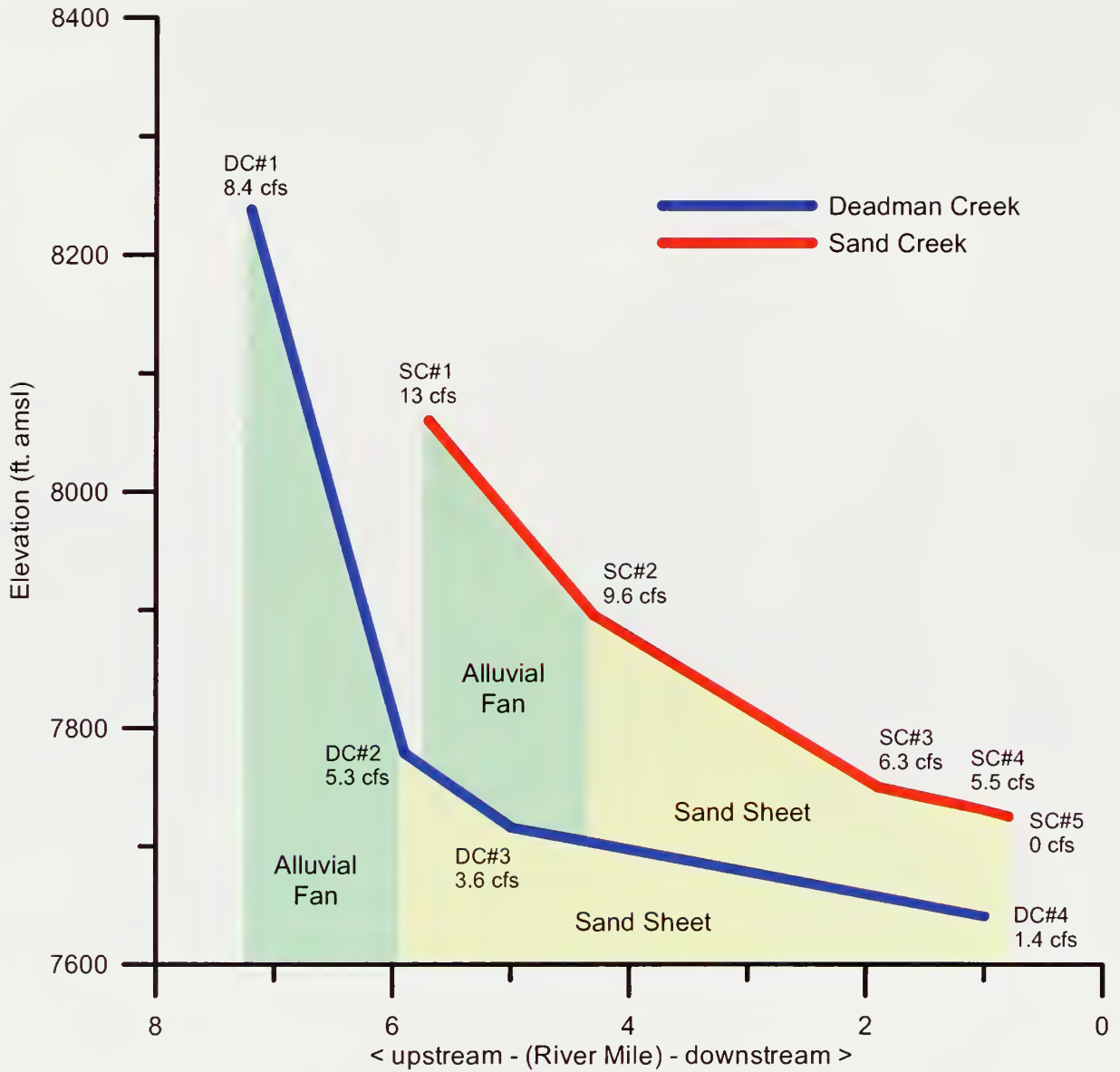


Figure 5. -- Elevation and discharge versus river mile for discharge measurements made September 22, 2004, on Deadman Creek and Sand Creek, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

Sand Creek

Average discharge (cfs) between the most upstream cross section (SC#1) and the most downstream cross section (SC#5) fell from 13 at SC#1, to 9.6 at SC#2, to 6.3 at SC#3, to 5.5 at SC#4, to 0.0 at SC#5, a loss over the measured reach of about 13 cfs, indicating a losing stream reach. No known surface water diversions occurred along the measured reach during the seepage investigation.

Cross section SC#1 is located near the upstream end of the alluvial fan, near the mouth of Sand Creek Canyon, at the foot of the Sangre de Cristo Mountains. From SC#1 the creek flows for approximately 1.4 miles southwest across the alluvial fan to SC#2, located near the foot of the alluvial fan, losing about 3.4 cfs into the alluvial fan. The approximate loss rate between SC#1 and SC#2 was 2.4 cfs per mile. From SC#2 the creek flows for approximately 2.4 miles west/southwest across the sand sheet/main dune field interface to SC#3, located adjacent to the north side of the main dune field, losing about 3.3 cfs into the main dune field and sand sheet. The approximate loss rate between SC#2 and SC#3 was 1.4 cfs per mile. The discharge between SC#1 and SC#3 decreased by about 6.7 cfs and the approximate loss rate was 1.8 cfs per mile. From SC#3 the creek flows for about .7 miles southwest across the sand sheet/main dune field interface to SC#4, losing about .8 cfs into the main dune field and sand sheet. The approximate loss rate between SC#3 and SC#4 was 1.1 cfs per mile. The discharge between SC#1 and SC#4 decreased by about 7.5 cfs and the approximate loss rate was 1.7 cfs per mile. From SC#4 the creek flows for about 0.4 miles southwest across the sand sheet/main dune field interface to SC#5 (the point at which the flow went completely subsurface), losing about 5.5 cfs into the main dune field and sand sheet. The approximate loss rate between SC#4 and SC#5 was 13 cfs per mile. Overall, the discharge between SC#1 and SC#5 decreased by about 13 cfs and the approximate loss rate was 2.6 cfs per mile (Table 5, Figures 4 and 5).

Big Spring Creek

Average discharge (cfs) between the most upstream cross section (BS#1) and the most downstream cross section (BS#3) increased from 0.2 at BS#1, to 3.9 at BS#2, to 5.4 at BS#3, an increase of about 5.2 cfs, indicating a gaining stream reach. No known surface water diversions occurred along the measured reach during the seepage investigation.

Big Spring Creek originates at Indian Spring, located on the sand sheet near the west end of the main dune field. From BS#1 the stream flows for approximately 1.6 miles southwest across the sand sheet to BS#2, gaining about 3.7 cfs. The approximate rate of gain between BS#1 and BS#2 was 2.3 cfs per mile. From BS#2 the creek flows for approximately 3.1 miles southwest across the sand sheet to BS#3, gaining about 1.5 cfs. The approximate rate of gain between BS#2 and BS#3 was 0.5 cfs per mile. Overall, the discharge between BS#1 and BS#3 increased by about 5.2 cfs and the approximate rate of gain was 1.1 cfs per mile (Table 5, Figures 6 and 7). The increase in discharge along the measured stream reach suggests the shallow water table surface elevation is higher than the stream elevation in the measured stream reach and/or an upward gradient exists in the unconfined aquifer along the measured reach.

Little Spring Creek

Average discharge (cfs) between the most upstream cross section (LS#1) and the most downstream cross section (LS#3) stayed approximately constant, ranging from about 1.1 at LS#1, to 1.2 at LS#2, to 1.2 at LS#3, indicating neither a gaining nor a losing stream reach. No known surface water diversions occurred along the measured reach during the seepage investigation.

Little Spring Creek originates in a wetland/seep in the NW Section 14, T. 40 N., R. 12 E., NMPM. There are at least two identifiable sources, a seep at the head of a vegetated arroyo adjacent to the road and a wetland approximately 100 feet southeast of the road that may be connected to the same underground source. Cross section LS#1 is located in the SWNW Section 14, T. 40 N., R. 12 E., NMPM, on the sand sheet west of the main dune field, about 800 feet upstream of a concrete diversion consisting of one main culvert and two overflow culverts. From LS#1 the creek flows for approximately 0.6 miles southwest across the sand sheet to LS#2, gaining about 0.1 cfs. The approximate rate of gain between LS#1 and LS#2 was 0.2 cfs per mile. From LS#2 the creek flows for approximately 0.8 miles southwest across the sand sheet to LS#3 with no measured gain or loss of discharge. Considering the average discharge for each cross section, the discharge between LS#1 and LS#3 increased by about 0.1 cfs and the approximate rate of gain was 0.1 cfs per mile (Table 5, Figures 6 and 7). Considering all six discharge measurements made for the three cross sections, the discharge between cross sections LS#1 and LS #3 was approximately the same (Table 1). The approximately equal discharge along the measured stream reach from LS#1 to LS#3 suggests the shallow water table surface and the surface of the stream are near equilibrium and/or there is no gradient in the unconfined aquifer in the measured stream reach.

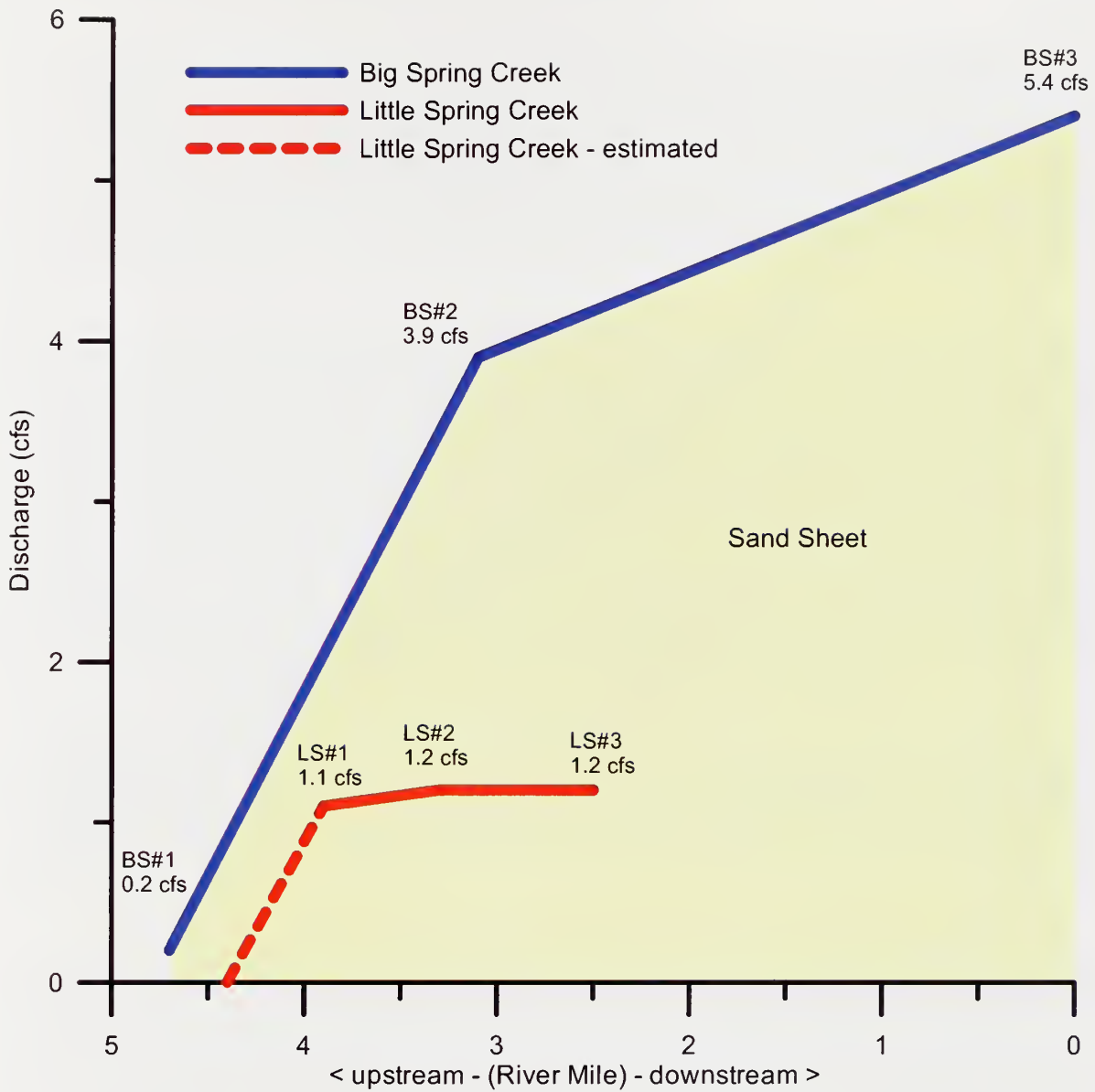


Figure 6. -- Discharge versus river mile for discharge measurements made September 23 and 24, 2004, on Big Spring Creek and Little Spring Creek, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

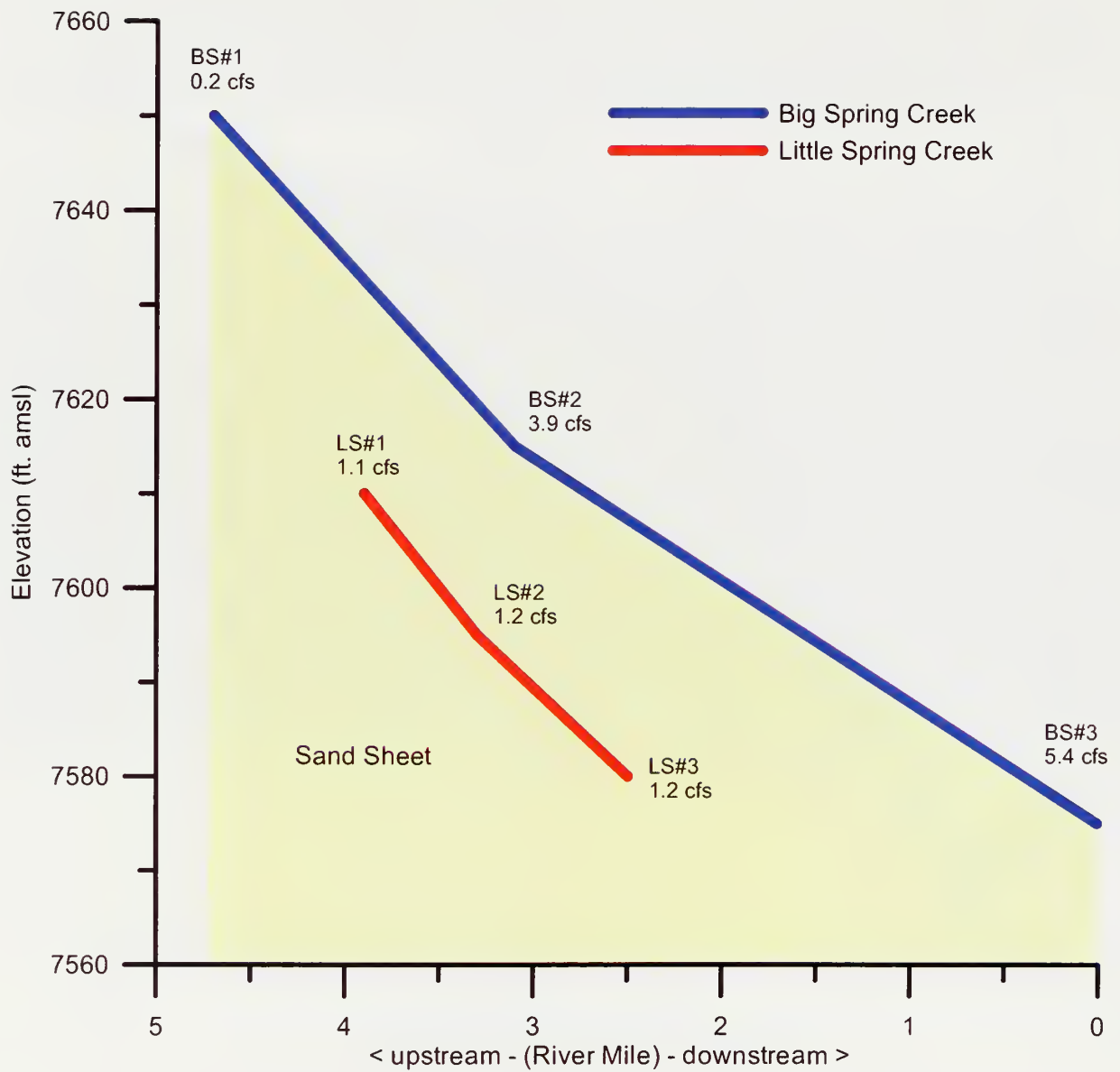


Figure 7. -- Elevation and discharge versus river mile for discharge measurements made September 23 and 24, 2004, on Big Spring Creek and Little Spring Creek, Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve.

Conclusions and Recommendations

The upstream to downstream decrease in discharge documented by the measurements made on September 22, 2004, in Deadman Creek and Sand Creek indicates the creeks were losing water to the alluvial fans, sand sheet, and main dune field on that day. In addition to the infiltration losses, some unknown amount of evapotranspiration was likely occurring at the time of the measurements. Streamflow that infiltrates into the alluvial fans, sand sheet, and main dune field may percolate to the unconfined and/or confined aquifers lying near the surface of, and at depth below, the valley floor.

Deadman Creek and Sand Creek generally occupy similar geomorphic and geologic settings. The creeks arise in the Sangre de Cristo Mountains, emerge from steep canyons, flow across alluvial fans and the sand sheet, and terminate in the sabkha near the center of the San Luis Valley. The creeks differ in that Sand Creek flows across the sand sheet/main dune field interface for part of its length and the Sand Creek channel width is much greater than the Deadman Creek channel width as it flows near the west side of the main dune field. The rate of loss of discharge in both creeks was greatest on the alluvial fans (2.4 cfs per mile). In Deadman Creek, the discharge decreased by 1.1 cfs per mile over the 6.2 mile reach from DC#1 to DC#4, while in Sand Creek, discharge decreased by 1.7 cfs per mile over the 4.5 mile reach from SC#1 to SC#4. In Sand Creek, the discharge decreased by 13 cfs per mile over the 0.4 mile reach between SC#4 and SC#5, a loss rate of more than five times that of any other measured reach.

The upstream to downstream increase in discharge documented by the measurements made on September 23, 2004, in Big Spring Creek indicates the creek was gaining water from the surrounding unconfined aquifer on that day. Discharge in Little Spring Creek remained approximately constant along the measured reach, indicating the stream was in equilibrium with the unconfined aquifer.

A second seepage investigation should be performed for Deadman, Sand, Big Spring, and Little Spring Creeks and compared with the results of the September 22, 23, and 24, 2004, seepage investigation. In addition to the cross sections measured during the September, 2004, investigation, one or more cross sections should be added upstream of cross sections DC#1 and SC#1. Discharge at the additional cross sections would be compared to discharges at cross sections DC#1 and SC#1 to estimate seepage losses at the Sangre de Cristo Mountain front where the Sangre de Cristo Fault separates the lower conductivity rocks of the Sangre de Cristo Mountains from the higher conductivity valley fill. If a suitable location can be found, one or more cross sections should be located and measured on Medano Creek upstream of the existing gaging station. Discharge from those cross sections would be compared to the discharge at the gaging station to estimate discharge losses at the mountain front.

Conclusions and Recommendations

The research in this chapter focuses on the impact of the research findings on the development of the research project. The research findings are presented in a clear and concise manner, and the implications of the findings are discussed. The research findings are presented in a clear and concise manner, and the implications of the findings are discussed.

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the success of any business and for the protection of the interests of all parties involved. The document outlines the various methods and systems that can be used to ensure the accuracy and reliability of financial records.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the role of the auditor in the financial reporting process. It describes the responsibilities of the auditor and the standards that must be followed to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. The document also discusses the importance of communication between the auditor and the management of the company.

3. The third part of the document discusses the impact of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act on the financial reporting process. It explains how the Act has changed the way that companies report their financial information and the role of the auditor in this process. The document also discusses the importance of internal controls and the role of the internal auditor in ensuring the accuracy of the financial statements.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of transparency and disclosure in financial reporting. It explains how companies can use transparency and disclosure to build trust with their investors and other stakeholders. The document also discusses the importance of providing timely and accurate information to investors and other stakeholders.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of ethical behavior in financial reporting. It explains how ethical behavior is essential for the success of any business and for the protection of the interests of all parties involved. The document outlines the various ways in which companies can ensure ethical behavior in their financial reporting process.

Appendix

Cross Section Descriptions, Cross Section Photographs,
Discharge Measurement Notes Forms, and HMST v2.6 Printouts

Appendix
Cross Section Descriptions, Cross Section Photographs,
Technology Measurement Data Forms, and H15T vs S Parameters



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #1.09.21.04_429

Deadman Creek near the mouth of Deadman Canyon.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from left bank to right bank with staff gage upstream of cross section on river right.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1530 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #1.09.21.04_430
Deadman Creek near the mouth of Deadman Canyon.
Cross section at orange tape viewed from downstream to upstream.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1530 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #1.09.21.04_431

Deadman Creek near the mouth of Deadman Canyon.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from right bank to left bank.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 21, 2004 @ 1530 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #1.09.21.04_432

Deadman Creek near the mouth of Deadman Canyon.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from upstream to downstream.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 21, 2004 @ 1530 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #1.09.21.04_434

Deadman Creek near the mouth of Deadman Canyon.

