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with a

# MERRY CHRISTMAS

and

## HAPPY NEW YEAR

To the Personnel and Friends of

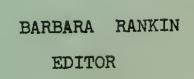
GEORGIA STATE PARKS

December 1961



CHARLES A. COLLIER

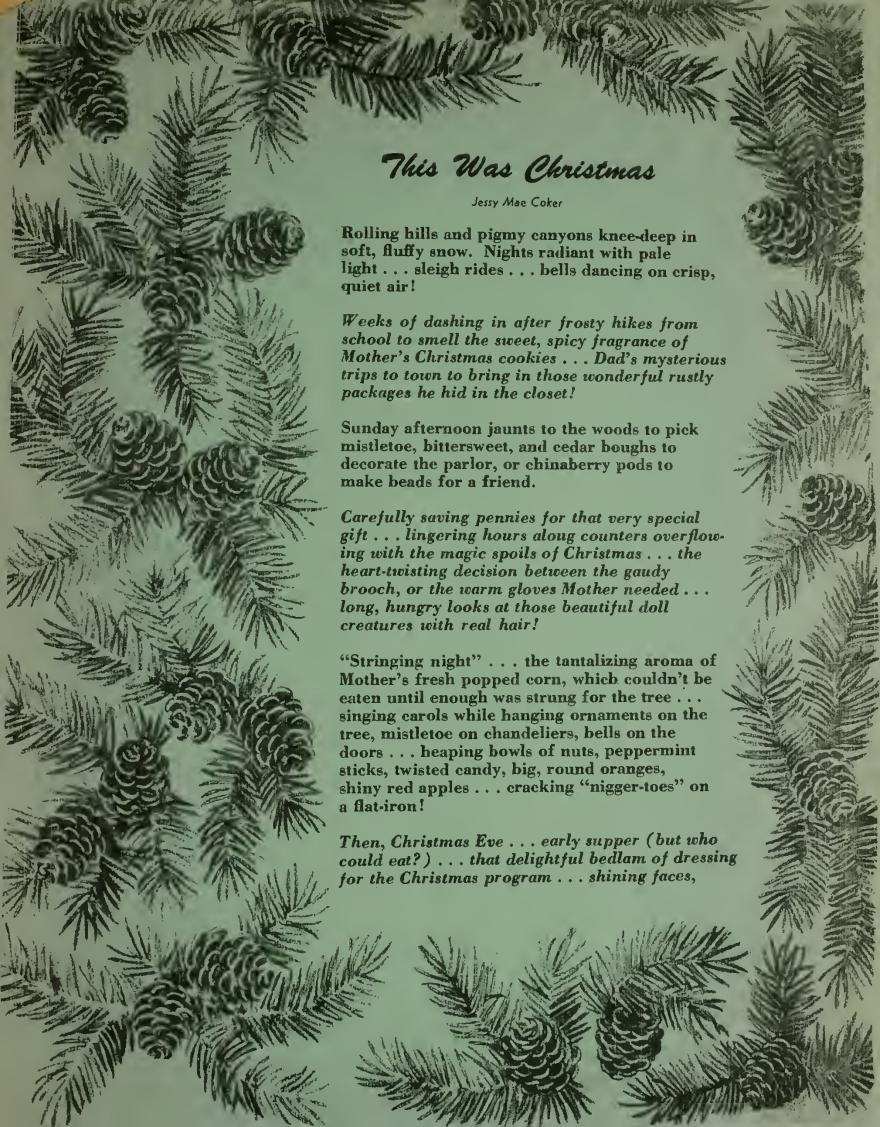
Director

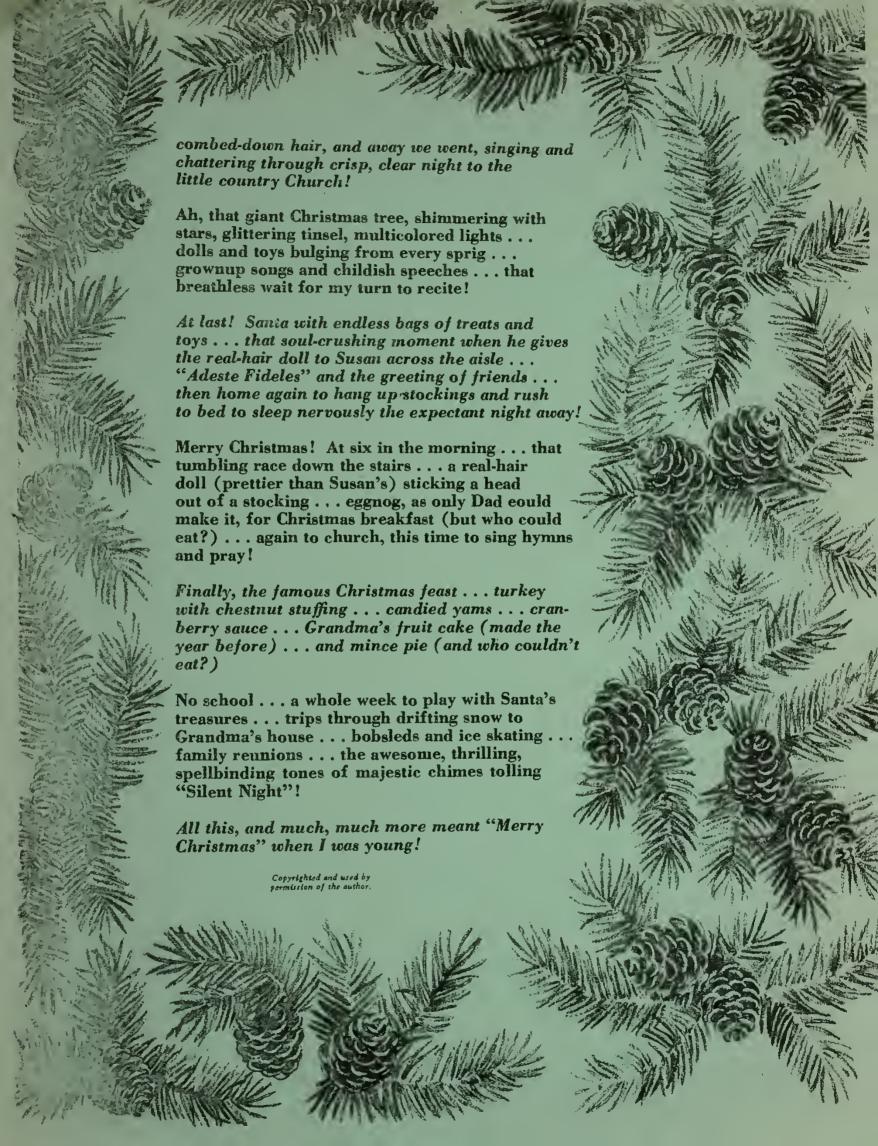


The virth of Jesus Christ and the that is born King of the Jews? isc visit of the wise men according we have seen his star in the east, to the Gospel of Saint Matthew: and are come to worship him. This ow the virth of Jesus Berod the king had heard them Christ was on this things, he was troubled, and all wise: When as his Verusalem with him. And where mother Mary was he had gahered all the chief priest. espoused to Joseph. and scribes of the people tagether, before they came he demanded of them where Christ together, she was found with child should be born. And they said unco of the Holp Ghost. Then Joseph him, In Bethlehem of Judga: for her husband, teing a just man, and thus it is written by the prophet, not willing to make hera publick And thou Bethlehem, in the land es example, was minded to put her Juda, art not the least among the away privily. But while he thought princes of Juda: for out of thee shall on these things, befold, the angel of come a Governor, that shall rule in the Lord appeared unto him in a people Israel. Then Berod, where dream, saying, Joseph, thou son he had privily called the wise men. of David, fear not to take unto thee enquired of them diligently whet Mary thy wife: for that which is contime the star appeared. And he