Staff gage located upstream of cross section on river right.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 21, 2004 @ 1530 hrs

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: **Deadman Creek #1**

Station Number: **DC #1**

Date: **9/22/2004**

Measurement #: **1**

Pygmy or AA (p/a): **P**

Rating # (1 or 2): **2**

Print Header

Print Full Sheet

Clear Sheet

of Sections: **25**

Sections > 5%: **6**

Sections > 10%: **0**

*Standard Error: **4.53%**

GOOD

TOTAL DISCHARGE 8.501

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	1	0.20	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.4	0.40	0.3	5	42.1	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.120	0.017
	1.8	0.40	0.4	14	41.6	0.354	0.354	0.354	0.160	0.057
	2.2	0.40	0.4	32	40	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.160	0.128
	2.6	0.40	0.5	47	40.3	1.151	1.151	1.151	0.200	0.230
	3	0.40	0.6	59	40.2	1.441	1.441	1.441	0.240	0.346
	3.4	0.40	0.75	53	40.3	1.294	1.294	1.294	0.300	0.388
	3.8	0.40	0.7	44	40.7	1.069	1.069	1.069	0.280	0.299
	4.2	0.40	0.8	43	40.4	1.053	1.053	1.053	0.320	0.337
	4.6	0.40	0.85	62	40.5	1.501	1.501	1.501	0.340	0.510
	5	0.40	1	73	40.3	1.771	1.771	1.771	0.400	0.708
	5.4	0.40	1.05	81	40.3	1.962	1.962	1.962	0.420	0.824
	5.8	0.40	1	71	40	1.736	1.736	1.736	0.400	0.694
	6.2	0.40	0.95	56	40	1.376	1.376	1.376	0.380	0.523
	6.6	0.40	0.9	38	40	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.360	0.340
	7	0.40	1	39	40.5	0.956	0.956	0.956	0.400	0.382
	7.4	0.40	0.95	47	40.1	1.157	1.157	1.157	0.380	0.440
	7.8	0.40	0.85	50	40.5	1.217	1.217	1.217	0.340	0.414
	8.2	0.40	0.7	50	40.9	1.205	1.205	1.205	0.280	0.337
	8.6	0.40	0.95	41	41.1	0.989	0.989	0.989	0.380	0.376
	9	0.40	0.7	43	41.3	1.031	1.031	1.031	0.280	0.289
	9.4	0.40	0.7	52	40.5	1.264	1.264	1.264	0.280	0.354
	9.8	0.40	0.9	29	41.8	0.698	0.698	0.698	0.360	0.251
	10.2	0.40	0.7	29	41.3	0.706	0.706	0.706	0.280	0.198
	10.6	0.20	0.3	39	40.3	0.961	0.961	0.961	0.060	0.058

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

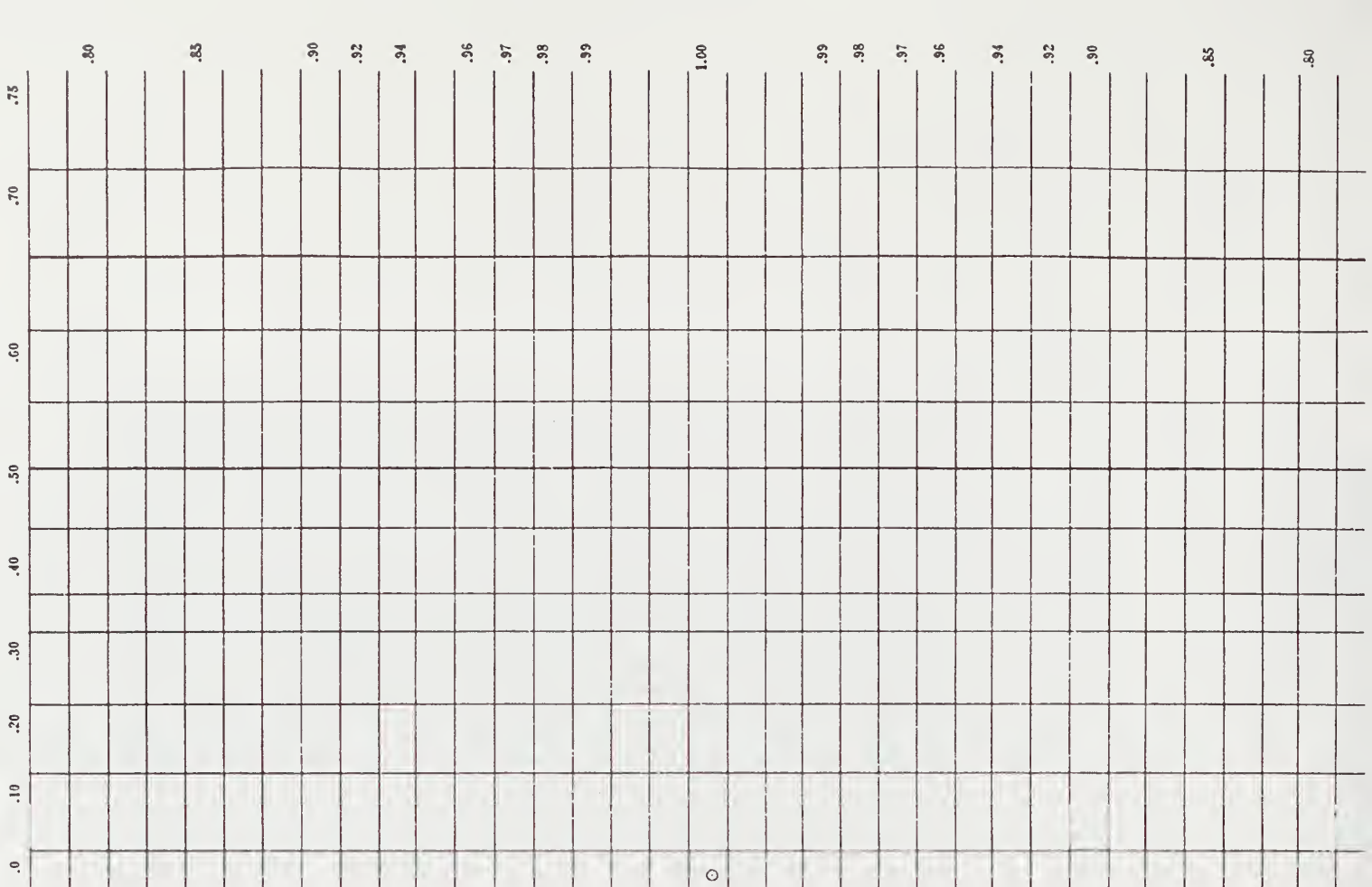
Station Name: **Deadman Creek #1**

DC #1	9.600	# of Sections	25
Date: 9/22/2004	7.080	Sections > 5%	6
Measurement #: 1b	1.184	Sections > 10%	1
Pygmy or AA (p/a)		*Standard Error	4.61%
Rating # (1 or 2)		TOTAL DISCHARGE	8.385

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Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	1	0.20	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.4	0.40	0.3	5	45.9	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.120	0.016
	1.8	0.40	0.35	8	41.7	0.215	0.215	0.215	0.140	0.030
	2.2	0.40	0.4	33	40.9	0.806	0.806	0.806	0.160	0.129
	2.6	0.40	0.5	49	40.7	1.187	1.187	1.187	0.200	0.237
	3	0.40	0.6	60	40	1.472	1.472	1.472	0.240	0.353
	3.4	0.40	0.75	51	40	1.256	1.256	1.256	0.300	0.377
	3.8	0.40	0.7	42	40.2	1.035	1.035	1.035	0.280	0.290
	4.2	0.40	0.85	40	40.6	0.977	0.977	0.977	0.340	0.332
	4.6	0.40	0.85	62	40.3	1.509	1.509	1.509	0.340	0.513
	5	0.40	1	73	40.3	1.771	1.771	1.771	0.400	0.708
	5.4	0.40	1.05	83	40.1	2.019	2.019	2.019	0.420	0.848
	5.8	0.40	1	70	40.4	1.695	1.695	1.695	0.400	0.678
	6.2	0.40	0.95	50	40	1.232	1.232	1.232	0.380	0.468
	6.6	0.40	0.9	40	40.5	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.360	0.353
	7	0.40	0.95	44	40.7	1.069	1.069	1.069	0.380	0.406
	7.4	0.40	0.95	46	40.6	1.119	1.119	1.119	0.380	0.425
	7.8	0.40	0.8	52	40.6	1.261	1.261	1.261	0.320	0.404
	8.2	0.40	0.7	48	40.3	1.175	1.175	1.175	0.280	0.329
	8.6	0.40	0.95	32	40.2	0.796	0.796	0.796	0.380	0.302
	9	0.40	0.7	41	40.8	0.996	0.996	0.996	0.280	0.279
	9.4	0.40	0.7	51	40.6	1.238	1.238	1.238	0.280	0.347
	9.8	0.40	0.9	36	40.5	0.885	0.885	0.885	0.360	0.319
	10.2	0.40	0.7	27	40.7	0.668	0.668	0.668	0.280	0.187
	10.6	0.20	0.3	37	40.7	0.904	0.904	0.904	0.060	0.054



Angle cent.	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Observation depth	Revolutions	Time in seconds	VELOCITY		Adjusted for hor. angle or vertical	Area	Discharge
							At point	Mean in vertical			
Elw	1.0			.6							
	1.4	.4	0.3		6	478	1.52		.12	.02	.85
	1.8	.4	0.4		10	406	2.68		.16	.04	.85
	2.2	.4	0.4		31	402	3.72		.16	.12	.90
	2.6	.4	0.5		47	400	1.16		.20	.23	.90
	3.0	.4	0.6		61	401	1.492		.24	.34	.92
	3.4	.4	0.8		45	403	1.104		.32	.35	.94
	3.8	.4	0.7		42	40.0	1.04		.28	.29	.96
	4.2	.4	0.85		42	40.9	1.017		.34	.34	.96
	4.6	.4	0.80		61	40.4	1.481		.32	.47	.97
	5.0	.4	0.95		75	40.1	1.827		.38	.69	.98
	5.4	.4	1.05		81	40.2	1.966		.42	.82	.99
	5.8	.4	1.0		68	40.3	1.652		.40	.66	.99
	6.2	.4	0.95		51	40.5	1.241		.38	.47	1.00
o	6.6	.4	0.9		41	41.1	1.889		.36	.36	1.00
	7.0	.4	1.0		39	40.1	1.965		.40	.39	.99
	7.4	.4	.95		44	40.5	1.035		.38	.41	.98
	7.8	.4	.80		50	40.3	1.223		.32	.39	.99
	8.2	.4	.70		50	40.7	1.211		.28	.34	.98
	8.6	.4	.90		33	40.0	1.824		.36	.30	.97
	9.0	.4	.70		48	40.4	1.172		.28	.33	.96
	9.4	.4	.70		53	40.6	1.285		.28	.36	.96
	9.8	.4	.90		33	40.4	1.816		.36	.29	.94
	10.2	.4	.70		31	40.6	1.764		.28	.21	.92
	10.6	.4	.30		34	40.5	1.837		.12	.10	.90
											.85
											.80

15 MIN
2005
21

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: **Deadman Creek #1**
 Station Number: **DC #1**
 Date: **9/22/2004**
 Measurement #: **2**
 Pygmy or AA (p/a) **P**
 Rating # (1 or 2) **2**

Print Header
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of Sections: **25**
 Sections > 5%: **5**
 Sections > 10%: **0**
 *Standard Error: **4.55%**
GOOD

TOTAL DISCHARGE 8.315

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	1	0.20	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.4	0.40	0.3	6	47.8	0.152	0.152	0.152	0.120	0.018
	1.8	0.40	0.4	10	40.6	0.268	0.268	0.268	0.160	0.043
	2.2	0.40	0.4	31	40.2	0.772	0.772	0.772	0.160	0.123
	2.6	0.40	0.5	47	40	1.160	1.160	1.160	0.200	0.232
	3	0.40	0.6	61	40.1	1.492	1.492	1.492	0.240	0.358
	3.4	0.40	0.8	45	40.3	1.104	1.104	1.104	0.320	0.353
	3.8	0.40	0.7	42	40	1.040	1.040	1.040	0.280	0.291
	4.2	0.40	0.85	42	40.9	1.017	1.017	1.017	0.340	0.346
	4.6	0.40	0.8	61	40.4	1.481	1.481	1.481	0.320	0.474
	5	0.40	0.95	75	40.1	1.827	1.827	1.827	0.380	0.694
	5.4	0.40	1.05	81	40.2	1.966	1.966	1.966	0.420	0.826
	5.8	0.40	1	68	40.3	1.652	1.652	1.652	0.400	0.661
	6.2	0.40	0.95	51	40.5	1.241	1.241	1.241	0.380	0.471
	6.6	0.40	0.9	41	41.1	0.989	0.989	0.989	0.360	0.356
	7	0.40	1	39	40.1	0.965	0.965	0.965	0.400	0.386
	7.4	0.40	0.95	44	40.5	1.075	1.075	1.075	0.380	0.408
	7.8	0.40	0.8	50	40.3	1.223	1.223	1.223	0.320	0.391
	8.2	0.40	0.7	50	40.7	1.211	1.211	1.211	0.280	0.339
	8.6	0.40	0.9	33	40	0.824	0.824	0.824	0.360	0.296
	9	0.40	0.7	48	40.4	1.172	1.172	1.172	0.280	0.328
	9.4	0.40	0.7	53	40.6	1.285	1.285	1.285	0.280	0.360
	9.8	0.40	0.9	33	40.4	0.816	0.816	0.816	0.360	0.294
	10.2	0.40	0.7	31	40.6	0.765	0.765	0.765	0.280	0.214
	10.6	0.20	0.3	34	40.5	0.837	0.837	0.837	0.060	0.050

09121104 1400 Deadman Cr. # 2

Deadman Cr. # 2 CROSS SECTION is located AT A FLUME WHERE THE ROAD CROSSES Deadman Cr. about 1 mile downstream OF THE MOUTH OF Deadman Canyon.

• THIS FLUME IS THE REAL-TIME measuring point FOR THE (Q)WRS STATION DISPLAYED ON THEIR WEBSITE.

GPS: N 419 3039

E 443 217

NAD 27, Zone 13

A Discharge mmr Taken with a pygmy meter on 9/22/04 was Taken inside THE upstream End of THE Flume because NO SUITABLE CROSS SECTIONS WERE Found UPSTREAM OR Downstream of THE Flume.

PHOTOS: (NUMBERED AFTER ERASING SOME EARLIER photos)

79 - Flume From RIGHT BANK

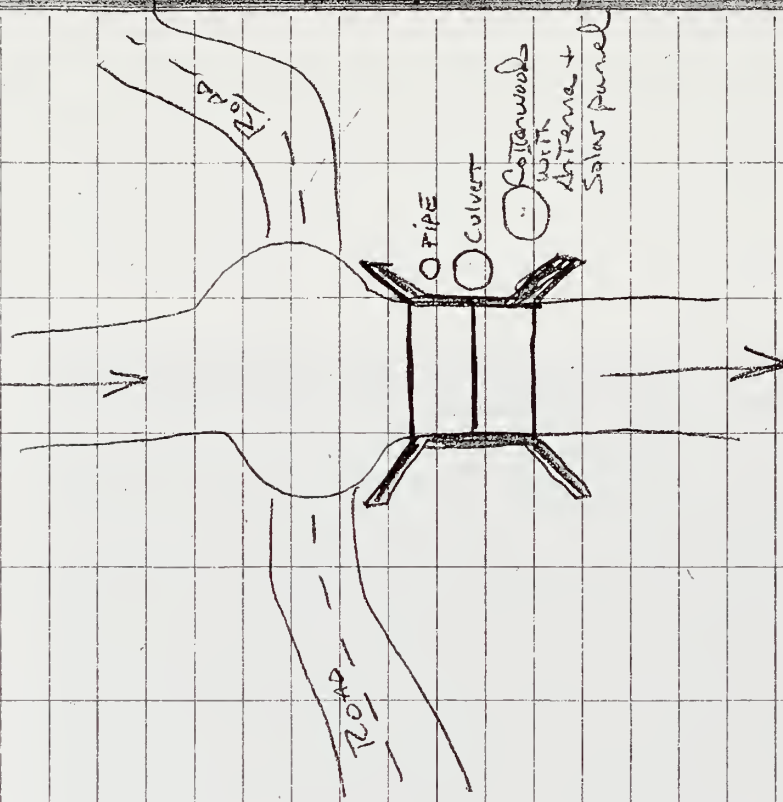
80 - STAFF Gage in Flume (.44 Feet)

81 - Flume From downstream

82 - Flume From downstream left Bank

83 - Flume From upstream

84 - Flume From left Bank



Channel bottom is Cobble/gravel

banks are grass, Cottonwood, Juniper



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #2.09.21.04_423

Deadman Creek at the Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.

Flume viewed from right bank to left bank with staff gage visible on left bank upstream wall of the flume.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1400 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #2.09.21.04_424
Deadman Creek at the Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.
Staff gage bolted to the left bank upstream wall of the flume.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1400 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #2.09.21.04_425
Deadman Creek at the Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.
Flume viewed from downstream to upstream.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1400 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #2.09.21.04_426
Deadman Creek at the Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.
Flume viewed from downstream left bank to upstream.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1400 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #2.09.21.04_427

Deadman Creek at the Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.

Flume viewed from upstream to downstream.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 21, 2004 @ 1400 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #2.09.21.04_428

Deadman Creek at the Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.
Cross section at survey rod in upstream mouth of flume viewed from left bank.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1400 hrs

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Deadman Creek #2		WIDTH AREA		# of Sections	
DC #2	8.200	8.200		29	
Date: 9/22/2004	3.560	3.560		Sections > 5%	
Measurement #: 1	1.505	1.505		0	
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	p			Sections > 10%	
Rating # (1 or 2)	2			*Standard Error	
		TOTAL DISCHARGE		5.357	
				GOOD	

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Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Stable (even, firm, sn)	
									Area	Discharge
	0.4	0.15	0.41	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.062	0.000
	0.7	0.30	0.42	24	40.6	0.599	0.599	0.599	0.126	0.075
	1	0.30	0.42	31	40.9	0.759	0.759	0.759	0.126	0.096
	1.3	0.30	0.42	49	40.3	1.199	1.199	1.199	0.126	0.151
	1.6	0.30	0.42	57	40.2	1.393	1.393	1.393	0.126	0.176
	1.9	0.30	0.42	56	40.3	1.366	1.366	1.366	0.126	0.172
	2.2	0.30	0.41	67	40.5	1.620	1.620	1.620	0.123	0.199
	2.5	0.30	0.43	68	40	1.664	1.664	1.664	0.129	0.215
	2.8	0.30	0.42	62	40.5	1.501	1.501	1.501	0.126	0.189
	3.1	0.30	0.42	68	40.4	1.648	1.648	1.648	0.126	0.208
	3.4	0.30	0.42	71	40.5	1.715	1.715	1.715	0.126	0.216
	3.7	0.30	0.42	80	40.3	1.938	1.938	1.938	0.126	0.244
	4	0.30	0.42	61	40.3	1.485	1.485	1.485	0.126	0.187
	4.3	0.30	0.43	64	40.5	1.549	1.549	1.549	0.129	0.200
	4.6	0.30	0.42	72	40	1.760	1.760	1.760	0.126	0.222
	4.9	0.30	0.43	79	40.3	1.914	1.914	1.914	0.129	0.247
	5.2	0.30	0.43	71	40.1	1.732	1.732	1.732	0.129	0.223
	5.5	0.30	0.43	65	40.3	1.580	1.580	1.580	0.129	0.204
	5.8	0.30	0.43	53	40	1.304	1.304	1.304	0.129	0.168
	6.1	0.30	0.44	67	40	1.640	1.640	1.640	0.132	0.216
	6.4	0.30	0.44	77	40.2	1.871	1.871	1.871	0.132	0.247
	6.7	0.30	0.44	63	40	1.544	1.544	1.544	0.132	0.204
	7	0.30	0.45	64	40.3	1.556	1.556	1.556	0.135	0.210
	7.3	0.30	0.45	73	40.2	1.775	1.775	1.775	0.135	0.240
	7.6	0.30	0.48	68	40.4	1.648	1.648	1.648	0.144	0.237
	7.9	0.30	0.48	72	40.4	1.743	1.743	1.743	0.144	0.251
	8.2	0.30	0.48	68	40.3	1.652	1.652	1.652	0.144	0.238
	8.5	0.20	0.47	54	40.7	1.305	1.305	1.305	0.094	0.123
	8.6	0.05	0.47	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.023	0.000

River at -

Angle of current	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Obstruction depth	Revolutions	Time in sec- onds	VELOCITY At point	Mean in ver- tical	Adjusted for hor. angle or vertical	Area	Discharge
EW	0.4	0	.412								0
	0.7	0.3	.43	.6	51	40.2	1.249			.129	.161
	1.0		.43		58	40.6	1.403			.129	.181
	1.3		.43		60	40.0	1.605			.129	.208
	1.6		.43		58	40.1	1.420			.129	.183
	1.9		.43		67	40.0	1.639			.129	.210
	2.2		.42		72	40.1	1.755			.126	.221
	2.5		.43		70	40.1	1.707			.129	.220
	2.8		.42		58	40.2	1.416			.126	.178
	3.1		.43		72	40.3	1.746			.129	.225
	3.4		.43		68	40.0	1.603			.129	.215
	3.7		.43		66	40.0	1.605			.129	.208
	4.0		.43		67	40.3	1.627			.129	.210
	4.3		.43		58	40.0	1.423			.129	.184
0	4.6		.42		50	40.5	1.43			.126	.180
	4.9		.43		70	40.3	1.699			.129	.219
	5.2		.42		62	40.2	1.512			.126	.191
	5.5		.42		65	40.4	1.576			.126	.199
	5.8		.42		63	40.5	1.524			.126	.192
	6.1		.43		60	40.6	1.445			.129	.187
	6.4		.43		66	40.1	1.611			.129	.208
	6.7		.42		68	40.3	1.651			.126	.208
	7.0		.44		55	40.7	1.328			.132	.175
	7.3		.44		61	40.5	1.477			.132	.195
	7.6		.46		61	40.2	1.488			.138	.205
	7.9		.47		57	40.4	1.386			.141	.195
	8.2		.47		61	40.5	1.477			.141	.208
	8.5		.46		52	40.8	1.255			.138	.173
ZEN	8.6		.45							.135	0
										3.65	5.34

ZEN

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Deadman Creek #2 - Inside Flume Mouth		WIDTH AREA		# of Sections	
DC #2	8.200	3.548		29	
Date: 9/22/2004		1.490		Sections > 5%	
Measurement #: 2				0	
Pygmy or AA (p/a) P				Sections > 10%	
Rating # (1 or 2) 2				*Standard Error	
TOTAL DISCHARGE				5.287	
				GOOD	

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Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	0.4	0.15	0.41	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.062	0.000
	0.7	0.30	0.43	51	40.2	1.250	1.250	1.250	0.129	0.161
	1	0.30	0.43	58	40.6	1.403	1.403	1.403	0.129	0.181
	1.3	0.30	0.43	66	40	1.616	1.616	1.616	0.129	0.208
	1.6	0.30	0.43	58	40.1	1.420	1.420	1.420	0.129	0.183
	1.9	0.30	0.43	67	40	1.640	1.640	1.640	0.129	0.212
	2.2	0.30	0.42	72	40.1	1.756	1.756	1.756	0.126	0.221
	2.5	0.30	0.43	70	40.1	1.708	1.708	1.708	0.129	0.220
	2.8	0.30	0.42	58	40.2	1.417	1.417	1.417	0.126	0.179
	3.1	0.30	0.43	72	40.3	1.747	1.747	1.747	0.129	0.225
	3.4	0.30	0.43	68	40	1.664	1.664	1.664	0.129	0.215
	3.7	0.30	0.43	66	40	1.616	1.616	1.616	0.129	0.208
	4	0.30	0.43	67	40.3	1.628	1.628	1.628	0.129	0.210
	4.3	0.30	0.42	58	40	1.424	1.424	1.424	0.129	0.184
	4.6	0.30	0.42	59	40.5	1.430	1.430	1.430	0.126	0.180
	4.9	0.30	0.43	70	40.3	1.699	1.699	1.699	0.129	0.219
	5.2	0.30	0.42	62	40.2	1.512	1.512	1.512	0.126	0.191
	5.5	0.30	0.42	65	40.4	1.576	1.576	1.576	0.126	0.199
	5.8	0.30	0.42	63	40.5	1.525	1.525	1.525	0.126	0.192
	6.1	0.30	0.43	60	40.6	1.451	1.451	1.451	0.129	0.187
	6.4	0.30	0.43	66	40.1	1.612	1.612	1.612	0.129	0.208
	6.7	0.30	0.42	68	40.3	1.652	1.652	1.652	0.126	0.208
	7	0.30	0.44	55	40.7	1.329	1.329	1.329	0.132	0.175
	7.3	0.30	0.44	61	40.5	1.478	1.478	1.478	0.132	0.195
	7.6	0.30	0.46	61	40.2	1.489	1.489	1.489	0.138	0.205
	7.9	0.30	0.47	57	40.4	1.386	1.386	1.386	0.141	0.195
	8.2	0.30	0.47	61	40.5	1.478	1.478	1.478	0.141	0.208
	8.5	0.20	0.46	52	40.8	1.255	1.255	1.255	0.092	0.115
	8.6	0.05	0.45	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.022	0.000

09/21/04 1230 DEADMAN #3

Cross Section is located in a straight reach of Deadman Cr. with Juniper on the banks about 1/4 mile upstream of the old Ford at the upstream end of the reach running along the South side of Deadman Cr.

Channel bottom is 40% gravel/cobble/sand 5% 55% banks are Juniper/Cottonwood

STAFF GAUGE is on Right bank about 5 feet downstream of Cross Section

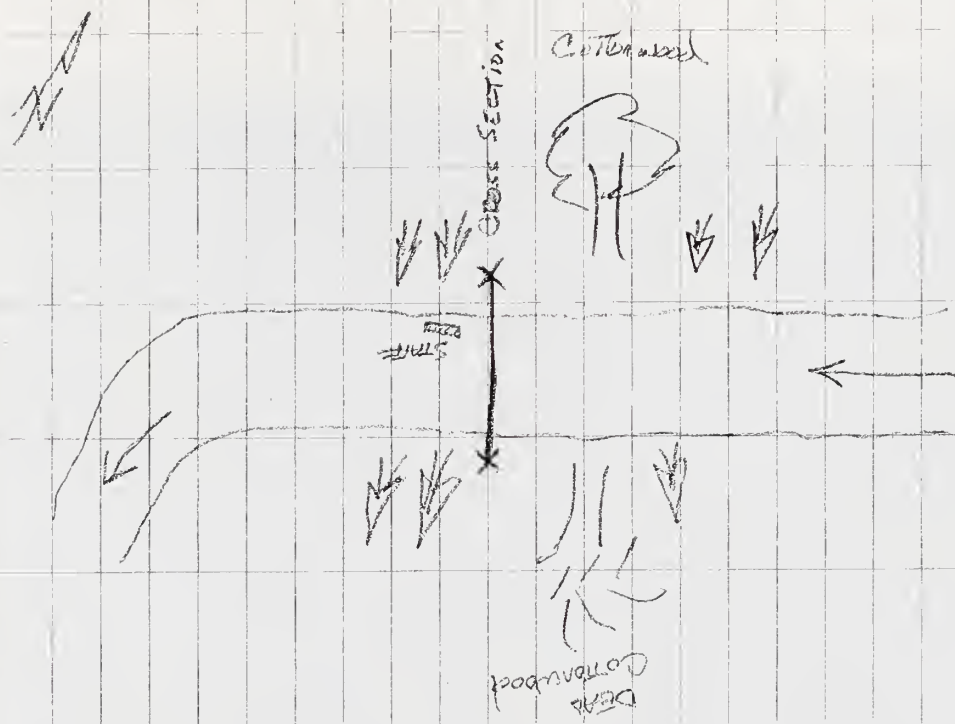
STAFF GAUGE = .28 FEET = .26 FEET

GPS : N 4193139

E 441805

NAD 27 ZONE 13

- PHOTOS 95 - X-SEC From Right bank
- 96 - X-SEC From Upstream
- 97 - X-SEC From left bank
- 98 - X-SEC From downstream
- 99 - STAFF GAUGE
- 100 - X-SEC and STAFF from Downstream Right bank





Cross Section: Deadman Creek #3.09.21.04_417
Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp Road ford.
Cross section at orange tape viewed from right bank to left bank.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1230 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #3.09.21.04_418

Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp Road ford.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from upstream to downstream.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 21, 2004 @ 1230 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #3.09.21.04_419

Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp Road ford.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from left bank to right bank.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 21, 2004 @ 1230 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #3.09.21.04_420
Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp Road ford.
Cross section at orange tape viewed from downstream to upstream.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1230 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #3.09.21.04_421

Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp Road ford.
Staff gage located on river right downstream of cross section.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 21, 2004 @ 1230 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #3.09.21.04_422

Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp Road ford.

Cross section with staff gage located on river right downstream of cross section.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 21, 2004 @ 1230 hrs

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Deadman Creek #3 (after adding endpoints (verticals) at 0 feet and 10 feet)		WIDTH 10.000		# of Sections 22	
Station Number: DC #3 9/22/2004		AREA 5.434		Sections > 5% 10	
Date: 1		VELOCITY 0.691		Sections > 10% 0	
Measurement #: P		TOTAL DISCHARGE 3.753			
Pygmy or AA (p/a) Rating # (1 or 2) 2					

Print Header
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Clear Sheet

Correction	Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
		0	0.13	0			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
		0.25	0.38	0.25			0.095	0.095	0.095	0.094	0.009
		0.75	0.50	0.4			0.634	0.634	0.634	0.200	0.127
		1.25	0.50	0.5			1.092	1.092	1.092	0.250	0.273
		1.75	0.50	0.6			0.665	0.665	0.665	0.300	0.200
		2.25	0.50	0.55			0.809	0.809	0.809	0.275	0.222
		2.75	0.50	0.5			0.661	0.661	0.661	0.250	0.165
		3.25	0.50	0.55			0.524	0.524	0.524	0.275	0.144
		3.75	0.50	0.6			0.530	0.530	0.530	0.300	0.159
		4.25	0.50	0.58			0.487	0.487	0.487	0.290	0.141
		4.75	0.50	0.58			0.424	0.424	0.424	0.290	0.123
		5.25	0.50	0.6			0.381	0.381	0.381	0.300	0.114
		5.75	0.50	0.6			0.653	0.653	0.653	0.300	0.196
		6.25	0.50	0.65			0.548	0.548	0.548	0.325	0.178
		6.75	0.50	0.5			0.902	0.902	0.902	0.250	0.226
		7.25	0.50	0.55			0.892	0.892	0.892	0.275	0.245
		7.75	0.50	0.7			0.818	0.818	0.818	0.350	0.286
		8.25	0.50	0.65			0.951	0.951	0.951	0.325	0.309
		8.75	0.50	0.72			0.842	0.842	0.842	0.360	0.303
		9.25	0.50	0.7			0.808	0.808	0.808	0.350	0.283
		9.75	0.38	0.2			0.653	0.653	0.653	0.075	0.049
		10	0.13	0			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Stable (even, firm, sn)

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name:		Deadman Creek #3 (after adding endpoints (verticals) at 0 feet and 10 feet)	
Station Number:	DC #3	WIDTH	10.000
Date:	9/22/2004	AREA	5.153
Measurement #:	2	VELOCITY	0.678
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	P	TOTAL DISCHARGE	
Rating # (1 or 2)	2		
		# of Sections	22
		Sections > 5%	10
		Sections > 10%	0
		*Standard Error	
		3.494	

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Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	0	0.13	0			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	0.25	0.38	0.2			0.319	0.319	0.319	0.075	0.024
	0.75	0.50	0.35			0.285	0.285	0.285	0.175	0.050
	1.25	0.50	0.5			1.041	1.041	1.041	0.250	0.260
	1.75	0.50	0.5			0.777	0.777	0.777	0.250	0.194
	2.25	0.50	0.55			0.751	0.751	0.751	0.275	0.207
	2.75	0.50	0.5			0.582	0.582	0.582	0.250	0.146
	3.25	0.50	0.52			0.502	0.502	0.502	0.260	0.131
	3.75	0.50	0.42			0.530	0.530	0.530	0.210	0.111
	4.25	0.50	0.57			0.425	0.425	0.425	0.285	0.121
	4.75	0.50	0.5			0.365	0.365	0.365	0.250	0.091
	5.25	0.50	0.6			0.453	0.453	0.453	0.300	0.136
	5.75	0.50	0.62			0.748	0.748	0.748	0.310	0.232
	6.25	0.50	0.6			0.538	0.538	0.538	0.300	0.161
	6.75	0.50	0.5			0.816	0.816	0.816	0.250	0.204
	7.25	0.50	0.6			0.876	0.876	0.876	0.300	0.263
	7.75	0.50	0.65			0.772	0.772	0.772	0.325	0.251
	8.25	0.50	0.65			0.957	0.957	0.957	0.325	0.311
	8.75	0.50	0.7			0.814	0.814	0.814	0.350	0.285
	9.25	0.50	0.6			0.809	0.809	0.809	0.300	0.243
	9.75	0.38	0.3			0.659	0.659	0.659	0.113	0.074
	10	0.13	0			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

09/21/04 1130 DEADMAN Cr. #4

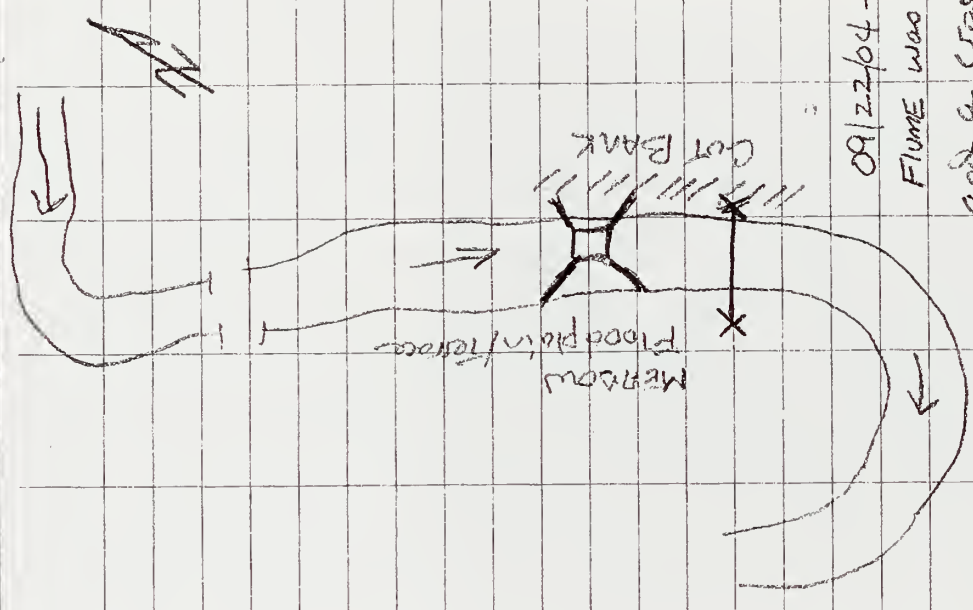
INSTALLED birch FLUME
STAFF GAGE = 0.43 FT.

FLUME is in UNSTABLE SAND channel
with plastic visqueen on THE
UPSTREAM End To Control Erosion

- PHOTOS: 94 - FLUME From LEFT BANK
- 93 - FLUME From upstream
- 92 - STAFF GAGE in FLUME
- 91 - FLUME From Right bank
- 90 - FLUME From downstream

FLUME is located approximately 1/2 to 3/4
MILE upstream of Alpine Camp
Road Crossing

Channel bottom is coarse sand.



09/22/04 -
FLUME was Removed
and a cross section
set up about 30 feet
downstream



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #4.09.21.04_435

Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp road crossing.

Cross section at white tape viewed from right bank to left bank with staff gage downstream of cross section on river left.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 22, 2004 @ 1500 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #4.09.21.04_436

Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp road crossing.
Staff gage located downstream of the cross section on river left.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 22, 2004 @ 1500 hrs



Cross Section: Deadman Creek #4.09.21.04_437

Deadman Creek upstream of the Alpine Camp road crossing.
Cross section at white tape viewed from downstream to upstream.

Deadman Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 22, 2004 @ 1500 hrs

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: **Deadman Creek #4**

Station Number: **DC #4**

Date: **9/22/2004**

Measurement #: **1**

Pygmy or AA (p/a) **P**

Rating # (1 or 2) **2**

WIDTH **6.000**

AREA **1.575**

VELOCITY **0.936**

of Sections **25**

Sections > 5% **8**

Sections > 10% **0**

*Standard Error **4.37%**

GOOD

TOTAL DISCHARGE 1.475

Print Header

Print Full Sheet

Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	1	0.13	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.25	0.25	0.18	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.045	0.000
	1.5	0.25	0.27	30	40.7	0.739	0.739	0.739	0.068	0.050
	1.75	0.25	0.3	47	40.5	1.146	1.146	1.146	0.075	0.086
	2	0.25	0.29	47	40	1.160	1.160	1.160	0.073	0.084
	2.25	0.25	0.27	43	40.7	1.046	1.046	1.046	0.068	0.071
	2.5	0.25	0.29	46	40.6	1.119	1.119	1.119	0.073	0.081
	2.75	0.25	0.29	35	40.6	0.859	0.859	0.859	0.073	0.062
	3	0.25	0.28	48	40.3	1.175	1.175	1.175	0.070	0.082
	3.25	0.25	0.28	52	40.8	1.255	1.255	1.255	0.070	0.088
	3.5	0.25	0.25	47	40.4	1.148	1.148	1.148	0.063	0.072
	3.75	0.25	0.28	52	40	1.280	1.280	1.280	0.070	0.090
	4	0.25	0.27	51	40.9	1.229	1.229	1.229	0.068	0.083
	4.25	0.25	0.27	49	40.3	1.199	1.199	1.199	0.068	0.081
	4.5	0.25	0.26	27	40.1	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.065	0.044
	4.75	0.25	0.27	42	40.5	1.027	1.027	1.027	0.068	0.069
	5	0.25	0.25	38	40.6	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.063	0.058
	5.25	0.25	0.3	30	41.1	0.732	0.732	0.732	0.075	0.055
	5.5	0.25	0.28	41	40.3	1.008	1.008	1.008	0.070	0.071
	5.75	0.25	0.29	29	40.2	0.724	0.724	0.724	0.073	0.052
	6	0.25	0.29	35	40.2	0.867	0.867	0.867	0.073	0.063
	6.25	0.25	0.28	22	41.8	0.537	0.537	0.537	0.070	0.038
	6.5	0.25	0.28	29	40	0.727	0.727	0.727	0.070	0.051
	6.75	0.25	0.28	26	41.2	0.637	0.637	0.637	0.070	0.045
	7	0.13	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

09-22-04 1630 START TIME = 1630 END TIME = 1700
 START OBS. = 27 END OBS. = 27
 START SPIN = 45° RIVER AT = END SPIN = 45°

Angle coef.	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Observation depth	Rev. rotations	Time in seconds	VELOCITY		Adjusted for hour angle or tidal	Area	Discharge
							At point	Mean in vertical			
	1.0	.25									.80
	1.25		.20								.85
	1.50		.28		35	40.5	.861		.07	.06	.90
	1.75		.29		46	40.7	1.117		.0725	.081	.92
	2.00		.30		44	40.7	1.019		.075	.08	.94
	2.25		.30		36	40.2	.889		.075	.067	.96
	2.50		.30		42	40.4	1.03		.075	.077	.97
	2.75		.28		44	40.4	1.027		.07	.075	.98
	3.00		.30		46	40.3	1.127		.075	.084	.99
	3.25		.30		37	40.7	1.04		.075	.068	1.00
	3.50		.30		46	40.5	1.122		.075	.084	.99
	3.75		.26		35	40.1	1.08		.065	.072	.98
	4.00		.26		42	40.8	1.027		.065	.067	.99
	4.25		.26		45	40.4	1.101		.065	.072	1.00
	4.50		.26		42	40.5	1.025		.065	.067	.99
	4.75		.26		40	40.7	.972		.06	.059	.98
	5.00		.26		24	40.2	.726		.0575	.042	.97
	5.25		.23		29	40.6	.717		.0535	.041	.96
	5.50		.23		31	40.2	.776		.0535	.045	.94
	5.75		.22		21	40.1	.845		.055	.046	.92
	6.00		.24		30	41.2	.730		.06	.044	.90
	6.25		.28		24	41.3	.589		.07	.041	.85
	6.50		.28		31	41.1	.756		.07	.053	.80
	6.75		.28		29	41.4	.704		.07	.049	.75
	7.00										.70
											.65
											.60
											.55
											.50

1.374

AIR T₀ = 11°C
 T₂₀ T₀ = 15°C

Station Name: Deadman Creek #4

Station Number:	DC #4
Date:	9/22/2004
Measurement #:	2
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	P
Rating # (1 or 2)	2

WIDTH	6.000
AREA	1.530
VELOCITY	0.898

# of Sections	25
Sections > 5%	8
Sections > 10%	0
*Standard Error	4.37%

TOTAL DISCHARGE 1.374

GOOD

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	1	0.13	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.25	0.25	0.2	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.050	0.000
	1.5	0.25	0.28	35	40.5	0.861	0.861	0.861	0.070	0.060
	1.75	0.25	0.29	46	40.7	1.117	1.117	1.117	0.073	0.081
	2	0.25	0.3	44	40.7	1.069	1.069	1.069	0.075	0.080
	2.25	0.25	0.3	36	40.3	0.889	0.889	0.889	0.075	0.067
	2.5	0.25	0.3	42	40.4	1.030	1.030	1.030	0.075	0.077
	2.75	0.25	0.28	44	40.4	1.077	1.077	1.077	0.070	0.075
	3	0.25	0.3	46	40.3	1.127	1.127	1.127	0.075	0.085
	3.25	0.25	0.3	37	40.7	0.904	0.904	0.904	0.075	0.068
	3.5	0.25	0.3	46	40.5	1.122	1.122	1.122	0.075	0.084
	3.75	0.25	0.26	45	40.1	1.109	1.109	1.109	0.065	0.072
	4	0.25	0.26	42	40.5	1.027	1.027	1.027	0.065	0.067
	4.25	0.25	0.26	45	40.4	1.101	1.101	1.101	0.065	0.072
	4.5	0.25	0.26	42	40.5	1.027	1.027	1.027	0.065	0.067
	4.75	0.25	0.24	40	40.7	0.975	0.975	0.975	0.060	0.059
	5	0.25	0.23	29	40.2	0.724	0.724	0.724	0.058	0.042
	5.25	0.25	0.23	29	40.6	0.717	0.717	0.717	0.058	0.041
	5.5	0.25	0.23	31	40	0.776	0.776	0.776	0.058	0.045
	5.75	0.25	0.22	34	40.1	0.846	0.846	0.846	0.055	0.047
	6	0.25	0.24	30	41.2	0.731	0.731	0.731	0.060	0.044
	6.25	0.25	0.28	24	41.3	0.589	0.589	0.589	0.070	0.041
	6.5	0.25	0.28	31	41.1	0.756	0.756	0.756	0.070	0.053
	6.75	0.25	0.28	29	41.4	0.704	0.704	0.704	0.070	0.049
	7	0.13	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

9/20/04 @ 1658 Sand Cr. #1

Cross Section is located approximately 100yds upstream of THE Gravel PIT at THE mouth of Sand Cr. Canyon

GPS: N 4188461

E 448719

NAD 27, Zone 13

STAFF GAGE is located approximately 10 Feet downstream of THE Cross Section on Left Bank

STAFF Gage: 0.42 Ft.

Channel bottom is 5% 75% 20%
Boulder/Cobble/gravel
Banks are vegetated with Alder, Right bank is steep; left bank is level Flood plain

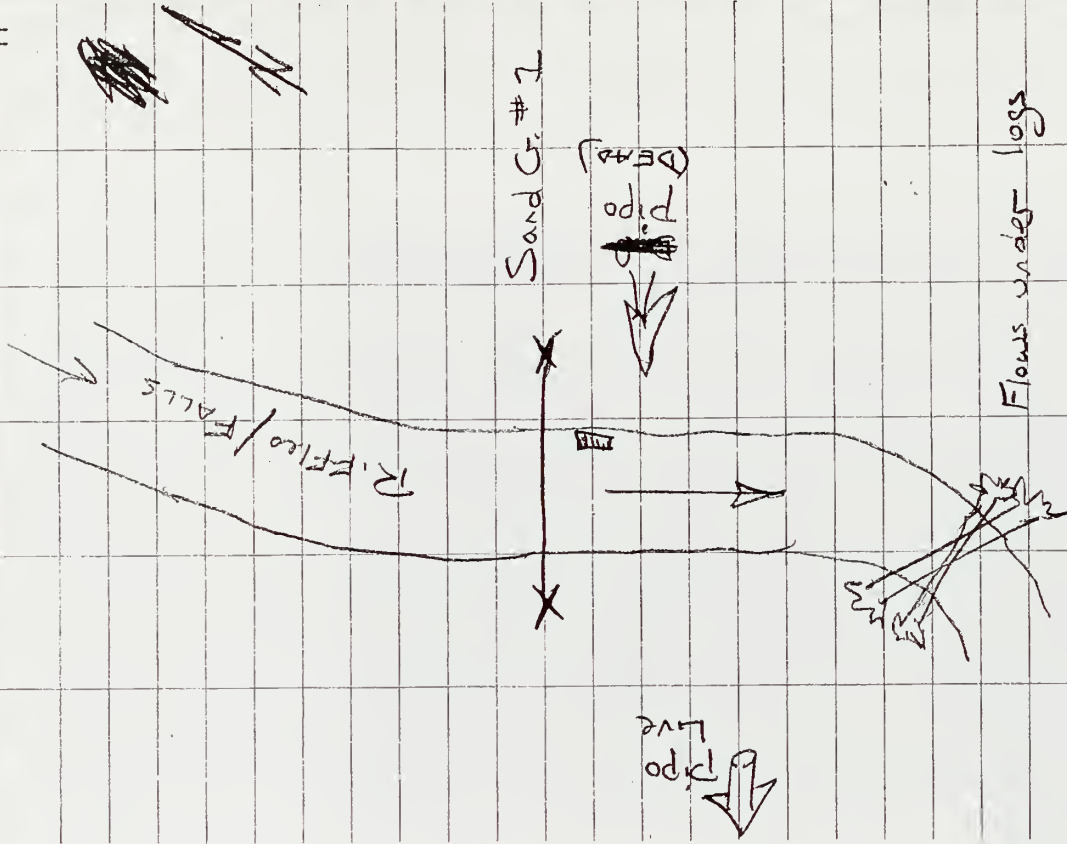
Photos: 78 - x-sec From Right bank

77 - STAFF Gage

76 - x-sec looking ~~upstream~~ downstream

75 - x-sec looking upstream

74 - x-sec From Left bank





Cross Section: Sand Creek #1.09.20.04_396

Sand Creek upstream of the gravel pit near the mouth of Sand Creek Canyon.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from left bank to right bank .