seri. ceived in her is of the Holy Ghost. them to Bethlehem, and said, Ex And she shall bring forth a son, and and search diligently for the young thou shalt call his name Tesus: for child; and when ve have found him he shall save his people from their bring me word again, that I may sing. Now all this was done, that it come and worship him also. When might be fulfilled which was swken thep had heard the king, thep boof the Lord by the prophet, saying, parted; and, to, the star, which there Behold, a virgin shall be with child, saw in the east, went before them. and shall bring forth a son, and till it came and stood over where the they shall call his name Emmanuel. young child was. When they saw the which being interpreted is. God star, they rejoiced with exceeding with us. Then Joseph being raised great joy. And when they were come from sleep did as the angel of the into the house, they saw the paura Lord had bidden him. and took unto child with Mary his mother, and him his wife: And knew her not till fell down, and worshipped him: she had brought forth her firstwrn and when they had opened their son: and he called his name Tesus. treasures, they presented unto him dow when Jesus was born in aifts; gold, and frankincense, and Bethlehem of Judgea in the myrch. And being warned of God days of Herod the king, befold, there in a dream that they should not recame wise men from the east to turn to Berod, they departed into Jerusalem, Saping, Where is he their own country another war a Using the Gutenberg Bible for his inspiration, Joseph Thuringer, one of the leading typographers