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1658 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #1.09.20.04_397

Sand Creek upstream of the gravel pit near the mouth of Sand Creek Canyon.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from downstream to upstream.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1658 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #1.09.20.04_398

Sand Creek upstream of the gravel pit near the mouth of Sand Creek Canyon.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from upstream to downstream.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1658 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #1.09.20.04_399

Sand Creek upstream of the gravel pit near the mouth of Sand Creek Canyon.
Staff gage located on river left downstream of the cross section.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1658 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #1.09.20.04_400
Sand Creek upstream of the gravel pit near the mouth of Sand Creek Canyon.
Cross section at orange tape viewed from right bank to left bank .

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1658 hrs

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Sand Creek #1		WIDTH AREA		# of Sections	
Station Number: Date:	9/22/2004	13.500	11.260	Sections > 5%	28
Measurement #:	1	VELOCITY	1.072	Sections > 10%	8
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	P	TOTAL DISCHARGE 12.075			
Rating # (1 or 2)	2				
		GOOD			

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity		Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
						At Point	Mean			
	1	0.25	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.5	0.50	0.52	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.260	0.000
	2	0.50	0.5	6	45.5	0.158	0.158	0.158	0.250	0.039
	2.5	0.50	0.75	27	41.3	0.659	0.659	0.659	0.375	0.247
	3	0.50	0.75	54	40	1.328	1.328	1.328	0.375	0.498
	3.5	0.50	0.75	83	40.2	2.014	2.014	2.014	0.375	0.755
	4	0.50	0.7	72	40.7	1.730	1.730	1.730	0.350	0.606
	4.5	0.50	0.85	67	40.1	1.636	1.636	1.636	0.425	0.695
	5	0.50	0.9	66	40.3	1.604	1.604	1.604	0.450	0.722
	5.5	0.50	0.9	73	40.3	1.771	1.771	1.771	0.450	0.797
	6	0.50	1.05	58	40.5	1.407	1.407	1.407	0.525	0.738
	6.5	0.50	0.9	46	40.2	1.130	1.130	1.130	0.450	0.509
	7	0.50	0.95	50	40.8	1.208	1.208	1.208	0.475	0.574
	7.5	0.50	0.85	51	40.4	1.244	1.244	1.244	0.425	0.529
	8	0.50	1	37	40.1	0.917	0.917	0.917	0.500	0.459
	8.5	0.50	0.9	33	41	0.804	0.804	0.804	0.450	0.362
	9	0.50	0.95	41	41.5	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.475	0.466
	9.5	0.50	1	57	40.2	1.393	1.393	1.393	0.500	0.696
	10	0.50	1	64	40.2	1.560	1.560	1.560	0.500	0.780
	10.5	0.50	0.9	46	40.3	1.127	1.127	1.127	0.450	0.507
	11	0.50	1	46	40.6	1.119	1.119	1.119	0.500	0.560
	11.5	0.50	0.95	22	41.2	0.544	0.544	0.544	0.475	0.258
	12	0.50	1.15	31	40.5	0.766	0.766	0.766	0.575	0.441
	12.5	0.50	0.95	25	40.9	0.618	0.618	0.618	0.475	0.294
	13	0.50	0.6	24	41.1	0.592	0.592	0.592	0.300	0.178
	13.5	0.50	0.8	37	40.2	0.915	0.915	0.915	0.400	0.366
	14	0.50	0.8	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.400	0.000
	14.5	0.25	0.3	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.075	0.000

Stable (even, firm, sn)

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Sand Creek #1		WIDTH AREA		# of Sections	
SC #1 9/22/2004		13.500		28	
Date: 2		11.275		Sections > 5% 7	
Measurement #: p		1.175		Sections > 10% 0	
Pygmy or AA (p/a) 2				4.19%	
Rating # (1 or 2)		TOTAL DISCHARGE		13.251	
				GOOD	

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width		Depth	Revolutions		Seconds	Velocity		Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
		Width	Area		At Point	At Point							
	1	0.25	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.5	0.50	0.5	14	40	0	0	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.250	0.092	0.250
	2	0.50	0.5	39	40.4	40.4	0.958	0.958	0.958	0.958	0.250	0.240	0.250
	2.5	0.50	0.7	41	40.4	40.4	1.006	1.006	1.006	1.006	0.350	0.352	0.350
	3	0.50	0.75	69	40.5	40.5	1.667	1.667	1.667	1.667	0.375	0.625	0.375
	3.5	0.50	0.75	85	40.3	40.3	2.057	2.057	2.057	2.057	0.375	0.771	0.375
	4	0.50	0.65	70	40	40	1.712	1.712	1.712	1.712	0.325	0.556	0.325
	4.5	0.50	0.85	73	40.3	40.3	1.771	1.771	1.771	1.771	0.425	0.753	0.425
	5	0.50	0.9	66	40.1	40.1	1.612	1.612	1.612	1.612	0.450	0.725	0.450
	5.5	0.50	0.9	71	40.2	40.2	1.727	1.727	1.727	1.727	0.450	0.777	0.450
	6	0.50	1.05	58	40.2	40.2	1.417	1.417	1.417	1.417	0.525	0.744	0.525
	6.5	0.50	0.9	51	40.3	40.3	1.247	1.247	1.247	1.247	0.450	0.561	0.450
	7	0.50	0.95	47	40.6	40.6	1.143	1.143	1.143	1.143	0.475	0.543	0.475
	7.5	0.50	0.85	54	40.6	40.6	1.309	1.309	1.309	1.309	0.425	0.556	0.425
	8	0.50	1	36	40.7	40.7	0.881	0.881	0.881	0.881	0.500	0.440	0.500
	8.5	0.50	0.9	37	41	41	0.898	0.898	0.898	0.898	0.450	0.404	0.450
	9	0.50	0.95	41	40	40	1.016	1.016	1.016	1.016	0.475	0.482	0.475
	9.5	0.50	1	56	40.5	40.5	1.359	1.359	1.359	1.359	0.500	0.680	0.500
	10	0.50	1	58	40.2	40.2	1.417	1.417	1.417	1.417	0.500	0.708	0.500
	10.5	0.50	1.15	44	40.5	40.5	1.075	1.075	1.075	1.075	0.575	0.618	0.575
	11	0.50	1	42	40.6	40.6	1.025	1.025	1.025	1.025	0.500	0.512	0.500
	11.5	0.50	1	36	40	40	0.896	0.896	0.896	0.896	0.500	0.448	0.500
	12	0.50	1.05	33	40.8	40.8	0.808	0.808	0.808	0.808	0.525	0.424	0.525
	12.5	0.50	0.95	24	40.6	40.6	0.599	0.599	0.599	0.599	0.475	0.284	0.475
	13	0.50	0.6	29	40.1	40.1	0.726	0.726	0.726	0.726	0.300	0.218	0.300
	13.5	0.50	0.85	37	40.7	40.7	0.904	0.904	0.904	0.904	0.425	0.384	0.425
	14	0.50	0.7	32	40.3	40.3	0.794	0.794	0.794	0.794	0.350	0.278	0.350
	14.5	0.25	0.3	40	40	40	0.992	0.992	0.992	0.992	0.075	0.074	0.075

9/20/04 1530 Sand Cr. # 2

Cross Section is located approximately 30 FEET
down stream of a Flume with
CDWR Real-Time gage

STAFF Gage located on River Right
Approximately 10 FEET downstream
of the Cross Section
STAFF GAGE = .6 FT

GPS: N 4186858

E 447849

NAD 27, Zone 13

Channel Bottom is Gravel/Cobble
Banks are Grass and Alder and
Cottonwood

THE Real-Time surface water gage posted on
Colorado Division of Water Resources (CDWR)
WEBSITE is located at THE Flume

THE Flume is not operating properly due
to Aggrading Cobble/Sized Sediment
at upstream mouth of Flume

PHOTOS: 73 - STAFF Plate
72 - STAFF Plate

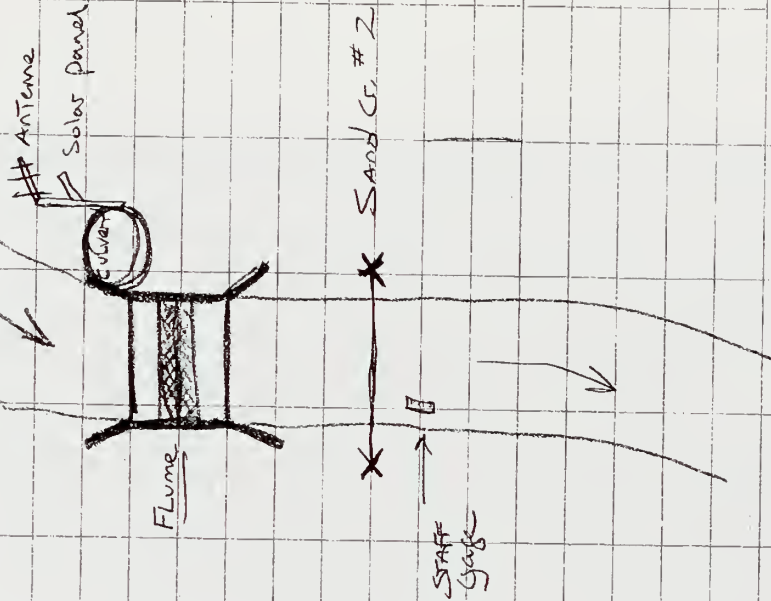
71 - View downstream

70 - View upstream

69 - Cross Section From Right bank

68 - Cross Section From Left bank

67 - Scenery





Cross Section: Sand Creek #2.09.20.04_390

Sand Creek downstream of Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from left bank to right bank with staff gage downstream of cross section.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1530 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #2.09.20.04_391
Sand Creek downstream of Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.
Cross section at orange tape viewed from right bank to left bank.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1530 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #2.09.20.04_392

Sand Creek downstream of Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.
Cross section at orange tape viewed from downstream to upstream with flume in background.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1530 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #2.09.20.04_393

Sand Creek downstream of Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from upstream to downstream.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1530 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #2.09.20.04_395

Sand Creek downstream of Colorado Division of Water Resources flume.
Staff gage located downstream of cross section on river right.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1530 hrs

9/22/04

Air T°C = 6.25°C H₂O T°C = 6°C

STREET 0.6 = .53
ENK 0.9 = .53

River at - SP1A = 457 STREET

STOP TIME = 1000

Angle Time 11:00	Dist. from initial point	Width FT	Depth FT	Obstruc- tion depth	Revolu- tions	Time in sec- onds	VELOCITY		Adjusted for hor. angle or Area	Area	Discharge	.80
							At point FPS	Mean in ver- tical				
REW	2.3	48	1.03		28	40.3	688				0	.85
1	2.7	40	1.03		28	40.3	688		.412	.2876		.80
2	3.1	42	1.01		30	40.8	737		.404	.2977		.80
3	3.5	40	.90		28	40.4	697		.36	.2509		.80
4	3.9	40	.83		30	40.7	739		.332	.2453		.82
5	4.3	40	.70		32	40.2	796		.28	.223		.84
6	4.7	40	.70		35	40.7	857		.28	.240		.86
7	5.1	40	.66		36	40.9	876		.264	.221		.87
8	5.5	40	.62		38	40.6	930		.248	.221		.88
9	5.8	30	.69		38	40.9	923		.207	.191		.89
10	6.1	30	.71		37	40.7	904		.213	.192		.89
11	6.4	30	.71		37	40.5	909		.213	.194		1.00
12	6.7	30	.72		39	41.1	943		.216	.204		1.00
13	7.0	30	.73		43	40.1	1061		.219	.232		.99
14	7.3	30	.71		42	40.4	103		.213	.219		.99
15	7.6	30	.72		42	40.3	1032		.216	.223		.98
16	7.9	30	.72		47	40.7	1114		.216	.246		.97
17	8.2	30	.80		48	40.1	1181		.24	.263		.96
18	8.5	30	.73		48	40.8	1161		.219	.254		.94
19	8.8	30	.70		49	40.7	1182		.21	.245		.92
20	9.1	30	.82		46	40.3	1127		.246	.277		.90
21	9.4	30	.91		43	40.1	1061		.273	.279		.85
22	9.7	30	.88		48	40.4	1172		.264	.31		.80
23	10.0	30	.86		50	40.7	1211		.258	.312		.80
24	10.3	30	.87		52	40.7	1258		.261	.328		.85
25	10.6	30	.83		51	40.0	1256		.249	.313		.85
26	10.9	30	1.0		45	40.7	1093		.30	.328		.85
27	11.2	30	1.02		49	40.7	1187		.306	.363		.80
28	11.5	30	1.0		48	40.0	1184		.3	.355		.80
29	11.8	30	.95		50	40.3	1223		.285	.349		.80
30	12.1	30	1.0		51	40.5	1241		.30	.372		.75

LEW
14.4

9.653

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name:	Sand Creek #2		
Station Number:	SC #2	12.100	# of Sections
Date:	9/22/2004	9.389	Sections > 5%
Measurement #:	1	1.023	Sections > 10%
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	p		*Standard Error
Rating # (1 or 2)	2		9.604

TOTAL DISCHARGE **9.604**

3.84%
GOOD

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity		Area	Discharge	Stable (even, firm, sn)
						At Point	Mean			
						At Point	Mean			
	2.3	0.20	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	2.7	0.40	1.03	28	40.3	0.698	0.698	0.412	0.288	
	3.1	0.40	1.01	30	40.8	0.737	0.737	0.404	0.298	
	3.5	0.40	0.9	28	40.4	0.697	0.697	0.360	0.251	
	3.9	0.40	0.83	30	40.7	0.739	0.739	0.332	0.245	
	4.3	0.40	0.7	32	40.2	0.796	0.796	0.280	0.223	
	4.7	0.40	0.7	35	40.7	0.857	0.857	0.280	0.240	
	5.1	0.40	0.66	36	40.9	0.877	0.877	0.264	0.231	
	5.5	0.35	0.62	38	40.6	0.930	0.930	0.217	0.202	
	5.8	0.30	0.69	38	40.9	0.924	0.924	0.207	0.191	
	6.1	0.30	0.71	37	40.7	0.904	0.904	0.213	0.193	
	6.4	0.30	0.71	37	40.5	0.909	0.909	0.213	0.194	
	6.7	0.30	0.72	39	41.1	0.943	0.943	0.216	0.204	
	7	0.30	0.73	43	40.1	1.061	1.061	0.219	0.232	
	7.3	0.30	0.71	42	40.4	1.030	1.030	0.213	0.219	
	7.6	0.30	0.72	42	40.3	1.032	1.032	0.216	0.223	
	7.9	0.30	0.72	47	40.7	1.140	1.140	0.216	0.246	
	8.2	0.30	0.8	48	40.1	1.181	1.181	0.240	0.283	
	8.5	0.30	0.73	48	40.8	1.161	1.161	0.219	0.254	
	8.8	0.30	0.7	49	40.9	1.182	1.182	0.210	0.248	
	9.1	0.30	0.82	46	40.3	1.127	1.127	0.246	0.277	
	9.4	0.30	0.91	43	40.1	1.061	1.061	0.273	0.290	
	9.7	0.30	0.88	48	40.4	1.172	1.172	0.264	0.309	
	10	0.30	0.86	50	40.7	1.211	1.211	0.258	0.312	
	10.3	0.30	0.87	52	40.7	1.258	1.258	0.261	0.328	
	10.6	0.30	0.83	51	40	1.256	1.256	0.249	0.313	
	10.9	0.30	1	45	40.7	1.093	1.093	0.300	0.328	
	11.2	0.30	1.02	49	40.7	1.187	1.187	0.306	0.363	
	11.5	0.30	1	48	40	1.184	1.184	0.300	0.355	
	11.8	0.30	0.95	50	40.3	1.223	1.223	0.285	0.348	
	12.1	0.30	1	51	40.5	1.241	1.241	0.300	0.372	
	12.4	0.30	1.3	48	40.4	1.172	1.172	0.390	0.457	
	12.7	0.30	0.89	47	40.1	1.157	1.157	0.267	0.309	
0.98	13	0.30	0.81	42	40.1	1.037	1.037	0.243	0.247	
0.98	13.3	0.30	0.61	46	41	1.109	1.109	0.183	0.199	
0.98	13.6	0.30	0.67	48	40.6	1.167	1.167	0.201	0.230	
0.98	13.9	0.30	0.29	35	40.2	0.867	0.867	0.087	0.074	
	14.2	0.25	0.18	23	40.4	0.578	0.578	0.045	0.026	
	14.4	0.10	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Sand Creek #2	
SC #2	12.100
Date: 9/22/2004	9.386
Measurement #: 2	1.011
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	
Rating # (1 or 2)	2

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

# of Sections	39
Sections > 5%	0
Sections > 10%	0
*Standard Error	3.84%
TOTAL DISCHARGE	9.494
	GOOD

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	2.3	0.20	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	2.7	0.40	1.03	30	40.8	0.737	0.737	0.737	0.412	0.304
	3.1	0.40	1.03	29	41	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.412	0.293
	3.5	0.40	0.93	25	40.5	0.624	0.624	0.624	0.372	0.232
	3.9	0.40	0.85	32	40.1	0.798	0.798	0.798	0.340	0.271
	4.3	0.40	0.7	32	40.7	0.786	0.786	0.786	0.280	0.220
	4.7	0.40	0.7	32	40.4	0.792	0.792	0.792	0.280	0.222
	5.1	0.40	0.67	33	40.8	0.808	0.808	0.808	0.268	0.217
	5.5	0.35	0.64	36	41.2	0.870	0.870	0.870	0.224	0.195
	5.8	0.30	0.69	33	40.7	0.810	0.810	0.810	0.207	0.168
	6.1	0.30	0.72	36	40.1	0.893	0.893	0.893	0.216	0.193
	6.4	0.30	0.7	36	40.2	0.891	0.891	0.891	0.210	0.187
	6.7	0.30	0.72	35	40.1	0.869	0.869	0.869	0.216	0.188
	7	0.30	0.73	38	40.1	0.941	0.941	0.941	0.219	0.206
	7.3	0.30	0.71	45	41.3	1.078	1.078	1.078	0.213	0.230
	7.6	0.30	0.75	43	40.7	1.046	1.046	1.046	0.225	0.235
	7.9	0.30	0.75	43	40	1.064	1.064	1.064	0.225	0.239
	8.2	0.30	0.8	47	40.2	1.154	1.154	1.154	0.240	0.277
	8.5	0.30	0.76	48	40.4	1.172	1.172	1.172	0.228	0.267
	8.8	0.30	0.73	53	40.3	1.294	1.294	1.294	0.219	0.283
	9.1	0.30	0.83	46	40.1	1.133	1.133	1.133	0.249	0.282
	9.4	0.30	0.89	47	40.2	1.154	1.154	1.154	0.267	0.308
	9.7	0.30	0.89	48	40.5	1.169	1.169	1.169	0.267	0.312
	10	0.30	0.85	53	40.2	1.297	1.297	1.297	0.255	0.331
	10.3	0.30	0.87	53	40.5	1.288	1.288	1.288	0.261	0.336
	10.6	0.30	0.82	53	40.1	1.301	1.301	1.301	0.246	0.320
	10.9	0.30	0.82	46	40	1.136	1.136	1.136	0.300	0.341
	11.2	0.30	1.01	45	40.2	1.106	1.106	1.106	0.303	0.335
	11.5	0.30	1	45	40.2	1.106	1.106	1.106	0.300	0.332
	11.8	0.30	1	48	40.3	1.175	1.175	1.175	0.300	0.353
	12.1	0.30	0.99	53	40.3	1.294	1.294	1.294	0.297	0.384
	12.4	0.30	1.02	48	40.4	1.172	1.172	1.172	0.306	0.359
	12.7	0.30	0.89	45	40.2	1.106	1.106	1.106	0.267	0.295
0.98	13	0.30	0.79	41	40.4	1.006	1.006	0.986	0.237	0.234
0.98	13.3	0.30	0.62	48	40.5	1.169	1.169	1.146	0.186	0.213
0.98	13.6	0.30	0.67	47	40.7	1.140	1.140	1.117	0.201	0.225
0.98	13.9	0.30	0.31	36	40.5	0.885	0.885	0.867	0.093	0.081
	14.2	0.25	0.18	24	41.2	0.591	0.591	0.591	0.045	0.027
	14.4	0.10	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

9/20/04 Harte, Valdez, Woodzell

SITE # 3 - Sand Ck Station #3

N = 4186194

E = 445255

NAD 27, ZONE 13

SITE DESCRIPTION: Unsurveyed

PARKING on TERRACE above Right bank
(1st appearance of creek while driving upstream)

Refer to "Sand Cr." map for Cross

SECTION location

• STAFF Sage downstream of k-sect. on Right Bank

Photo # Description

58 X5 - looking E from (2) bank

59 X5 - looking W from (2) bank

60 X5 - looking Upstream

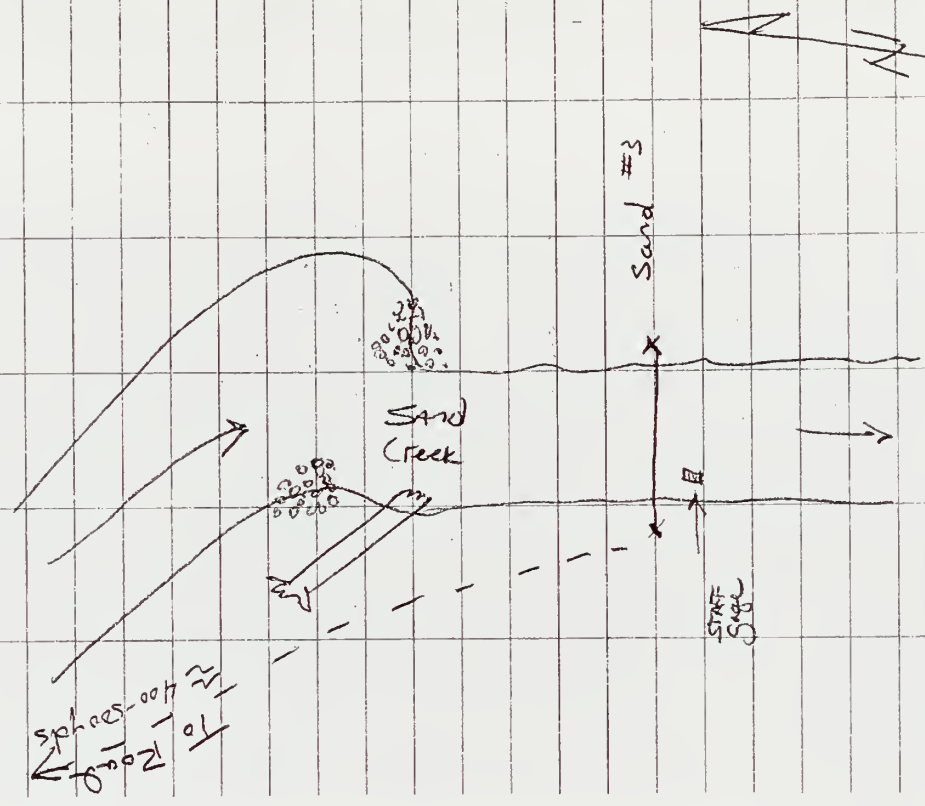
61 X5 - looking downstream

CROSS SECTION DESCRIPTION:

Gravel/Cobble channel bottom

Sandy/gravel banks

1410 - STAFF Sage \approx 82 ft.



• Rabbit brush and grass vegetation



Cross Section: Sand Creek #3.09.20.04_380

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from right bank to left bank with staff gage downstream of cross section.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1410 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #3.09.20.04_381

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from left bank to right bank.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1410 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #3.09.20.04_382

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from downstream to upstream.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 20, 2004 @ 1410 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #3.09.20.04_383

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from upstream to downstream.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1410 hrs

.0	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.75
19.2	1	0.20	.6			0	0.10	0
19.7		0.11	↓			0	0.06	0
20.2		0	↓			0	0	0
20.7								
						Σ =	7.34	6.30

.0	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.75	.80
19.2	1	0.20	.6						0
19.7		0.11	↓						0
20.2		0	↓						0
20.7									0
						Σ =	7.34	6.30	

River at -

Angle coef.	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Obstruction depth	Revolutions	Time in seconds	VELOCITY At point	Mean in vertical	Adjusted for hor. angle or vertical	Area	Discharge
	3.2	0	0.14	1		41.0	0			0.07	0
	3.7	.5	0.15		11	40.7	0.289			0.075	0.022
	4.2		0.26		20	40.7	0.502			0.13	0.065
	4.7		0.28		23	40.7	0.580			0.14	0.0812
	5.2		0.34		25	41.9	0.604			0.17	0.103
	5.7		0.37		29	40.7	0.715			0.19	0.132
	6.2		0.44		27	40.8	0.666			0.22	0.147
	6.7		0.52		36	40.4	0.886			0.26	0.230
	7.2		0.51		32	40.5	0.789			0.26	0.201
	7.7		0.51		39	40.7	0.951			0.26	0.243
	8.2		0.52		42	41.0	1.014			0.26	0.264
	9.2		0.55		40	40.9	0.970			0.28	0.267
	9.7		0.53		44	41.0	1.061			0.27	0.281
0	10.2		0.50		38	40.2	0.938			0.25	0.235
	10.7		0.60		41	40	1.015			0.30	0.305
	11.2		0.63		40	40.3	0.984			0.32	0.310
	11.7		0.49		46	40.6	1.119			0.25	0.274
	12.2		0.50		46	40.5	1.121			0.25	0.280
	12.7		0.49		39	40.6	0.953			0.25	0.233
	13.2		0.43		35	40.8	0.854			0.22	0.184
	13.7		0.55		36	40.6	0.882			0.28	0.243
	14.2		0.50		47	40.5	1.151			0.25	0.288
	14.7		0.52		40	40.9	0.970			0.26	0.252
	15.2		0.56		49	40.6	1.190			0.28	0.333
	15.7		0.58		34	40.3	0.841			0.29	0.244
	16.2		0.58		45	40.5	1.098			0.29	0.318
	16.7		0.55		28	40.2	0.699			0.28	0.192
	17.2		0.52		33	40.1	0.821			0.26	0.213
	17.7		0.51		33	41.3	0.798			0.26	0.203
	18.2		0.33		27	41.3	0.658			0.17	0.109

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name:	Sand Creek #3	
Station Number:	SC #3	17.000
Date:	9/22/2004	7.260
Measurement #:	2	0.856
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	p	
Rating # (1 or 2)	2	

TOTAL DISCHARGE

6.213

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	3.2	0.25	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	3.7	0.50	0.15	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.075	0.000
	4.2	0.50	0.15	11	41.2	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.075	0.022
	4.7	0.50	0.26	20	40.4	0.507	0.507	0.507	0.130	0.066
	5.2	0.50	0.27	26	41	0.640	0.640	0.640	0.135	0.086
	5.7	0.50	0.35	22	40.1	0.558	0.558	0.558	0.175	0.098
	6.2	0.50	0.38	27	41	0.664	0.664	0.664	0.190	0.126
	6.7	0.50	0.46	21	41.3	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.230	0.119
	7.2	0.50	0.53	34	40.1	0.846	0.846	0.846	0.265	0.224
	7.7	0.50	0.51	31	40.5	0.766	0.766	0.766	0.255	0.195
	8.2	0.50	0.53	37	40.1	0.917	0.917	0.917	0.265	0.243
	8.7	0.50	0.49	42	40.4	1.030	1.030	1.030	0.245	0.252
	9.2	0.50	0.55	36	41.2	0.870	0.870	0.870	0.275	0.239
	9.7	0.50	0.51	42	40.5	1.027	1.027	1.027	0.255	0.262
	10.2	0.50	0.49	38	40.2	0.939	0.939	0.939	0.245	0.230
	10.7	0.50	0.61	40	40.1	0.989	0.989	0.989	0.305	0.302
	11.2	0.50	0.63	42	40.7	1.022	1.022	1.022	0.315	0.322
	11.7	0.50	0.5	44	40.6	1.072	1.072	1.072	0.250	0.268
	12.2	0.50	0.49	49	40.7	1.187	1.187	1.187	0.245	0.291
	12.7	0.50	0.5	39	40.2	0.963	0.963	0.963	0.250	0.241
	13.2	0.50	0.45	41	40.6	1.001	1.001	1.001	0.225	0.225
	13.7	0.50	0.54	37	40.6	0.906	0.906	0.906	0.270	0.245
	14.2	0.50	0.59	42	40.1	1.037	1.037	1.037	0.295	0.306
	14.7	0.50	0.55	36	40.6	0.883	0.883	0.883	0.275	0.243
	15.2	0.50	0.56	46	40.4	1.125	1.125	1.125	0.280	0.315
	15.7	0.50	0.58	35	40.7	0.857	0.857	0.857	0.290	0.249
	16.2	0.50	0.57	43	40.1	1.061	1.061	1.061	0.285	0.302
	16.7	0.50	0.53	35	40.2	0.867	0.867	0.867	0.265	0.230
	17.2	0.50	0.49	37	40.8	0.902	0.902	0.902	0.245	0.221
	17.7	0.50	0.45	30	40.9	0.736	0.736	0.736	0.225	0.166
	18.2	0.50	0.27	23	40.7	0.574	0.574	0.574	0.135	0.077
	18.7	0.50	0.25	15	40.8	0.384	0.384	0.384	0.125	0.048
	19.2	0.50	0.2	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.100	0.000
	19.7	0.50	0.13	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.065	0.000
	20.2	0.25	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

GOOD

9/20/04 1440 - Sand Cr. #4

STAFF GAGE = .81 FT

GPS: N 4185592

E 444538

NAD 27, Zone 13

PHOTO DESCRIPTIONS:

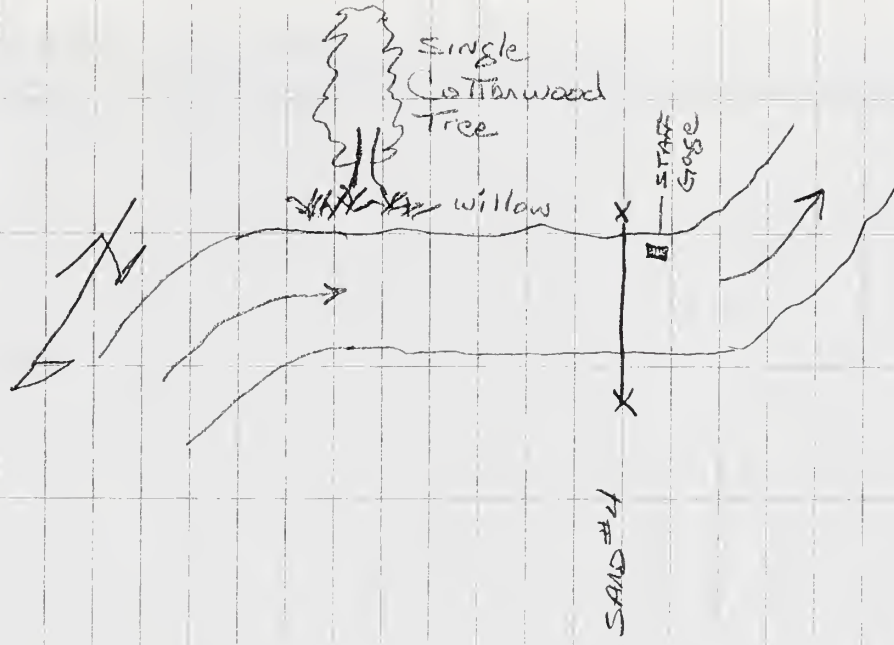
- #62, 63, 64, 65, 66
- 62 - LEFT BANK ACROSS CROSS SECTION
- 63 - RIGHT BANK " "
- 64 - Upstream TO Downstream
- 65 - Downstream Looking Upstream
- 66 - STAFF Plate From LEFT Bank
- STAFF Gage on Left Bank downstream
- Cross Section

Cross Section Descriptions:

- Course sand Channel
- Sand and gravel banks

Rabbit brush and grass vegetation.

SEE "Sand Cr. Map" For site location





Cross Section: Sand Creek #4.09.20.04_384

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from left bank to right bank.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1440 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #4.09.20.04_385

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from right bank to left bank.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1440 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #4.09.20.04_386

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from upstream to downstream.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1440 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #4.09.20.04_387

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape viewed from downstream to upstream.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1440 hrs



Cross Section: Sand Creek #4.09.20.04_388

Sand Creek northwest of Main Dune Field.

Cross section at orange tape with staff gage located on river left downstream of cross section.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1440 hrs

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Sand Creek #4 (computed after adding verticals (endpoints) at 0 feet and 16 feet)			
Station Name:	SC #4	WIDTH	# of Sections
Station Number:	9/22/2004	AREA	Sections > 5%
Date:	1	VELOCITY	Sections > 10%
Measurement #:	P	*Standard Error	
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	2		
Rating # (1 or 2)		TOTAL DISCHARGE	
		5.458	

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity		Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
						At Point	Area				
	0	0.20	0			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	0.4	0.60	0.22			0.522	0.522	0.132	0.069	0.132	0.069
	1.2	0.80	0.32			0.809	0.809	0.256	0.207	0.256	0.207
	2	0.80	0.32			0.764	0.764	0.256	0.196	0.256	0.196
	2.8	0.80	0.31			0.719	0.719	0.248	0.178	0.248	0.178
	3.6	0.80	0.28			0.653	0.653	0.224	0.146	0.224	0.146
	4.4	0.80	0.2			0.528	0.528	0.160	0.084	0.160	0.084
	5.2	0.80	0.27			0.553	0.553	0.216	0.119	0.216	0.119
	6	0.80	0.3			0.744	0.744	0.240	0.179	0.240	0.179
	6.8	0.80	0.38			0.724	0.724	0.304	0.220	0.304	0.220
	7.6	0.80	0.36			0.727	0.727	0.288	0.209	0.288	0.209
	8.4	0.80	0.3			0.727	0.727	0.240	0.174	0.240	0.174
	9.2	0.80	0.41			0.971	0.971	0.328	0.318	0.328	0.318
	10	0.80	0.4			1.151	1.151	0.320	0.368	0.320	0.368
	10.8	0.80	0.5			0.876	0.876	0.400	0.350	0.400	0.350
	11.6	0.80	0.5			0.922	0.922	0.400	0.369	0.400	0.369
	12.4	0.80	0.55			0.971	0.971	0.440	0.427	0.440	0.427
	13.2	0.80	0.6			1.065	1.065	0.480	0.511	0.480	0.511
	14	0.80	0.6			1.057	1.057	0.480	0.507	0.480	0.507
	14.8	0.80	0.6			1.306	1.306	0.480	0.627	0.480	0.627
	15.6	0.60	0.5			0.655	0.655	0.300	0.197	0.300	0.197
	16	0.20	0			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name:		Sand Creek #4 (computed after adding verticals (endpoints) at 0 feet and 16 feet)	
Station Number:	SC #4	WIDTH	16.000
Date:	9/22/2004	AREA	6.246
Measurement #:	2	VELOCITY	0.882
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	P	# of Sections Sections > 5% Sections > 10% *Standard Error	
Rating # (1 or 2)	2		
TOTAL DISCHARGE		5.507	

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	0	0.20	0			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	0.4	0.60	0.24			0.629	0.629	0.629	0.144	0.091
	1.2	0.80	0.3			0.772	0.772	0.772	0.240	0.185
	2	0.80	0.3			0.663	0.663	0.663	0.240	0.159
	2.8	0.80	0.32			0.708	0.708	0.708	0.256	0.181
	3.6	0.80	0.28			0.720	0.720	0.720	0.224	0.161
	4.4	0.80	0.2			0.572	0.572	0.572	0.160	0.092
	5.2	0.80	0.26			0.265	0.265	0.265	0.208	0.055
	6	0.80	0.3			0.573	0.573	0.573	0.240	0.138
	6.8	0.80	0.4			0.688	0.688	0.688	0.320	0.220
	7.6	0.80	0.4			0.830	0.830	0.830	0.320	0.266
	8.4	0.80	0.35			0.820	0.820	0.820	0.280	0.230
	9.2	0.80	0.4			0.940	0.940	0.940	0.320	0.301
	10	0.80	0.46			0.838	0.838	0.838	0.368	0.308
	10.8	0.80	0.4			0.852	0.852	0.852	0.320	0.273
	11.6	0.80	0.5			1.084	1.084	1.084	0.400	0.434
	12.4	0.80	0.55			1.270	1.270	1.270	0.440	0.559
	13.2	0.80	0.6			1.065	1.065	1.065	0.480	0.511
	14	0.80	0.65			1.002	1.002	1.002	0.520	0.521
	14.8	0.80	0.62			1.343	1.343	1.343	0.496	0.666
	15.6	0.60	0.45			0.584	0.584	0.584	0.270	0.158
	16	0.20	0			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000



Cross Section: Sand Creek #5.09.20.04_379

Sand Creek northwest of the Main Dune Field.

Terminus of flow viewed from downstream to upstream toward the Sangre de Cristo Mountains.

Sand Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 20, 2004 @ 1210 hrs

Big Spring Creek

9-23-04 1510

RS #1:

Set up a 3 inch Parshall Flume
 at Big Spring Discharge measuring
 point #1.

At 1510 hrs The STAFF GAUGE
 in THE FLUME READ .36 FT.
 Discharge = .2042 cfs (3" Parshall Flume Table)

PHOTOS: 91-95

Channel is sand and constricted by
 water-vegetation (Water Grass,
 Rushes, grasses.)



SITE: Big Spring Creek 09.23.04_448

Big Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field at Indian Spring.

Stream source is Indian Spring. Water collects in the pond, with no surface outlet, and apparently infiltrates the ground and resurfaces in a seep at the head of an arroyo approximately 100 yards downstream of the pond.

Big Spring Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 23, 2004, @ 1410 hrs



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #1.09.23.04_449

Big Spring Creek downstream of the Main Dune Field below Indian Spring pond. Portable three-inch Parshall flume installed to measure discharge near seep approximately 100 yards downstream of the Indian Spring pond viewed from left bank to right bank.

Big Spring Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 23, 2004 @ 1510 hrs



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #1.09.23.04_450

Big Spring Creek downstream of the Main Dune Field below Indian Spring pond.
Portable three-inch Parshall flume installed to measure discharge near seep approximately 100 yards downstream of the Indian Spring pond viewed from upstream to downstream.

Big Spring Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 23, 2004 @ 1510 hrs



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #1.09.23.04_451

Big Spring Creek downstream of the Main Dune Field below Indian Spring pond. Portable three-inch Parshall flume installed to measure discharge near seep approximately 100 yards downstream of the Indian Spring pond viewed from downstream to upstream.

Big Spring Creek, Saguache County, CO.

September 23, 2004 @ 1510 hrs



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #1.09.23.04_452

Big Spring Creek downstream of the Main Dune Field below Indian Spring pond.
Portable three-inch Parshall flume installed to measure discharge near seep approximately 100 yards downstream of the Indian Spring pond showing flume exit with backwater.

Big Spring Creek, Saguache County, CO.
September 23, 2004 @ 1510 hrs



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #2.12.07.04_528

Big Spring Creek west of Main Dune Field.

Cross section viewed from right bank to left bank.

Big Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #2.12.07.04_529
Big Spring Creek west of Main Dune Field.
Cross section viewed from downstream to upstream.

Big Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #2.12.07.04_530

Big Spring Creek west of Main Dune Field.

Cross section viewed from upstream to downstream.

Big Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004

Rev	7/5	.50	V	.60	Area	Discharge
13.3	.3	.41	.6	.47	.123	.147
13.6		.44		40	.132	.128
13.9		.44		33	.132	.108
14.2		.45		38	.135	.126
14.5		.50		31	.150	.113
14.7	.2	.48		12	.045	.028
14.8	.1	.45				0
					5.76	3.93

Angle	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Object	Revolutions	Time in sec-ends	VELOCITY	Adjusted for hor. angle or	Area	Discharge
X	4.0	.3	.320	X	6	X	At point		X	
	4.3	.3	.320		25	41.4	Mean in vertical		.096	
	4.6	.3	.26	V	16	41.9			.096	.059
	4.9	.3	.25		25	40			.078	.031
	5.2	.1	.24		19	40.4			.075	.047
	5.5		.24		21	40.8			.072	.035
	5.8		.24		30	40.0			.072	.038
	6.1		.31		33	40.1			.072	.054
	6.4		.24		18	40.1			.095	.076
	6.7		.25		44	40.1			.012	.033
	7.0		.27		43	40.7			.075	.080
	7.3		.26		38	40.6			.08	.085
	7.6		.30		39	40.1			.078	.075
0	7.9		.30		49	40.2			.09	.086
	8.2		.32		54	40.6			.09	.103
	8.5		.35		63	40.5			.096	.126
	8.8		.30		55	40.1			.105	.160
	9.1		.37		63	40.6			.09	.121
	9.4		.37		57	40.2			.11	.169
	9.7		.37		66	40.4			.11	.155
	10.0		.35		59	40.7			.111	.178
	10.3		.36		65	40.4			.105	.149
	10.6		.37		65	40.2			.108	.170
	10.9		.32		55	40.0			.11	.176
	11.2		.23		48	40.1			.076	.130
	11.5		.34		61	40.0			.099	.117
	11.8		.36		48	40.6			.102	.153
	12.1		.37		48	40.6			.108	.126
	12.4		.42		70	40.6			.11	.129
	12.7		.43		57	40.0			.126	.212
	13.0		.31		48	40.3			.127	.108

Handwritten notes: .85, .85, .096

Handwritten notes: .85, .126, .108

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: **Big Spring Creek #2**

BS #2	10.800	# of Sections	38
Date: 9/22/2004	3.646	Sections > 5%	1
Measurement #: 1	1.093	Sections > 10%	0
Pygmy or AA (p/a)		*Standard Error	3.90%
Rating # (1 or 2)		Rating	GOOD

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

TOTAL DISCHARGE 3.986

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	4	0.15	0.32	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.000
	4.3	0.30	0.32	25	41.4	0.611	0.611	0.611	0.096	0.059
	4.6	0.30	0.26	16	41.9	0.398	0.398	0.398	0.078	0.031
	4.9	0.30	0.25	25	40	0.631	0.631	0.631	0.075	0.047
	5.2	0.30	0.24	19	40.4	0.483	0.483	0.483	0.072	0.035
	5.5	0.30	0.24	21	40.8	0.526	0.526	0.526	0.072	0.038
	5.8	0.30	0.24	30	40	0.752	0.752	0.752	0.072	0.054
	6.1	0.30	0.31	33	40.1	0.822	0.822	0.822	0.093	0.076
	6.4	0.30	0.24	18	40.1	0.462	0.462	0.462	0.072	0.033
	6.7	0.30	0.25	44	40.1	1.085	1.085	1.085	0.075	0.081
	7	0.30	0.27	43	40.7	1.046	1.046	1.046	0.081	0.085
	7.3	0.30	0.26	38	40.6	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.078	0.073
	7.6	0.30	0.3	39	40.7	0.951	0.951	0.951	0.090	0.086
	7.9	0.30	0.3	49	40.2	1.202	1.202	1.202	0.090	0.108
	8.2	0.30	0.32	54	40.6	1.309	1.309	1.309	0.096	0.126
	8.5	0.30	0.35	63	40.5	1.525	1.525	1.525	0.105	0.160
	8.8	0.30	0.3	55	40.1	1.348	1.348	1.348	0.090	0.121
	9.1	0.30	0.37	63	40.6	1.521	1.521	1.521	0.111	0.169
	9.4	0.30	0.37	57	40.2	1.393	1.393	1.393	0.111	0.155
	9.7	0.30	0.37	66	40.4	1.600	1.600	1.600	0.111	0.178
	10	0.30	0.35	59	40.7	1.423	1.423	1.423	0.105	0.149
	10.3	0.30	0.36	65	40.4	1.576	1.576	1.576	0.108	0.170
	10.6	0.30	0.37	65	40.2	1.584	1.584	1.584	0.111	0.176
	10.9	0.30	0.32	55	40	1.352	1.352	1.352	0.096	0.130
	11.2	0.30	0.33	48	40.1	1.181	1.181	1.181	0.099	0.117
	11.5	0.30	0.34	61	40	1.496	1.496	1.496	0.102	0.153
	11.8	0.30	0.36	48	40.6	1.167	1.167	1.167	0.108	0.126
	12.1	0.30	0.37	48	40.6	1.167	1.167	1.167	0.111	0.129
	12.4	0.30	0.42	70	40.6	1.687	1.687	1.687	0.126	0.213
	12.7	0.30	0.43	57	40	1.400	1.400	1.400	0.129	0.181
	13	0.30	0.31	48	40.3	1.175	1.175	1.175	0.093	0.109
	13.3	0.30	0.41	47	40.3	1.151	1.151	1.151	0.123	0.142
	13.6	0.30	0.44	40	41	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.132	0.128
	13.9	0.30	0.44	33	40.3	0.818	0.818	0.818	0.132	0.108
	14.2	0.30	0.45	38	40.4	0.935	0.935	0.935	0.135	0.126
	14.5	0.25	0.5	31	41.3	0.752	0.752	0.752	0.125	0.094
	14.7	0.15	0.48	12	43.6	0.296	0.296	0.296	0.072	0.021
	14.8	0.05	0.45	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.023	0.000