Using the Gutenberg Bible for his inspiration, loseph Thuringer, one of the leading typographers of this country, designed and set the accompanying print. In order to obtain the tight-fitting appearance of incunabular printing, he painstakingly shaved each letter, filing the type until the whole page achieved some of the beauty of ancient calligraphy. The illumination is an adaptation of the French style of the fifteenth century. The result expresses the spirit of that most famous of all pieces of printing—the forty-two-line Gutenberg Bible.

Courtery Edward G. Miner, Chateman of the Board, The Pfaudler Co.





As we approach the end of another year, I wish to take this opportunity to thank all of the employees for the splendid cooperation given to me and to the Department.

I wish also to extend to each of you and to your families a very Nerry Christmas and a Healthy and Happy New Year.

CHARLES A. COLLIER
Director

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GENERAL OFFICE WISHES EACH AND EVERY ONE OF YOU A VERY MERRY CHRISTMAS AND HAPPY NEW YEAR.

Lou Adams
Sara Armstrong
James Arnold
Clara Cameron
William Carbine
Lucille Dennis
Hubert Hunt
Christine Jones
H. B. McGarity

Lee Patterson
Barbara Rankin
M. F. Roberts
Marie Simonton
Henry D. Struble
S. E. Wagner
John Wilkes
Mabel Wilkins

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#### NEW PROGRESS REPORT

You soon will receive the new Progress Report for the fiscal year 1960-1961. Be sure to read this book from cover to cover so that you will know the progress which is being made throughout the State. State park employees serve visitors in locations from the mountains to the sea, and they should know what is being done in all parts of our State.

If you have interested people you would like to receive a copy, send their names and addresses to me.

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#### ADMISSION CHARGE TO MUSEUMS

Beginning January 2nd, all State Park Museums will begin charging an admission fee of 25¢. Children under 12 will not be charged when accompanied by an adult. Children of high school age will not be charged if they are in an educational group (school class or educational organization).

Any organization or group wishing to see the museums should make advance arrangements with the museum curator. Groups will be admitted, however, even if they do not make advance arrangements, but curators will be better prepared if they have the cooperation of these organizations.

Tickets will be issued to all state; parks having a museum or historical area and detailed information will be mailed to these curators.

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Use these winter months to check on all park needs. There are many small items which we do not notice during the busy summer season. Now is the time to make a list for yourself and for your park employees so that next year we will have all of our problems corrected.

Practically all parts of Georgia are abundantly supplied with soft water.

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We are a nation of litterbugs, according to New York City's new Commissioner of Parks, Newbold Morris, who declares, "As a nation we seem willing to allocate an enormous percentage of our income to pay people to pick up after us."

\* \* \* \* \* \* \*

#### WITHOUT PRICE

If price were asked to view a setting sun
Or pluck the wildflowers on a hill;
If toll were paid to watch a silver moon

And listen to the whippoorwill; If gold were charged for all that friendship means,

For sympathy and love unsought,
The comfort found in understanding
hearts,

The precious gifts that are not bought;

Would we, perchance, more grateful be

For all these blessings given free!

---Unknown Author

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#### KENTUCKY WILL DEVELOP 5 NEW PARKS

Kentucky's State Park Development Program includes 5 new parks and greatly expanded facilities in existing areas. The program is financed by \$10,000,000 bond issue funds and \$7,000,000 additional revenue funds.