0	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80
13.6	.3	.38	.639	40.2	9.62		.114	.110
13.9		.42	37	40.2	9.14		.126	.115
14.2		.44	45	40.6	1.095		.132	.145
14.5		.50	30	40.3	.745		.15	.111
14.7		.49	9	40.9	.723		.147	.033
14.8		.44					.132	
							$\Sigma = 3.89$	3.78

0	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80
4.0	0.3	.33	6		0		.099	0
4.3	0.3	.33	19		41.0	.476	.099	.647
4.6		.29	16		42.7	.390	.081	.032
4.9		.25	20		42.1	.487	.075	.637
5.2		.26	19		40.4	.482	.078	.038
5.5		.24	16		40.1	.414	.072	.030
5.8		.25	24		41.3	.589	.075	.044
6.1		.26	21		41	.535	.078	.042
6.4		.25	23		40.1	.581	.075	.044
6.7		.30	40		40	.991	.09	.089
7.0		.29	38		40.1	.941	.087	.082
7.3		.28	40		40.6	.977	.084	.082
7.6		.34	46		40.8	1.113	.102	.114
7.9		.33	44		40.3	1.079	.099	.107
8.2		.35	49		40.0	1.207	.105	.127
8.5		.35	56		40.2	1.368	.105	.144
8.8		.33	42		40.2	1.034	.069	0.071
9.1		.33	63		40.3	1.532	.099	.152
9.4		.35	67		40.6	1.615	.105	.169
9.7		.37	70		40.3	1.599	.111	.178
10.0		.40	52		40.4	1.267	.120	.152
10.3		.34	65		40	1.591	.102	.162
10.6		.36	56		40.7	1.352	.108	.146
10.9		.36	58		40.1	1.420	.108	.153
11.2		.35	65		40.3	1.580	.105	.166
11.5		.33	61		40.3	1.484	.099	.147
11.8		.35	45		40.1	1.108	.105	.116
12.1		.37	52		40.3	1.270	.111	.141
12.4		.34	37		40.3	.912	.102	.093
12.7		.38	43		40.1	1.080	.114	.121
13.0		.38	39		40.8	.949	.114	.108
13.3		.38	47		40.7	1.140	.114	.130

Angle cent. River at: .0 .10 .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .80

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: **Big Spring Creek #2**

Station Number: **BS #2**

Date: **9/22/2004**

Measurement #: **2**

Pygmy or AA (p/a): **p**

Rating # (1 or 2): **2**

Width: **10.800**

Area: **3.633**

Velocity: **1.033**

of Sections: **38**

Sections > 5%: **1**

Sections > 10%: **0**

*Standard Error: **3.96%**

GOOD

TOTAL DISCHARGE 3.753

Print Header

Print Full Sheet

Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	4	0.15	0.33	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.050	0.000
	4.3	0.30	0.33	19	41	0.476	0.476	0.476	0.099	0.047
	4.6	0.30	0.27	16	42.7	0.391	0.391	0.391	0.081	0.032
	4.9	0.30	0.25	20	42.1	0.487	0.487	0.487	0.075	0.037
	5.2	0.30	0.26	19	40.4	0.483	0.483	0.483	0.078	0.038
	5.5	0.30	0.24	16	40.1	0.414	0.414	0.414	0.072	0.030
	5.8	0.30	0.25	24	41.3	0.589	0.589	0.589	0.075	0.044
	6.1	0.30	0.26	21	41	0.523	0.523	0.523	0.078	0.041
	6.4	0.30	0.25	23	40.1	0.582	0.582	0.582	0.075	0.044
	6.7	0.30	0.3	40	40	0.992	0.992	0.992	0.090	0.089
	7	0.30	0.29	38	40.1	0.941	0.941	0.941	0.087	0.082
	7.3	0.30	0.28	40	40.6	0.977	0.977	0.977	0.084	0.082
	7.6	0.30	0.34	46	40.8	1.114	1.114	1.114	0.102	0.114
	7.9	0.30	0.33	44	40.3	1.080	1.080	1.080	0.099	0.107
	8.2	0.30	0.35	49	40	1.208	1.208	1.208	0.105	0.127
	8.5	0.30	0.35	56	40.2	1.369	1.369	1.369	0.105	0.144
	8.8	0.30	0.23	42	40.2	1.035	1.035	1.035	0.069	0.071
	9.1	0.30	0.33	63	40.3	1.533	1.533	1.533	0.099	0.152
	9.4	0.30	0.35	67	40.6	1.616	1.616	1.616	0.105	0.170
	9.7	0.30	0.37	70	40.3	1.699	1.699	1.699	0.111	0.189
	10	0.30	0.4	52	40.4	1.267	1.267	1.267	0.120	0.152
	10.3	0.30	0.34	65	40	1.592	1.592	1.592	0.102	0.162
	10.6	0.30	0.36	56	40.7	1.353	1.353	1.353	0.108	0.146
	10.9	0.30	0.36	58	40.1	1.420	1.420	1.420	0.108	0.153
	11.2	0.30	0.35	65	40.3	1.580	1.580	1.580	0.105	0.166
	11.5	0.30	0.33	61	40.3	1.485	1.485	1.485	0.099	0.147
	11.8	0.30	0.35	45	40.1	1.109	1.109	1.109	0.105	0.116
	12.1	0.30	0.37	52	40.3	1.270	1.270	1.270	0.111	0.141
	12.4	0.30	0.34	37	40.3	0.913	0.913	0.913	0.102	0.093
	12.7	0.30	0.38	43	40.1	1.061	1.061	1.061	0.114	0.121
	13	0.30	0.38	39	40.8	0.949	0.949	0.949	0.114	0.108
	13.3	0.30	0.38	47	40.7	1.140	1.140	1.140	0.114	0.130
	13.6	0.30	0.38	39	40.2	0.963	0.963	0.963	0.114	0.110
	13.9	0.30	0.42	37	40.2	0.915	0.915	0.915	0.126	0.115
	14.2	0.30	0.44	45	40.6	1.096	1.096	1.096	0.132	0.145
	14.5	0.25	0.5	30	40.3	0.746	0.746	0.746	0.125	0.093
	14.7	0.15	0.49	9	44.9	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.074	0.016
	14.8	0.05	0.44	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.022	0.000



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_531
Big Spring Creek west of Main Dune Field at GRSA Cross Section #7.
Cross section viewed from right bank to left bank.

Big Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
December 07, 2004



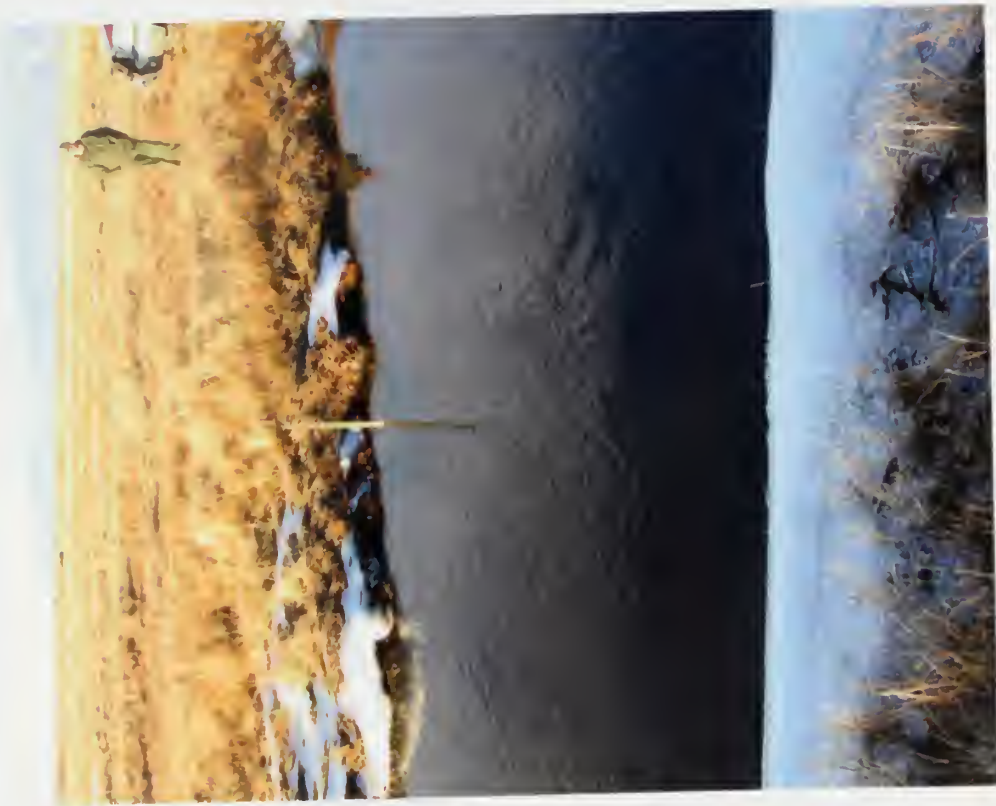
Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_532
Big Spring Creek west of Main Dune Field at GRSA Cross Section #7.
Cross section viewed from upstream to downstream.

Big Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
December 07, 2004



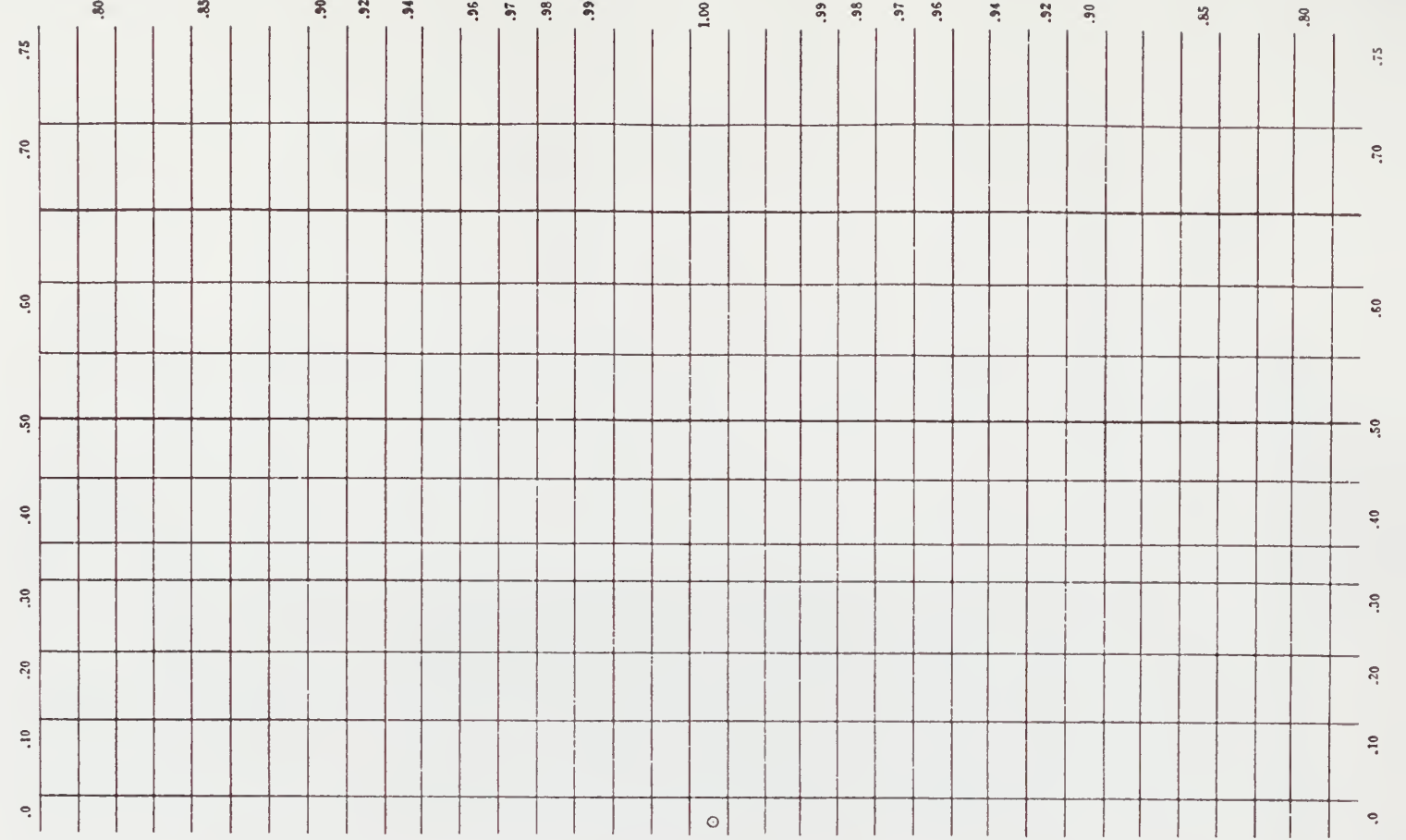
Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_533
Big Spring Creek west of Main Dune Field at GRSA Cross Section #7.
Cross section viewed from downstream to upstream.

Big Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Big Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_534
Big Spring Creek west of Main Dune Field at GRSA Cross Section #7.
Cross section viewed from left bank to right bank.

Big Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
December 07, 2004



Angle cent.	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Observation depth	Revolutions	Time in seconds	VELOCITY		Adjusted for hor. angle or	Area	Discharge
							At point	Mean in vertical			
LEW	1.0			.6							
	1.4	.4	0.4		8	43.5	2.08		.16	.03	.85
	1.8	.4	0.45		10	41.5	2.63		.18	.05	
	2.2	.4	0.45		25	40.2	3.28		.18	.11	.90
	2.6	.4	0.45		36	40.6	3.83		.18	.14	
	3.0	.4	0.60		36	40.2	3.91		.24	.21	.92
	3.4	.4	0.5		38	40.7	3.78		.20	.19	.94
	3.8	.4	0.45		36	40.2	3.91		.18	.16	.96
	4.2	.4	0.4		42	40.7	3.22		.16	.16	.97
	4.6	.4	0.4		46	40.7	3.117		.16	.18	.98
	5.0	.4	0.4		48	40.0	3.184		.16	.19	.99
	5.4	.4	0.35		51	40.2	3.25		.14	.18	
	5.8	.4	0.30		48	40.2	3.178		.12	.14	
	6.2	.4	0.30		54	40.5	3.312		.12	.16	1.00
0	6.6	.4	0.30		54	40.2	3.321		.12	.16	
	7.0	.4	0.30		61	40.3	3.485		.12	.18	
	7.4	.4	0.30		57	40.4	3.386		.12	.17	
	7.8	.4	0.30		53	40.2	3.297		.12	.16	.99
	8.2	.4	0.30		50	40.2	3.276		.12	.15	.98
	8.6	.4	0.30		50	40.5	3.217		.12	.15	.97
	9.0	.4	0.30		48	40.1	3.181		.12	.14	.96
	9.4	.4	0.30		40	40.4	3.82		.12	.12	
	9.8	.4	0.30		44	40.1	3.085		.12	.13	.94
	10.2	.4	0.35		48	40.2	3.178		.14	.16	.92
	10.6	.4	0.45		41	40.6	3.001		.18	.18	.90
	11.0	.4	0.45		43	40.7	3.046		.18	.19	
	11.4	.4	0.55		38	40.5	3.32		.22	.21	.85
	11.8	.4	0.60		40	40.5	3.98		.24	.24	
	12.2	.4	0.60		37	41.0	3.98		.24	.22	
	12.6	.4	0.70		45	40.3	3.104		.28	.31	.80
	13.0	.4	0.75		45	41.0	3.085		.30	.33	
	13.4	.4	0.7		29	41.3	3.705		.28	.20	.85
	13.8	.4	0.7		11	42.8	3.278		.28	.28	.75

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Big Spring Creek #3

Station Number: BS #3	12.800	# of Sections	33
Date: 9/23/2004	5.460	Sections > 5%	2
Measurement #: 1	0.974	Sections > 10%	0
Pygmy or AA (p/a)		*Standard Error	4.16%
Rating # (1 or 2)		TOTAL DISCHARGE	5.320
			GOOD

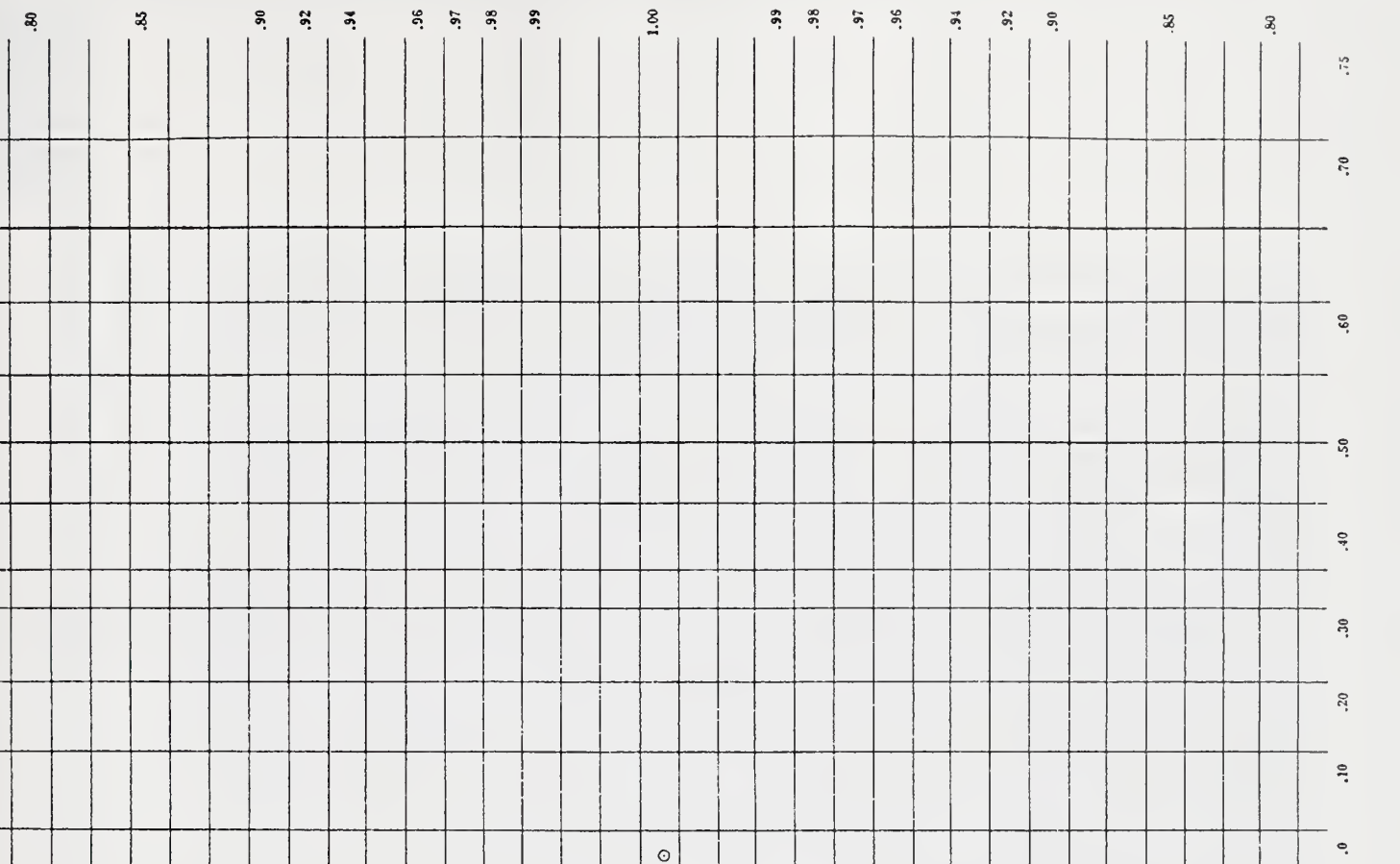
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Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity		Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
						At Point	Area				
	1	0.20	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.4	0.40	0.4	8	43.5	0.208	0.208	0.208	0.208	0.160	0.033
	1.8	0.40	0.45	10	41.5	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.180	0.047
	2.2	0.40	0.45	25	40.2	0.628	0.628	0.628	0.628	0.180	0.113
	2.6	0.40	0.45	36	40.6	0.883	0.883	0.883	0.883	0.180	0.159
	3	0.40	0.6	36	40.2	0.891	0.891	0.891	0.891	0.240	0.214
	3.4	0.40	0.5	38	40.7	0.928	0.928	0.928	0.928	0.200	0.186
	3.8	0.40	0.45	36	40.2	0.891	0.891	0.891	0.891	0.180	0.160
	4.2	0.40	0.4	42	40.7	1.022	1.022	1.022	1.022	0.160	0.164
	4.6	0.40	0.4	46	40.7	1.117	1.117	1.117	1.117	0.160	0.179
	5	0.40	0.4	48	40	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184	0.160	0.189
	5.4	0.40	0.35	51	40.2	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	0.140	0.175
	5.8	0.40	0.3	48	40.2	1.178	1.178	1.178	1.178	0.120	0.141
	6.2	0.40	0.3	54	40.5	1.312	1.312	1.312	1.312	0.120	0.157
	6.6	0.40	0.3	54	40.2	1.321	1.321	1.321	1.321	0.120	0.159
	7	0.40	0.3	61	40.3	1.485	1.485	1.485	1.485	0.120	0.178
	7.4	0.40	0.3	57	40.4	1.386	1.386	1.386	1.386	0.120	0.166
	7.8	0.40	0.3	53	40.2	1.297	1.297	1.297	1.297	0.120	0.156
	8.2	0.40	0.3	50	40.2	1.226	1.226	1.226	1.226	0.120	0.147
	8.6	0.40	0.3	50	40.5	1.217	1.217	1.217	1.217	0.120	0.146
	9	0.40	0.3	48	40.1	1.181	1.181	1.181	1.181	0.120	0.142
	9.4	0.40	0.3	40	40.4	0.982	0.982	0.982	0.982	0.120	0.118
	9.8	0.40	0.3	44	40.1	1.085	1.085	1.085	1.085	0.120	0.130
	10.2	0.40	0.35	48	40.2	1.178	1.178	1.178	1.178	0.140	0.165
	10.6	0.40	0.45	41	40.6	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.001	0.180	0.180
	11	0.40	0.45	43	40.7	1.046	1.046	1.046	1.046	0.180	0.188
	11.4	0.40	0.55	38	40.5	0.932	0.932	0.932	0.932	0.220	0.205
	11.8	0.40	0.6	40	40.5	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.240	0.235
	12.2	0.40	0.6	37	41	0.898	0.898	0.898	0.898	0.240	0.215
	12.6	0.40	0.7	45	40.3	1.104	1.104	1.104	1.104	0.280	0.309
	13	0.40	0.75	41	41	1.085	1.085	1.085	1.085	0.300	0.326
	13.4	0.40	0.7	29	41.3	0.706	0.706	0.706	0.706	0.280	0.198
	13.8	0.20	0.7	11	42.8	0.278	0.278	0.278	0.278	0.140	0.039

River at -

Angle cent.	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Cross section depth	Revolutions	Time in seconds	VELOCITY		Adjusted for hour angle or angle of	Area	Discharge
							At point	Mean in vertical			
LEW	1.0			.6							
	1.4	.4	0.4		6	43.7	1.63		0.16	0.23	.85
	1.8	.4	0.45		13	42.3	3.26		0.18	0.25	
	2.2	.4	0.45		26	42.1	6.24		0.18	0.11	.90
	2.6	.4	0.5		35	40.1	8.69		0.20	0.17	.92
	3.0	.4	0.6		35	40.9	8.53		0.24	0.20	.94
	3.4	.4	0.5		35	40.3	8.65		0.20	0.17	.96
	3.8	.4	0.45		43	40.5	1.051		0.18	0.19	.97
	4.2	.4	0.4		42	40.6	1.025		0.16	0.16	.98
	4.6	.4	0.4		49	40.3	1.199		0.14	0.18	.99
	5.0	.4	0.35		54	40.3	1.318		0.12	0.16	1.00
	5.4	.4	0.30		55	40.2	1.345		0.12	0.12	
	5.8	.4	0.30		41	40.6	1.001		0.14	0.19	
	6.2	.4	0.35		54	40.0	1.328		0.12	0.16	
o	6.6	.4	0.3		55	40.1	1.348		0.12	0.16	
	7.0	.4	0.3		55	40.3	1.342		0.12	0.17	
	7.4	.4	0.3		60	40.5	1.454		0.12	0.15	
	7.8	.4	0.3		52	40.4	1.267		0.12	0.17	
	8.2	.4	0.3		58	40.6	1.403		0.12	0.16	
	8.6	.4	0.3		54	40.5	1.312		0.12	0.17	
	9.0	.4	0.3		57	40.5	1.383		0.12	0.15	
	9.4	.4	0.3		52	40.2	1.273		0.12	0.15	
	9.8	.4	0.3		51	40.6	1.238		0.12	0.15	
	10.2	.4	0.35		38	40.0	9.94		0.14	0.14	
	10.6	.4	0.45		46	40.4	1.125		0.18	0.20	
	11.0	.4	0.50		50	40.7	1.211		0.20	0.24	
	11.4	.4	0.55		43	40.8	1.043		0.22	0.23	
	11.8	.4	0.6		35	40.5	8.61		0.24	0.21	
	12.2	.4	0.65		44	40.1	1.085		0.26	0.28	
	12.6	.4	0.7		46	40.5	1.122		0.28	0.31	
	13.0	.4	0.75		43	40.4	1.053		0.30	0.32	
	13.4	.4	0.65		29	40.1	7.26		0.26	0.19	
	13.8	.4	0.70		16	40.9	1.407		0.28	0.11	



HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: **Big Spring Creek #3**

Station Number: **BS #3**
 Date: **9/23/2004**
 Measurement #: **2**
 Pygmy or AA (p/a): **P**
 Rating # (1 or 2): **2**

WIDTH: **12.800**
 AREA: **5.480**
 VELOCITY: **1.014**

of Sections: **33**
 Sections > 5%: **3**
 Sections > 10%: **0**
 *Standard Error: **4.14%**

TOTAL DISCHARGE: 5.559

GOOD

Print Header
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 Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	1	0.20	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.4	0.40	0.4	6	43.7	0.163	0.163	0.163	0.160	0.026
	1.8	0.40	0.45	13	42.3	0.326	0.326	0.326	0.180	0.059
	2.2	0.40	0.45	26	42.1	0.624	0.624	0.624	0.180	0.112
	2.6	0.40	0.5	35	40.1	0.869	0.869	0.869	0.200	0.174
	3	0.40	0.6	35	40.9	0.853	0.853	0.853	0.240	0.205
	3.4	0.40	0.5	35	40.3	0.865	0.865	0.865	0.200	0.173
	3.8	0.40	0.45	43	40.5	1.051	1.051	1.051	0.180	0.189
	4.2	0.40	0.4	42	40.6	1.025	1.025	1.025	0.160	0.164
	4.6	0.40	0.4	49	40.3	1.199	1.199	1.199	0.160	0.192
	5	0.40	0.35	54	40.3	1.318	1.318	1.318	0.140	0.185
	5.4	0.40	0.3	55	40.2	1.345	1.345	1.345	0.120	0.161
	5.8	0.40	0.3	41	40.6	1.001	1.001	1.001	0.120	0.120
	6.2	0.40	0.35	54	40	1.328	1.328	1.328	0.140	0.186
	6.6	0.40	0.3	55	40.1	1.348	1.348	1.348	0.120	0.162
	7	0.40	0.3	55	40.3	1.342	1.342	1.342	0.120	0.161
	7.4	0.40	0.3	60	40.5	1.454	1.454	1.454	0.120	0.174
	7.8	0.40	0.3	52	40.4	1.267	1.267	1.267	0.120	0.152
	8.2	0.40	0.3	58	40.6	1.403	1.403	1.403	0.120	0.168
	8.6	0.40	0.3	54	40.5	1.312	1.312	1.312	0.120	0.157
	9	0.40	0.3	57	40.5	1.383	1.383	1.383	0.120	0.166
	9.4	0.40	0.3	52	40.2	1.274	1.274	1.274	0.120	0.153
	9.8	0.40	0.3	51	40.6	1.238	1.238	1.238	0.120	0.149
	10.2	0.40	0.35	38	40	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.140	0.132
	10.6	0.40	0.45	46	40.4	1.125	1.125	1.125	0.180	0.202
	11	0.40	0.5	50	40.7	1.211	1.211	1.211	0.200	0.242
	11.4	0.40	0.55	43	40.8	1.043	1.043	1.043	0.220	0.230
	11.8	0.40	0.6	35	40.5	0.861	0.861	0.861	0.240	0.207
	12.2	0.40	0.65	44	40.1	1.085	1.085	1.085	0.260	0.282
	12.6	0.40	0.7	46	40.5	1.122	1.122	1.122	0.280	0.314
	13	0.40	0.75	43	40.4	1.053	1.053	1.053	0.300	0.316
	13.4	0.40	0.65	29	40.1	0.726	0.726	0.726	0.260	0.189
	13.8	0.20	0.7	16	40.9	0.407	0.407	0.407	0.140	0.057

LITTLE Spring Creek

7/23/04 0910

① THE HEAD OF LITTLE Spring Creek (North Source) is located near the west edge of a bare field at:

GPS: N 4174693.18 m

E 444716.8 m

NAD 27, Zone 13

NOTE
THE Spring Source is a SEEP (DAGGY, NOT Flowing) in a channelized ditch choked with Rushes, Sedges, Cattail and Fringed with Greasewood

PHOTO: #98

LITTLE Spring Creek

09123/04

0930 (EST.)

② THE EAST location where significant

concentrated flow is observed (on north side)

of Little Spring Creek is about

1/2 mile downstream of its source

and about 100 yds upstream of

a confluence with a flowing

tributary on the west. (From South Spring Source)

Inflow from the side of the

channel/gully is visible

PHOTO #88

GPS: N 37° 43.084 NAD 27, Zone 13

W 105° 37.831

0940 (EST.)

③ Confluence of Little Spring Cr. and a

tributary joining on River left. (South Spring Source)

GPS: N 4174391.5 m

E 444408.14

NAD 27, Zone 13

PHOTO: #89, #90

09/24/04 0915 Little Springs Culvert Division

- Water Depth in Culvert (0.48?)
- UPSTREAM DEPTH-IN-PIPE = 0.47 feet
- DOWNSTREAM DEPTH-IN-PIPE = 0.30 feet
- M = ? pipe: .025 approach:
- Culvert is iron and in good condition
- 2 foot diameter culvert

LEVEL SURVEY OF CULVERT BOTTOM ELEVATION:

- upstream = 10.74 feet
- downstream = 11.65 feet
- culvert length = 29.15 feet

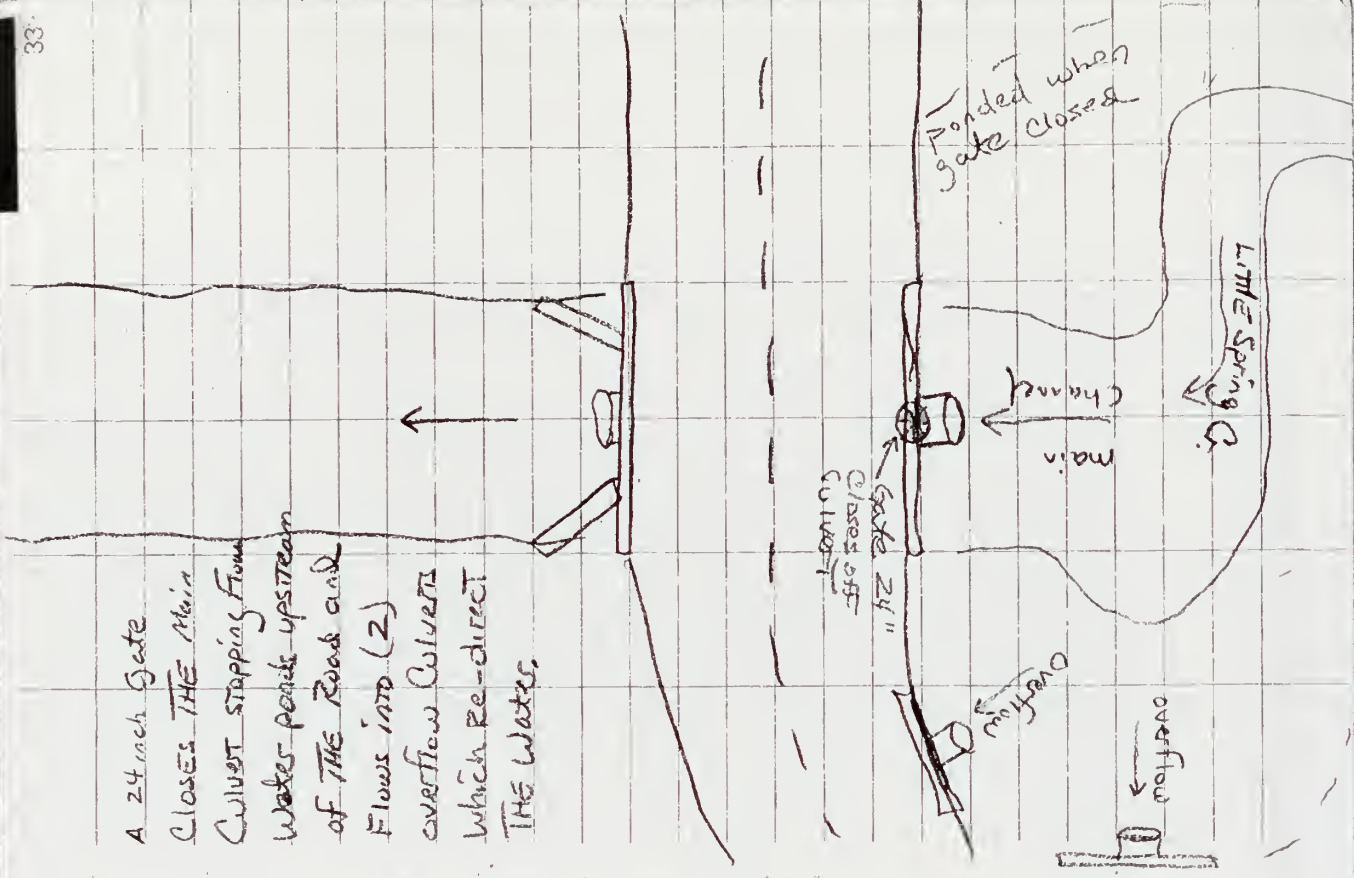
Computations:

① Slope: $(11.65 \text{ FT} - 10.74 \text{ FT}) / 29.15 \text{ FT} = .0312$
 $.91 \text{ FT} / 29.15 \text{ FT} = .0312$

- Culvert looks like Corrugated Cast iron?
- used "N" For 2 FT Corrugated metal pipe = .025
- Approach is smooth sand/silt

n =

A 24 inch Gate
 Closes THE Main
 Culvert stopping flow
 Water ponds upstream
 of THE Road and
 Flows into (2)
 overflow Culverts
 which re-direct
 THE Water



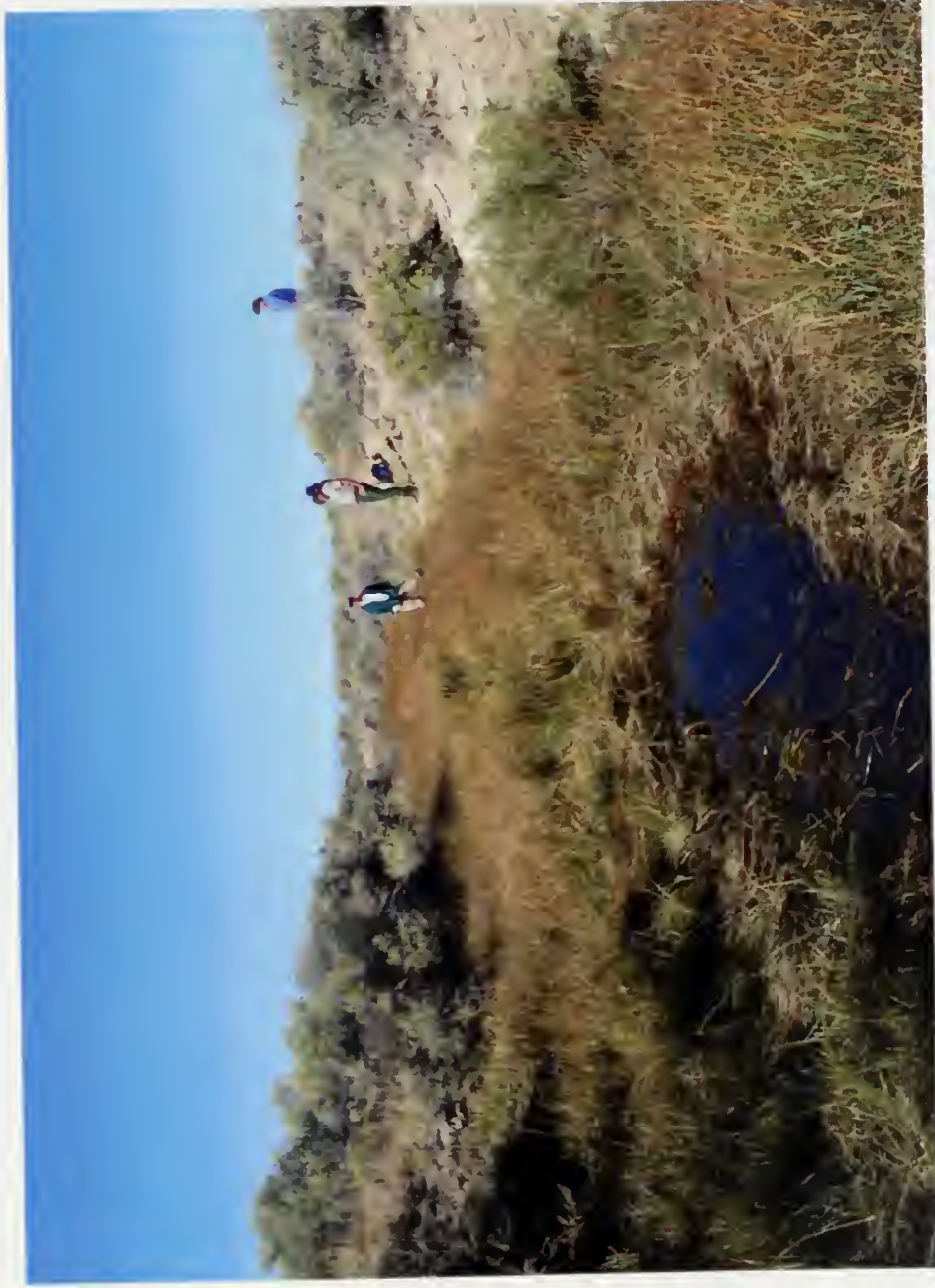


SITE: Little Spring Creek 09.23.04_443

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

The north spring source, a seep at the head of an arroyo, viewed looking upstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
September 23, 2004, @ 0910 hrs



SITE: Little Spring Creek 09.23.04_444

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

First point of concentrated flowing water located about one-half mile downstream of the north spring source viewed from downstream to upstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
September 23, 2004, @ 0930 hrs



SITE: Little Spring Creek 09.23.04_445

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

First point of concentrated flowing water located about one-half mile downstream of the north spring source viewed from upstream to downstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

September 23, 2004, @ 0930 hrs

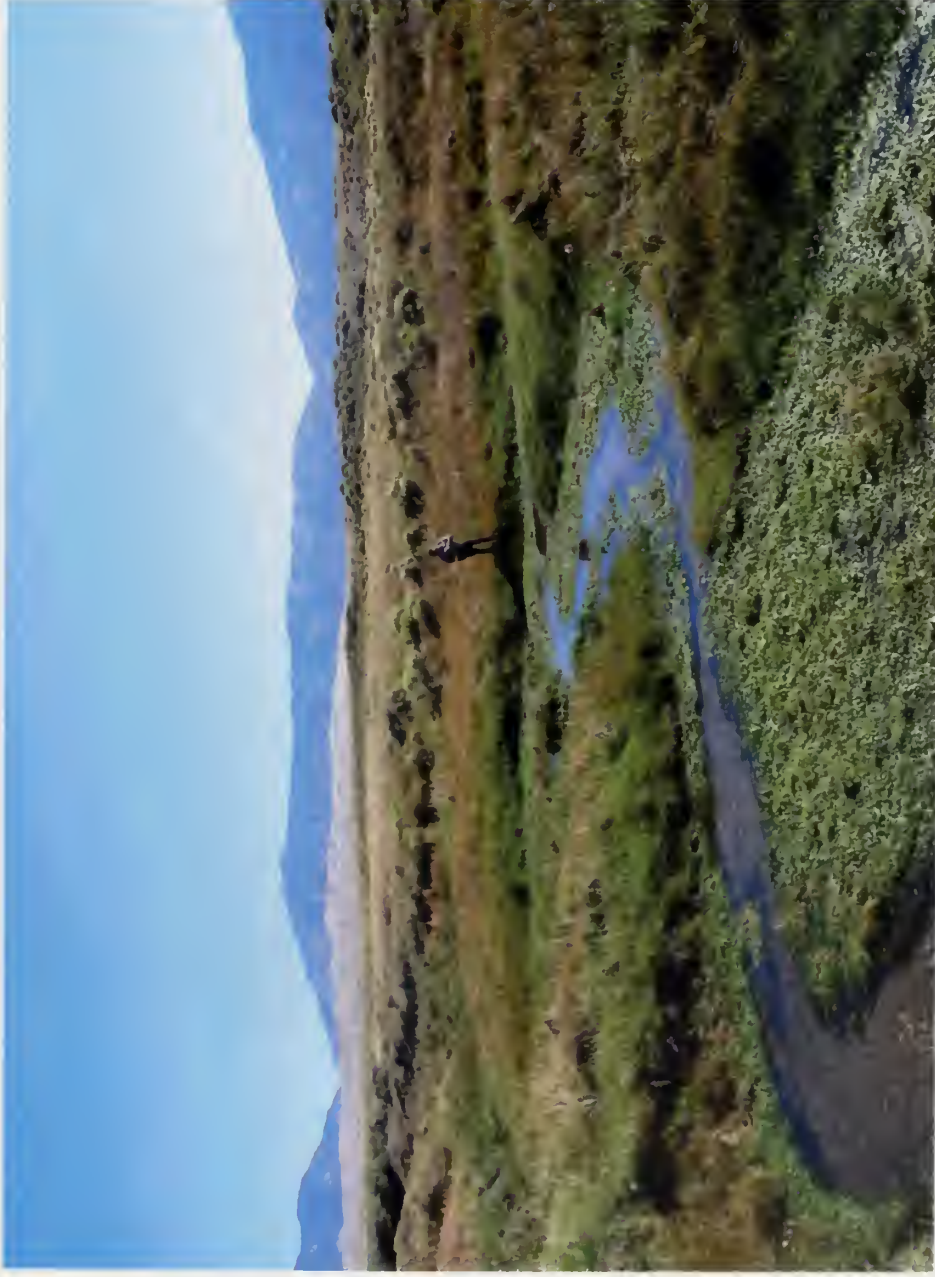


SITE: Little Spring Creek 09.23.04_446

Little Spring Creek downstream of the Main Dune Field.
Confluence of tributaries from north and south source areas of Little Spring Creek about one-half mile
downstream of the source areas, viewed from upstream on the north tributary to downstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

September 23, 2004, @ 0940 hrs



SITE: Little Spring Creek 09.23.04_447

Little Spring Creek downstream of the Main Dune Field.