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There are approximately 40 species of mammals in Georgia, including bear, fox, deer, opossum, raccoon, mink, otter, wildcat and squirrel.

\* \* \* \* \* \*

## FOR TOUR OF NATIONAL PARKS

Students of Marshall University in West Virginia earned from three to six college credits as they toured our national parks this past summer. Under the leadership of Prof. N. Bayard Green, Chairman of the Zoology Department at Marshall, participants studied methods of land utilization, water resources. protection of park lands, and recreation developments. As part of their course in wildlife conservation they collected and identified plants and animals and considered the ecological relations of the wildlife to its habitat.

The college tour covered twentytwo States in six weeks. Among the national park areas the students visited were Yellowstone, Glacier, Crater, Yosemite, Bryce, Zion, and Grand Canyon National Parks, and Petrified Forest National Monument.

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#### GAS TAXES TO AID NEBRASKA PARKS

Nebraska is providing \$10,000 per month from the State Gasoline Tax money to match County funds used for access roads to state parks where motor boating is permitted.

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#### MICHIGAN BOND ISSUE

The Michigan Conservation Commission's sale of a \$2,000,000 bond issue has launched 19 park improvement projects, and \$500,000 will be spent for 1,000 acres of park land.

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#### WILLIAM W. WELLS JOINS NATIONAL PARK STAFF

William W. Wells, Director of the Louisiana State Parks and Recreation Commission, has resigned to accept an appointment as Assistant Chief in the National Parks Service Branch State Cooperation in Washington, D.C.

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### WEST VIRGINIA AND MICHIGAN GET NEW CAMP SITES

Michigan provided 765 new camp sites last summer to accommodate some 140,000 park visitors turned away in 1960.

West Virginia tent camping sites in state areas have doubled.

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## DeTURK NAMED DEPARTMENT HEAD IN CALIFORNIA

Charles A. DeTurk, former Chief of the California Division of Beaches and Parks, has been named Director of the State Department of Parks and Recreation.

This new department under California's new Resources Agency includes Divisions of Recreation, Beaches and Parks, and Small Craft Harbors.

\* \* \* \* \* \*

Recreation can open doors that no other activity of our life can... expands our horizons to make our world include new people, new settings, new enjoyment. Every time we branch out into a different activity, we add another dimension of excitement to our lives.

---Robert D. Sisco Director, Recr. & Parks Livingston, N. J.

#### SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

The American Camping Association is calling a camp consultation. This will be sponsored by the American Camping Association regional organization covering Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Louisiana, and Arkansas. Related organizations in which the ACA coordinates and cooperates are being invited.

The meeting will be held Friday, January 5, 1962 from 10 A.M. to 4 P.M. at the Piedmont Hotel in Atlanta. The reason for the meeting will be to discuss studies and research, standards, legislation, leadership, publications, family camping new concepts, and other subjects which will be in the interest of better camping throughout the Southeast.

\* \* \* \* \* \* \*

Since laughter comes and laughter goes

And all the winds of summer pass, When underneath the drifted snows There sleep the violet and rose,

The scarlet poppy and the grass; Doubt you, beside your window pane, That summer time will come again?

. . . . . .

The barren fields shall green again, In silent trees the birds shall nest;

Then shall life desolate remain, Bleak with eternal gloom and pain?

Are roses more than mortals blest?
Not so! For us who feel death's
sting

God keeps a lovelier, ampler spring!

---Edgar Guest

\* \* \* \* \* \*

The first state agricultural experiment station was founded in Savannah, 1735.

#### PARK NEWS

VICTORIA BRYANT STATE PARK Submitted by F. H. Hill, Supt.

I have had the largest attendance this year that I have had since the park was established. Before this year, attendance was about over after the Labor Day Holiday. This year it did not drop until the second week in October.

During the week of the Park Meeting, we had three groups: a Girl Scout Group with their leader, Mrs. McConnel; Mrs. McLehan's class from Royston High School, and a Sunday School group from Elbert County.

I am proud to say I have not had the trouble with the Scouts that some of the superintendents have. I have some of our local Scout Troops most every week for a cookout and hike.

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CROOKED RIVER STATE PARK Submitted by Mr. K. DeLoach, Supt.

Our 'Filter System' for the swimming pool has been completed and we are looking forward to putting it into operation next spring. This will save us the labor of cleaning out the pool manually each Monday, as well as having to close the pool down each Monday to the swimmers.

We have two picnic shelters now in the park, not erected. These will help to accommodate our large picnic visitors during the summer, especially the numerous 'Family Reunions' and outings for the various boat clubs and church organizations.

Five of our cabins have just been completed, with a new coat of asphalt shingles by Mr. Jim Glenn.

CROOKED RIVER (contid)

He did a fine job and they look mighty good.

It has not rained here at the park in two and one-half months and the fire hazard is very dangerous. All precautions are taken to prevent a fire, such as warning all guests, tenters, campers and visitors to be very careful about fires. No outside cooking or camp fires are allowed until after the dry season which, as announced over the Jacksonville Broadcasting Station, is the driest since 1872.

Special precaution to all hunters has been given to stay off State property. Two men were caught on the "Old Spanish Mission" property Wednesday night about 9:00 P.M. by the superintendent and turned over to the Game Warden. They were thought to be hunting, but conveniently hid their guns somewhere. The Game Warden took care of them. I think they are now converted.

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KEG CREEK STATE PARK Submitted by James Sweat, C.T.

We have had a very good season this year in the park. Our attendance has been very good and the people were very nice. We didn't have any alcoholic difficulty. Everyone seemed to have enjoyed themselves at each visit. We are now beginning to move forward in progress. Construction has been started; we have a new picnic shed that has been completed and also new tables have been built for the shed. Mr. Collier visited us last week and said other construction was on the We are looking for a greater season next year. Thank you, Miss Rankin, and the entire Department of State Parks for the wonderful work you are doing toward recreation for the people of our State.

A. H. STEPHENS MEMO. STATE PARK Submitted by Laura Lee Crawford

The Confederate Museum has a new look. Graham Morris and Jim Glenn have just completed recovering the roof with new cedar shingles. They are doing some repair work on the basement also.

Thanks to Mr. Collier and Barbara Rankin for obtaining the beautiful painting of the Battle Scene at Pickett's Mill, Georgia, and the murals for the windows. There are also other interesting scenes which add to the beauty and interest of the museum.

Ten army officers stationed at Fort Gordon, Ga., visited the museum and home of Alexander Stephens the 9th of November. Three were from the States of Massachusetts, California, and Florida. The other seven were from foreign countries: India, Italy, Peru and Iran. They are at Fort Gordon for special training. They enjoyed their visit to the park and were very interested in Confederate history.

We were also glad to have Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Jewett of the Georgia Historical Commission.

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LAURA S. WALKER STATE PARK Submitted by Clay Morgan, Supt.

"40-mile Jo" has just left our Park. Jo has used almost all the parks in Georgia and is well acquainted throughout the State. The Fred L. Cronengos of Wauseon, Ohio, have just left also. This couple has been using this park for many years, as well as the other Georgia parks. Mr. Cronengo is a Spanish-American War vet and is 92 years old. He reads without

glasses, drives the car and walks like a corporal in the advance guard. Many park people will be saddened by the fact that this is their last trip South.

We have completed our bulletin board and have some church notices on it. Also we have placed a Southeastern Map on this board. All the State Parks can be located quickly by observing the black-headed map tacks and all the national parks by red-headed map tacks. Several campers have expressed great interest in this idea in helping them to locate other parks on their way North or South.

Our new boat dock is completed. Mr. Waters really did a nice job here and the people in this vicinity really are appreciative of this added facility.

We are praying for rain since we let the water down low in the lake in order to build the dock and repair the gates at the spillway, also an addition to the present boat ramp.

We have some large parties coming out for cook-outs this coming Friday and Saturday nights. Last weekend we had around 200 boys and girls. At night, of course.

Some of the things I remember most vividly from the last In-Service Program:

That 5-minute left-handed report of Tom Winters.

That cuisine by Mrs. Greene.
Mr. Baseball and his World
Series report, and the fine spirit
demonstrated at the meetings.

See you I HOPE next spring at another one.

Since our son is in the Air Force and could not be home, and Mr.