Confluence of tributaries from north and south source areas of Little Spring Creek about one-half mile downstream of the source areas, viewed from downstream of the confluence to upstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

September 23, 2004, @ 0940 hrs



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #1.12.07.04_550

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Cross section viewed from right bank to left bank.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #1.12.07.04_551
Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.
Cross section viewed from downstream to upstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #1.12.07.04_552

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Cross section viewed from left bank to right bank.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #1.12.07.04_553
Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.
Cross section viewed from upstream to downstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.
December 07, 2004

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Little Spring Creek #1

LS #1	4.200	# of Sections	22
Date: 9/23/2004	2.166	Sections > 5%	10
Measurement #: 1	0.519	Sections > 10%	0
Pygmy or AA (p/a)		*Standard Error	5.48%
Rating # (1 or 2)		TOTAL DISCHARGE	1.123

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	0.3	0.10	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	0.5	0.20	0.41	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.082	0.000
	0.7	0.20	0.46	3	40.5	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.092	0.009
	0.9	0.20	0.5	10	45.3	0.243	0.243	0.243	0.100	0.024
	1.1	0.20	0.5	12	41	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.100	0.031
	1.3	0.20	0.53	15	40	0.391	0.391	0.391	0.106	0.041
	1.5	0.20	0.6	18	41	0.453	0.453	0.453	0.120	0.054
	1.7	0.20	0.61	21	40.6	0.528	0.528	0.528	0.122	0.064
	1.9	0.20	0.63	25	40.8	0.620	0.620	0.620	0.126	0.078
	2.1	0.20	0.63	28	40.4	0.697	0.697	0.697	0.126	0.088
	2.3	0.20	0.63	31	41.2	0.754	0.754	0.754	0.126	0.095
	2.5	0.20	0.63	33	40.8	0.808	0.808	0.808	0.126	0.102
	2.7	0.20	0.61	34	40.6	0.835	0.835	0.835	0.122	0.102
	2.9	0.20	0.58	31	40.8	0.761	0.761	0.761	0.116	0.088
	3.1	0.20	0.53	30	40.8	0.737	0.737	0.737	0.106	0.078
	3.3	0.20	0.53	25	41.1	0.615	0.615	0.615	0.106	0.065
	3.5	0.20	0.53	24	40.6	0.599	0.599	0.599	0.106	0.063
	3.7	0.20	0.48	18	40.2	0.461	0.461	0.461	0.096	0.044
	3.9	0.20	0.5	14	41.3	0.357	0.357	0.357	0.100	0.036
	4.1	0.20	0.52	14	42.2	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.104	0.036
	4.3	0.20	0.42	10	41.3	0.264	0.264	0.264	0.084	0.022
	4.5	0.10	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #2.12.07.04_554

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Cross section viewed from downstream to upstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #2.12.07.04_555

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Cross section viewed from upstream to downstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Little Spring Creek #2

Station Number:	5.400	# of Sections	28
Date:	9/23/2004	Sections > 5%	10
Measurement #:	1	Sections > 10%	0
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	p	*Standard Error	10.58%
Rating # (1 or 2)	2	TOTAL DISCHARGE	1.220
			POOR

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	1	0.10	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.2	0.20	0.42	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.084	0.000
	1.4	0.20	0.48	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.096	0.000
	1.6	0.20	0.61	1	71.5	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.122	0.005
	1.8	0.20	0.64	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.128	0.000
	2	0.20	0.64	7	46.4	0.176	0.176	0.176	0.128	0.023
	2.2	0.20	0.65	10	41.5	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.130	0.034
	2.4	0.20	0.68	10	41.9	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.136	0.035
	2.6	0.20	0.7	13	41	0.336	0.336	0.336	0.140	0.047
	2.8	0.20	0.74	14	41.7	0.354	0.354	0.354	0.148	0.052
	3	0.20	0.76	17	42	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.152	0.064
	3.2	0.20	0.79	18	41.8	0.445	0.445	0.445	0.158	0.070
	3.4	0.20	0.76	22	40.6	0.552	0.552	0.552	0.152	0.084
	3.6	0.20	0.8	23	41.1	0.569	0.569	0.569	0.160	0.091
	3.8	0.20	0.82	26	40.6	0.646	0.646	0.646	0.164	0.106
	4	0.20	0.83	27	40.8	0.667	0.667	0.667	0.166	0.111
	4.2	0.20	0.85	23	41.5	0.563	0.563	0.563	0.170	0.096
	4.4	0.20	0.85	26	40.7	0.645	0.645	0.645	0.170	0.110
	4.6	0.20	0.88	25	41.1	0.615	0.615	0.615	0.176	0.108
	4.8	0.20	0.83	18	41.8	0.445	0.445	0.445	0.166	0.074
	5	0.20	0.79	14	41.3	0.357	0.357	0.357	0.158	0.056
	5.2	0.20	0.74	6	46.5	0.155	0.155	0.155	0.148	0.023
	5.4	0.20	0.71	5	60.6	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.142	0.016
	5.6	0.20	0.69	2	72.3	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.138	0.008
	5.8	0.20	0.64	2	90.5	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.128	0.007
	6	0.20	0.55	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.110	0.000
	6.2	0.20	0.55	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.110	0.000
	6.4	0.10	0.48	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.000

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Lovling, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: **Little Spring Creek #2**

Station Number: **LS #2**

Date: **9/23/2004**

Measurement #: **2**

Pygmy or AA (p/a): **p**

Rating # (1 or 2): **2**

Print Header

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Clear Sheet

5.400

3.759

0.310

of Sections: **28**

Sections > 5%: **10**

Sections > 10%: **1**

*Standard Error: **11.09%**

POOR

TOTAL DISCHARGE 1.164

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	1	0.10	0	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1.2	0.20	0.43	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.086	0.000
	1.4	0.20	0.51	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.102	0.000
	1.6	0.20	0.63	1	42.4	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.126	0.007
	1.8	0.20	0.64	3	43.3	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.128	0.013
	2	0.20	0.65	5	44.4	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.130	0.018
	2.2	0.20	0.68	7	45.1	0.180	0.180	0.180	0.136	0.025
	2.4	0.20	0.71	8	42.7	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.142	0.030
	2.6	0.20	0.73	10	42.8	0.256	0.256	0.256	0.146	0.037
	2.8	0.20	0.75	12	41	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.150	0.047
	3	0.20	0.78	16	40.6	0.410	0.410	0.410	0.156	0.064
	3.2	0.20	0.8	18	42.8	0.435	0.435	0.435	0.160	0.070
	3.4	0.20	0.8	19	41.2	0.474	0.474	0.474	0.160	0.076
	3.6	0.20	0.8	24	42.3	0.576	0.576	0.576	0.160	0.092
	3.8	0.20	0.82	23	41.3	0.566	0.566	0.566	0.164	0.093
	4	0.20	0.84	24	40.1	0.606	0.606	0.606	0.168	0.102
	4.2	0.20	0.85	24	40.1	0.606	0.606	0.606	0.170	0.103
	4.4	0.20	0.86	23	40.5	0.577	0.577	0.577	0.172	0.099
	4.6	0.20	0.88	29	40.5	0.719	0.719	0.719	0.176	0.127
	4.8	0.20	0.84	17	41.4	0.426	0.426	0.426	0.168	0.071
	5	0.20	0.8	9	43.4	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.160	0.037
	5.2	0.20	0.76	7	45.6	0.179	0.179	0.179	0.152	0.027
	5.4	0.20	0.68	3	46.8	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.136	0.013
	5.6	0.20	0.7	1	59.1	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.140	0.007
	5.8	0.20	0.6	3	78.2	0.068	0.068	0.068	0.120	0.008
	6	0.20	0.58	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.116	0.000
	6.2	0.20	0.5	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.100	0.000
	6.4	0.10	0.35	0	40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.035	0.000

Stable (even, firm, sn)

1330 (est)

⑤ Flume at conicals on Little Spring Creek

Flume is run by State of Colo.

Cleaned Flume and pipe to stilling well

STAFF GAGE READ. 34 FT. AFTER cleaning

(0.35 FT. before cleaning)

GPS N 4173958.62 m

E 442739.77

NAD 27, Zone 13

Flume is about 200 FT. south of the

conicals on a main Road.

(Little Spring Cr. #3)



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #3.09.23.04_108

Little Spring Creek downstream of the Main Dune Field.

Flume located about 200 feet south of corrals about two miles east of the Medano Ranch headquarters viewed from downstream to upstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

September 23, 2004 @ 1300 hrs



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #3.09.23.04_109

Little Spring Creek downstream of the Main Dune Field.

Flume located about 200 feet south of corrals about two miles east of the Medano Ranch headquarters viewed from upstream to downstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

September 23, 2004 @ 1300 hrs



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_558

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Cross section located in flume entrance viewed from downstream to upstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_559

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Cross section located in the flume entrance viewed from right bank to left bank.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_560

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Cross section located in the flume entrance viewed from upstream to downstream.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_561

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Cross section located in the flume entrance viewed from left bank to right bank.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



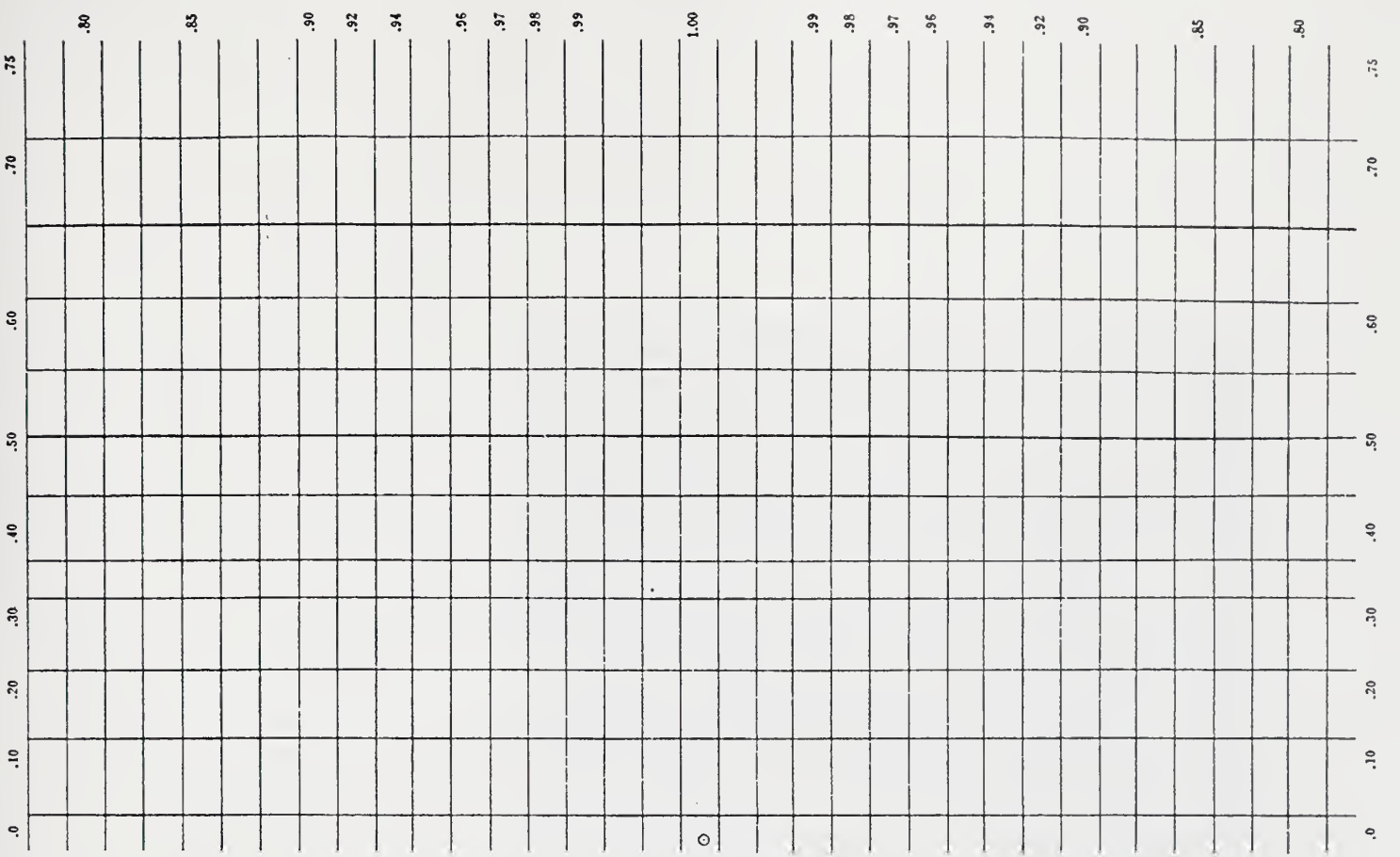
Cross Section: Little Spring Creek #3.12.07.04_562

Little Spring Creek west of the Main Dune Field.

Staff gage located in flume entrance viewed from left bank to right bank.

Little Spring Creek, Alamosa County, CO.

December 07, 2004



Angle of current	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Obser- vation depth	Re- volu- tions	Time in sec- onds	VELOCITY		Adjusted for hor. angle or vertical	Area	Discharge	
							At point	Mean in ver- tical				
	0.3	0.2	.27	.6	—	—	0			.054	—	.80
	0.5		.27	47	40.5	1.445				.054	.062	.85
	0.7		.26	49	40.0	1.207				.052	.063	
	0.9		.27	53	40.5	1.287				.054	.070	.90
	1.1		.27	48	40.2	1.177				.054	.060	
	1.3		.28	49	40.6	1.190				.056	.067	.92
	1.5		.27	48	40.8	1.160				.054	.063	.94
	1.7		.27	45	40.9	1.087				.054	.059	
	1.9		.28	60	40.5	1.453				.056	.081	.96
	2.1		.28	57	40.2	1.392				.056	.078	.97
	2.3		.28	57	40.5	1.382				.056	.077	.98
	2.5		.28	48	40.7	1.163				.056	.065	.99
	2.7		.28	49	40.1	1.204				.056	.067	
	2.9		.30	44	40.0	1.089				.060	.065	1.00
0	3.1		.31	51	40.5	1.24				.062	.077	
	3.3		.31	55	40.5	1.335				.062	.083	
	3.5		.31	50	40.2	1.225				.062	.076	
	3.7		.31	36	41.0	0.875				.062	.054	.99
	3.9		.31	24	40.1	0.605				.062	.038	.98
	4.0	.1	.31							.031		.97
										Σ = 1.113	1.205	.96
												.94
												.92
												.90
												.85
												.80

Low

REW

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: **Little Spring Creek #3, Inside Flume Mouth**

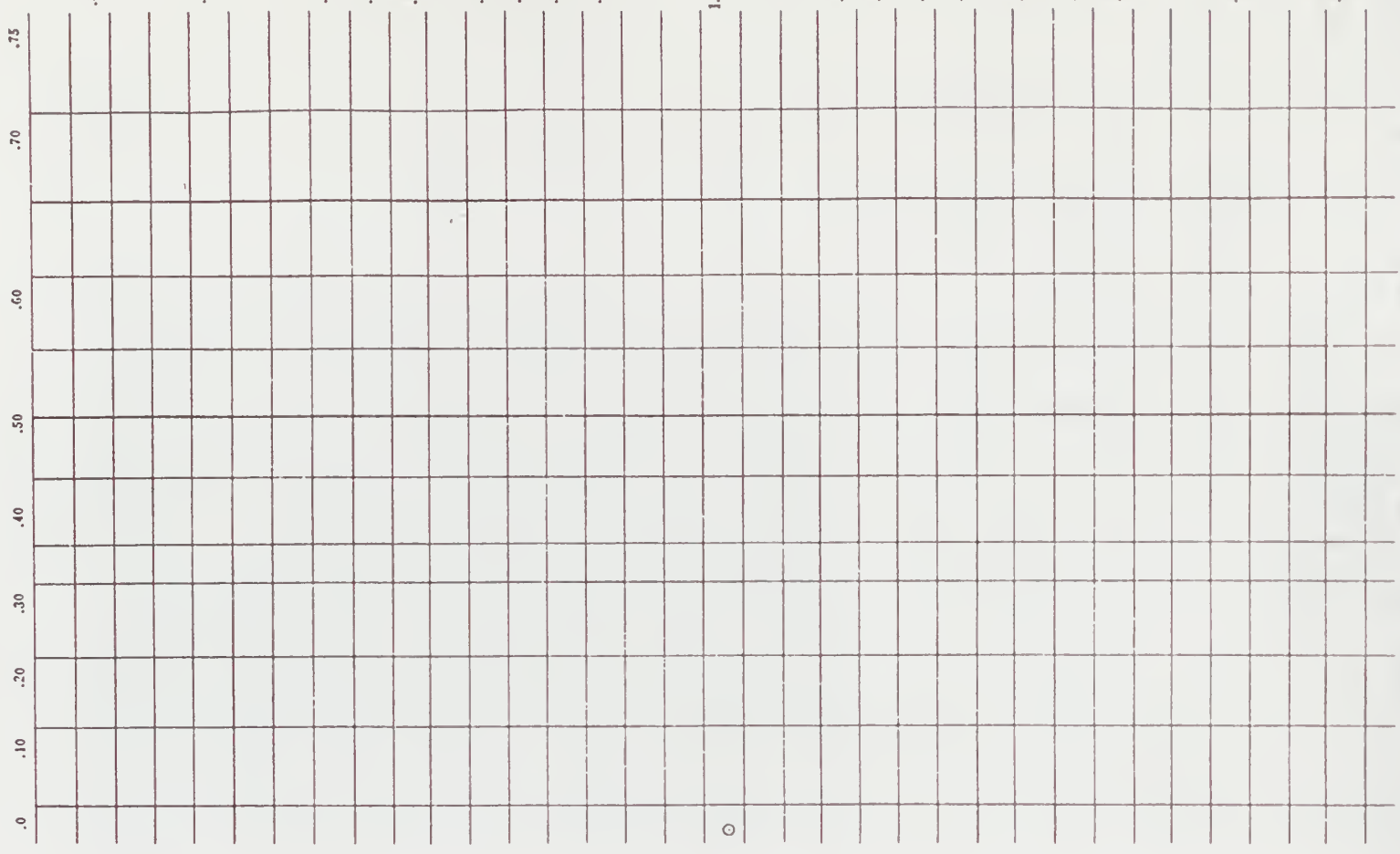
Station Number:	LS #3	3.700
Date:	9/24/2004	1.055
Measurement #:	1	1.136
Pygmy or AA (p/a)	P	
Rating # (1 or 2)	2	

# of Sections	20
Sections > 5%	15
Sections > 10%	0
*Standard Error	4.69%
TOTAL DISCHARGE	1.199
	GOOD

Print Header
Print Full Sheet
Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Width	Depth	Revolutions	Seconds	Velocity At Point	Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
	0.3	0.10	0.27	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000
	0.5	0.20	0.27	47	40.5	1.146	1.146	1.146	0.054	0.062
	0.7	0.20	0.26	49	40	1.208	1.208	1.208	0.052	0.063
	0.9	0.20	0.27	53	40.5	1.288	1.288	1.288	0.054	0.070
	1.1	0.20	0.27	48	40.2	1.178	1.178	1.178	0.054	0.064
	1.3	0.20	0.28	49	40.6	1.190	1.190	1.190	0.056	0.067
	1.5	0.20	0.27	48	40.8	1.161	1.161	1.161	0.054	0.063
	1.7	0.20	0.27	45	40.9	1.088	1.088	1.088	0.054	0.059
	1.9	0.20	0.28	60	40.5	1.454	1.454	1.454	0.056	0.081
	2.1	0.20	0.28	57	40.2	1.393	1.393	1.393	0.056	0.078
	2.3	0.20	0.28	57	40.5	1.383	1.383	1.383	0.056	0.077
	2.5	0.20	0.28	48	40.7	1.164	1.164	1.164	0.056	0.065
	2.7	0.20	0.28	49	40.1	1.205	1.205	1.205	0.056	0.067
	2.9	0.20	0.3	44	40	1.088	1.088	1.088	0.060	0.065
	3.1	0.20	0.31	51	40.5	1.241	1.241	1.241	0.062	0.077
	3.3	0.20	0.31	55	40.5	1.335	1.335	1.335	0.062	0.083
	3.5	0.20	0.31	50	40.2	1.226	1.226	1.226	0.062	0.076
	3.7	0.20	0.31	36	41	0.874	0.874	0.874	0.062	0.054
	3.9	0.15	0.31	24	40.1	0.606	0.606	0.606	0.047	0.028
	4	0.05	0.31	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000



Angle coef.	Dist. from initial point	Width	Depth	Obstruction depth	Revolutions	Time in seconds	VELOCITY		Adjusted for hor. angle or -----	Area	Discharge
							At point	Mean in vertical			
LEN	.3	.22	.24	.16	—	—	0		.048	0	
	.5		.25		46	40.3	1.177		.050	.056	
	.7		.26		52	40.7	1.258		.052	.065	
	.9		.26		55	40.6	1.332		.052	.069	
	1.1		.27		48	40.2	1.177		.054	.064	
	1.3		.28		43	40.2	1.058		.056	.059	
	1.5		.28		59	40.6	1.426		.056	.080	
	1.7		.28		58	40.5	1.406		.056	.079	
	1.9		.29		55	40.7	1.328		.058	.077	
	2.1		.29		57	40.1	1.396		.058	.081	
	2.3		.29		57	40.6	1.379		.058	.080	
	2.5		.30		55	40.4	1.338		.060	.080	
	2.7		.30		54	40.2	1.321		.060	.079	
	2.9		.30		52	40.4	1.267		.060	.076	
0	3.1		.30		51	40.7	1.234		.060	.074	
	3.3		.31		52	40.0	1.279		.062	.079	
	3.5		.32		47	40.6	1.142		.064	.073	
	3.7		.32		36	40.3	0.888		.064	.057	
	3.9		.32		23	40.2	0.58		.064	.037	
REN	4.0	.1	.32		—	—	—		.032	—	
								$\Sigma =$	1.124	1.265	

HMST v2.6 One-Point Velocity Discharge Measurement Checker

By Brian Loving, Hydrologist, US Geological Survey

Station Name: Little Spring Creek #3, Inside Flume Mouth		WIDTH 3.700	# of Sections 20
Station Number: LS #3	AREA 1.068	Sections > 5% 14	
Date: 9/24/2004	VELOCITY 1.178	Sections > 10% 0	
Measurement #: 2		*Standard Error 4.68%	
Pygmy or AA (p/a) p			
Rating # (1 or 2) 2	TOTAL DISCHARGE		1.258
			GOOD

Print Header

Print Full Sheet

Clear Sheet

Stable (even, firm, sn)

Correction Coefficient	Distance	Velocity At Point			Mean Velocity	Adjusted Velocity	Area	Discharge
		Depth	Revolutions	Seconds				
	0.3	0.10	0.24	0	0.000	0.000	0.024	0.000
	0.5	0.20	0.25	46	1.127	1.127	0.050	0.056
	0.7	0.20	0.26	52	1.258	1.258	0.052	0.065
	0.9	0.20	0.26	55	1.332	1.332	0.052	0.069
	1.1	0.20	0.27	48	1.178	1.178	0.054	0.064
	1.3	0.20	0.28	43	1.058	1.058	0.056	0.059
	1.5	0.20	0.28	59	1.427	1.427	0.056	0.080
	1.7	0.20	0.28	58	1.407	1.407	0.056	0.079
	1.9	0.20	0.29	55	1.329	1.329	0.058	0.077
	2.1	0.20	0.29	57	1.396	1.396	0.058	0.081
	2.3	0.20	0.29	57	1.380	1.380	0.058	0.080
	2.5	0.20	0.3	55	1.339	1.339	0.060	0.080
	2.7	0.20	0.3	54	1.321	1.321	0.060	0.079
	2.9	0.20	0.3	52	1.267	1.267	0.060	0.076
	3.1	0.20	0.3	51	1.235	1.235	0.060	0.074
	3.3	0.20	0.31	40	1.280	1.280	0.062	0.079
	3.5	0.20	0.32	47	1.143	1.143	0.064	0.073
	3.7	0.20	0.32	36	0.889	0.889	0.064	0.057
	3.9	0.15	0.32	23	0.581	0.581	0.048	0.028
	4	0.05	0.32	0	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000

The Department of the Interior protects and manages the nation's natural resources and cultural heritage; provides scientific and other information about those resources; and honors its special responsibilities to American Indians, Alaska Natives, and affiliated Island Communities.

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National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior



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