(continued next page)

### LAURA S. WALKER (continued)

Steedly was taking 6 days annual leave, it was my duty to be at the park on Thanksgiving Day. So we invited our campers to have dinner with us - "40-Mile Jo" from New York City, Mrs. DeCinco from California, and Mr. and Mrs. Freland from West Virginia.

We had an excellent dinner and all enjoyed themselves on this day - and it took the "blue edge" off us too.

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VETERANS MEMORIAL STATE PARK Submitted by Mrs. Josie Greene, Wife of George Greene, Supt.

Dear "Elbow Benders":

I am tickled pink with the gold blouse you gave me on my birthday! It is seldom one receives exactly what she wants - without having personally selected it, but your gift, my friends, culminated a 3-month search for me. I had scoured the town looking for a long sleeve gold blouse to go with a skirt and pair of slacks which I already had - and until your gift, I had had no luck.

So lucky indeed I am to have such a perfect gift (plus the 5 bucks) to remember all of you very special friends! There really wouldn't be anybody in the world like you if you just didn't eat so often, and if you'd give up smoking!

Thank you ever so much.

Love,

JOSIE

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#### INFORMATION BOARDS

Plans have been made for information boards to be built during the next few months. There will be one board placed in each park near the concession area. These will be used for posting announcements, rules and regulations, or any other information which will be helpful to the visitor.

There will also be boards placed in each of the new large tent and trailer camping areas. Special information should be posted on these boards, such as church services, local entertainment, special park regulations, and helpful hints to campers.

A special camping handbook is being prepared and will be published before the Spring season. If you have any suggestions for this handbook, please send them to the office within the next few days.

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ROADSIDE PARKS DIVISION of the State Highway Department reports that Georgia's 206 roadside parks were completing another successful season as good-will ambassadors to the thousands of tourists who traveled Georgia's highways this year.

Standard equipment for the parks consists of tables, grills, waste receptacles and ample parking areas. Some of these parks are equipped with a mail box for the comments and suggestions of the users. During last summer, remarks were left by travelers from throughout the State, from 36 other States, the District of Columbia, Canada, Nova Scotia and England.

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Five fish hatcheries are maintained by the State, and two others are under federal control.

## SOME CHRISTMAS PLANT LEGENDS by C. Parker Meacham

On Christmas Eve more than forty million Yule trees will glow upon the faces of young and old across our broad land. Their twinkling, multicolored lights will be reflected in the sparkling eyes of children who can scarcely wait to see what the bewhiskered Santa has left them. Their incandescent flames will stimulate the hopes of youth, whose faith in life and love has not been dimmed by time and circumstance. Their crowning stars, symbolic of the star which rose above the Judean hills to mark the birthplace of the Child, will cheer us all.

Many and varied are the legends that seek to tell how the Christmas tree became a part of Christmas celebration. Attempts have been made to identify our Christmas tree with Yggdrasill, the ash-tree of life, or "world-tree," of Norse mythology. Others refer the beginnings of the Christmas tree to the custom of the ancient Egyptians, who, in midwinter, decorated their homes with the leaves of the date palm, their symbol of immortality. Even Jewish festivals have had their share of attention in determining the origin of the Christmas tree. On the 25th of Kislev, which approximates our December, the Jews celebrate the Hanukkah, or Feast of Lights. This, it has been claimed, could be the forerunner of our custom of the lighted Christmas tree. Others call attention to the Roman festivities in honor of Saturn at about the winter solstices, and ask whether these could not have originated our Christmas festival with the attendant usage of a burning tree.

Some legends of the origin of the Christmas tree go as far back as the manger in Bethlehem's stall. On the first Christmas night, the story goes, trees from all over the world came to the manger-side to do homage to the divine Child. With the native palms there were mingled such foreign visitors as beeches, maples, oaks and hemlocks. There were shiny magnolias, graceful eucalyptuses, and gigantic redwoods, together with tall cedars. A small fir had come from the frozen north, and in all that array of stately trees it could not be seen at all; besides, its brother trees did all they could to hide the little intruder from the eyes of the Infant in His impoverished cradle. But suddenly, star after star fell from heaven, and each shiny star fell upon the outstretched, pointed branches of the evergreen until it shone with the brilliancy of a thousand lights. And that, we are told, was the beginning of the Christmas tree.

#### ST. WINFRID VERSION

Another legend connected with the Christmas tree can be traced back to St. Winfrid, who was its inventor.

In the midst of a crowd of converts, it is said, Winfrid hewed down a giant oak which had formerly been the object of the converts' Druidic worship. As it fell backward like a tower, groaning as it split asunder

in four pieces, there stood just behind it - unharmed by the ruin - a young fir tree, pointing a green spire toward the stars. Winfrid let the axe drop, and turned to speak to the people.

"This little tree, a young child of the forest, shall be your holy tree tonight. It is the wood of peace, for your houses are built of fir. It is the sign of an endless life, for its leaves are ever green. See how it points upward to heaven! Let this be called the tree of the Christchild; gather about it, not in the wildwood, but in your own homes; there it will shelter no deeds of blood, but loving gifts, and rites of kindness."

And yet another legend deals with a poor woodman and his family. On a stormy Christmas Eve, the family sat around a cheerful fire in a forest cottage. Suddenly there was a knock at the door. The father opened the door and in stepped a small child, hungry, ragged and shivering pitiably. The young son of the woodman gave up his bed to the little stranger.

In the morning all were awakened by the singing of a choir of angels, and a dazzling light. Upon investigating they found their visitor transfigured, possessing a halo and cross. They recognized him as the Christchild, and worshipped Him. As He expressed His gratitude, He broke off a branch of the fir tree and put it in the ground. Presently it grew into a verdant tree. Then He said: "I have gladly received your gifts, and this is my gift to you. Henceforward, this tree shall always bear its fruit at Christmas, and you shall always have abundance."

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The ancient Druids of the British Isles were accustomed to laying the mistletoe, or sacred "all-heal," upon their altars. In York Cathedral, a similar thing was done on Christmas Eve, at which time pardon and freedom, public and universal liberty were proclaimed at the gates of the city.

Mistletoe, in the days of Druidism - and perhaps even later - was hung up as an aid to conviviality. This practice was widespread among pagan cults of England, as well as those of northern and southern Europe. Mistletoe was said to possess magical properties which could render its possessor fortunate. The custom of kissing under the mistletoe is the only suggestion that remains of the happy benefit it was formerly supposed to confer upon its votaries, and it is not certain that this particular custom dates very far back, or was practiced elsewhere than among areas peopled by Anglo-Saxon stock.

In the language of flowers, mistletoe means "give me a kiss." This has its basis in a Scandinavian myth. Balder, the Scandinavian Apollo, received a charm from his mother, Frigga (Venus), against all injury from everything which sprang from the four elements - fire, water, air and earth. Loki, an evil spirit, having enmity against Balder, formed an arrow from mistletoe, which did not grow from any of these elements. The mistletoe dart struck Balder to the ground, and the tears of Frigga became

the white berries of the mistletoe. However, through the concerted efforts of the gods, Balder was restored to life, and Frigga decreed that the plant must never again serve as an instrument of mischief. Frigga, being the goddess of love and beauty, and grateful for the return of her son, is said to bestow a kiss upon anyone who shall pass under the mistletoe.

Later, the mistletoe was divested of its superstitious associations and became the symbol of friendship and love; and so it was brought into the Christmas season, a season of joy and love.

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Clinging to a colorful and most popular Christmas plant, the poinsettia, is a sacred legend. The early inhabitants of Mexico tell most earnestly that in Cuernavaca, Mexico, it was the custom of every church and chapel to have a manger, in which lay an image of the Infant Savior. On Christmas Eve the village folk flocked into these places to decorate it in His honor with flowers.

One Christmas Eve, in the outer district of Cuernavaca, a small, dark-eyed child grieved and mourned because she had no flowers to take to the manger of the Christ. But as she cried, a beautiful angel appeared before her and said: "Lovely child, weep no more. Go pluck a weed from the roadside, bring it to the altar, and wait." The little girl arose and did as the angel had commanded, and when she had placed her weed on the altar it immediately became a vivid scarlet whorl. Today the Mexicans will tell you that this is the reason why the poinsettia is the most prized of all Mexican flowers for the beloved Christmas-tide.

---National Parks Magazine December 1961

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